

Internet Application Censorship: Studies of Weibo in China and Twitter in Turkey

Dan S. Wallach, *Rice University*

Today, two short studies

Weibo: at one point China's largest social network.

Twitter: broadly used worldwide, particularly popular in the Middle East.

We're looking at web applications, not at networks or the "Great Firewall of China".

The Velocity of Censorship: High-Fidelity Detection of Microblog Post Deletions

Tao Zhu, *Independent Researcher*

David Phipps, *Bowdoin College*

Adam Pridgen, *Rice University*

Jedidiah R. Crandall, *University of New Mexico*

Dan S. Wallach, *Rice University*

Microblogging sites in China



March
2006



July
2009

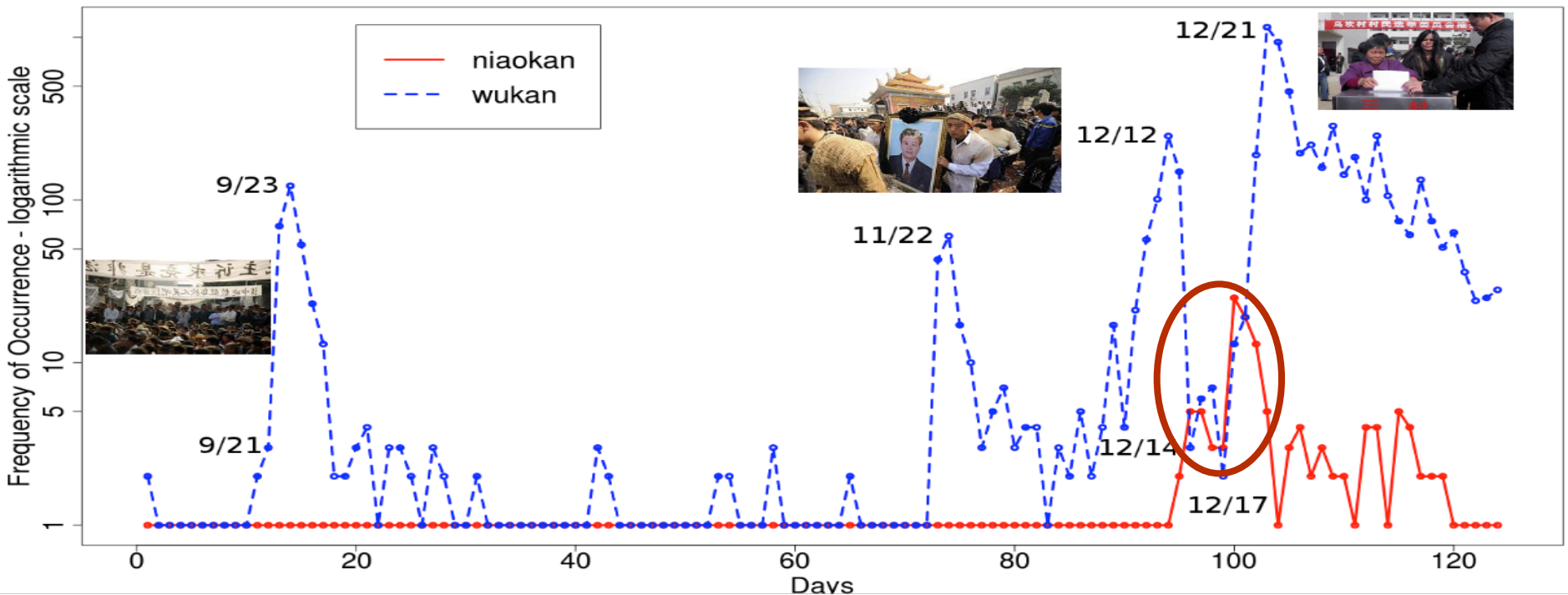


August
2009

Sina Weibo

- 503 million registered users as of Dec 2012.
 - More than half are from mobile devices.
- About 100 million messages are posted each day on Sina Weibo.
- Promote visibility of social issues.

Weibo's influence: Wukan incident - 2011



乌坎 (The village name) vs 鸟坎 (Neologism)

Sina Weibo

● Strict controls over the posts.

CBCnews | Community

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[Community](#) [Community Blog](#)



Your Community Blog

Chinese users skirt Weibo censorship anniversary

by John Bowman | Posted: June 4, 2013 3:28 PM | Last Updated: June 4, 2013 3:28 PM
Categories: Community, World

[Tens of thousands of people gathered in Hong Kong](#) to commemorate the 24th anniversary of the violent pro-democracy protesters in Tiananmen Square, but the ceremony — or the calendar date at all — was removed from the social media site Sina Weibo.

These photos of the [candlelight vigil held in Hong Kong](#) appeared on Weibo for just a few moments before being deleted. The former British colony has been the site of several large-scale pro-democracy ceremonies since the 1989 massacre.



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COURTESY OF NATIONAL INSTRUMENTS

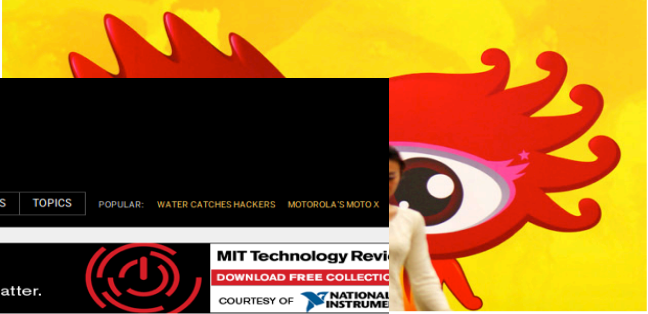
WEB NEWS

56 COMMENTS

Social Media Censorship Offers Clues to China's Plans

What gets removed from China's social networks shows how censorship strategies are advancing, and can even hint at the government's plans.

By Tom Simonite on April 29, 2013



Photograph by Jing Wei/AP Photo

reen Sina Weibo (SINA) and the it allows the provocative to exist at all is that it must be able of paid censors to scrub sensitive. A new academic study details on how this process works.

researchers at Rice University, rsity of Mexico, and the or Tao Zhu wrote, "5% of the deletions of controversial posts happened in the first 8

Introduction of our research

- Detecting a censorship event within 1-2 minutes of its occurrence.
- Three strategies Weibo system uses to target sensitive content quickly.

Methodology

1. Identifying the sensitive user group
2. Crawling posts of sensitive user groups
3. Detecting deletions

Identifying the sensitive user group

- Use outdated sensitive keywords from China Digital Times



中国数字时代

CHINA DIGITAL TIMES

f

t

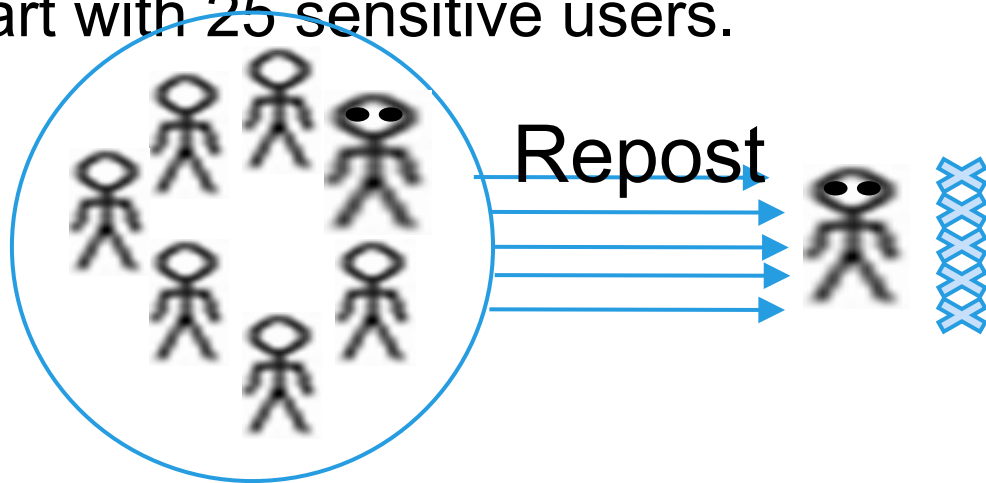
g+

Wi-Fi

敏感词	Sensitive Word	CDT English Post	第一次测试日期/结果 Date/Result of Test 1		第二次测试日期/结果 Date/Result of Test 2		第三次测试日期/结果 Date/Result of Test 3		第四次测试日期/结果 Date/Result of Test 4	
薄+刘	Bo+Liu	http://goo.gl/xxKoSY	2013.7.25	1						
薄+死	Bo+death	http://goo.gl/xxKoSY	2013.7.25	1						
薄+保外就医	Bo+medical parole	http://goo.gl/xxKoSY	2013.7.25	1						
薄+(周)永康	Bo+(Zhou) Yongkang	http://goo.gl/xxKoSY	2013.7.25	1						
薄王	Bo Wang	http://goo.gl/xxKoSY	2013.7.25	1						
薄胡	Bo Hu	http://goo.gl/xxKoSY	2013.7.25	1						
五个重庆	Five Chongqings	http://goo.gl/xxKoSY	2013.7.25	1						
党内斗争	internal Party struggle	http://goo.gl/xxKoSY	2013.7.25	1						
挺薄	support Bo	http://goo.gl/xxKoSY	2013.7.25	1						
薄公	Master Bo	http://goo.gl/xxKoSY	2013.7.25	1						
怀念+薄	think fondly of+Bo	http://goo.gl/xxKoSY	2013.7.25	1						
南华(早报)+马云	South China (Morning Post)+Jack Ma	http://goo.gl/mmm0Ja	2013.7.20	1						

Identifying the sensitive user group

- Identifying the sensitive user group
 - Use outdated sensitive keywords from China Digital Times.
 - Start with 25 sensitive users.



Identifying the sensitive user group

- Identifying the sensitive user group
 - Use outdated sensitive keywords from China Digital Times.
 - Start with 25 sensitive users.
 - Sensitive group reaches 3,567 users after 15 days.
 - More than 4,500 deletion daily

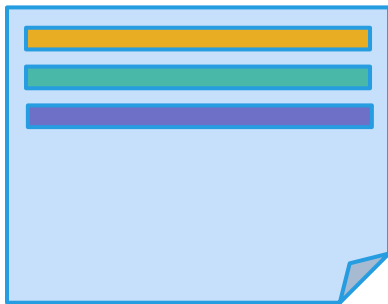
Crawling

- User timeline:

- Weibo user timeline API returns the most recent 50 posts of the specified user.
- Query 3,567 sensitive users once per minute
 - 100 accounts for API call
 - 300 concurrent Tor circuits.
- Four-node cluster running Hadoop and Hbase
 - 2.38 million posts from July 20 to September 8, 2012.

Detecting deletions

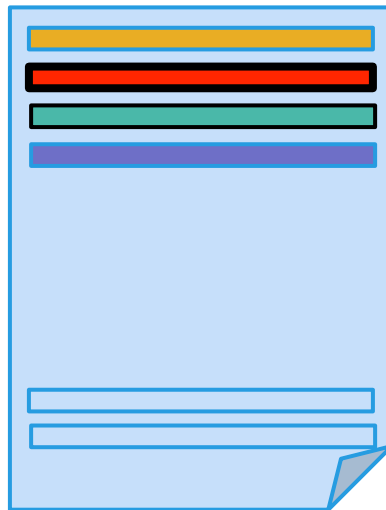
Latest 50 posts



Diff



Our database



Deleted Post



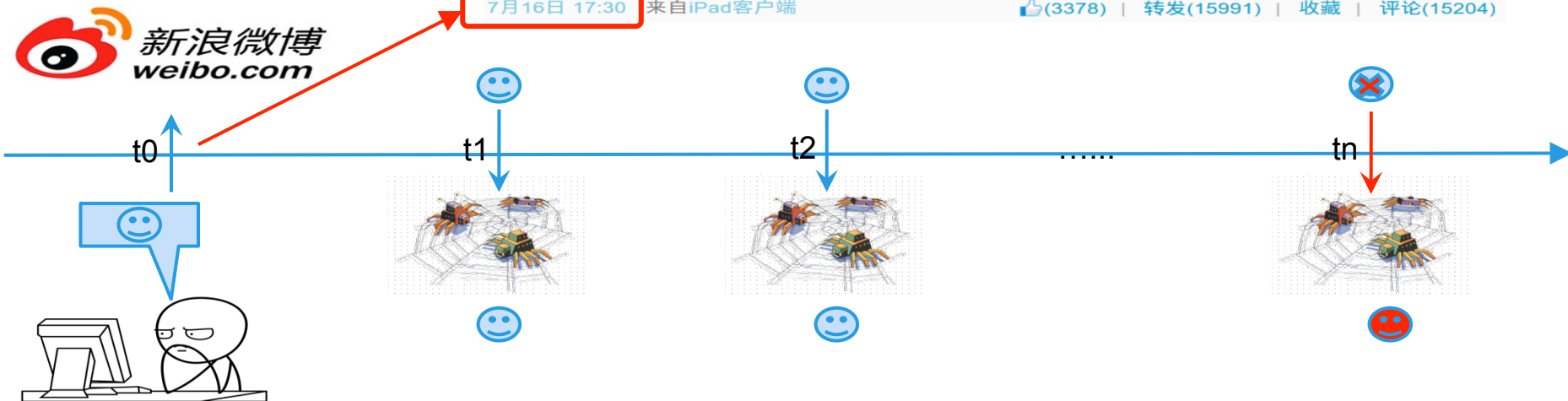
Detecting deletions

The lifetime of **deleted Post** = $t_n - t_0$

我们周围聪明人真多。左看专家，右观学者，上产公知，下聚五毛，左派右派，粪青愤中无处不在。不批评指责，不上岗上线会觉得自己毫无观点。站左，右边骂。靠右，左边怒。站中，两边骂。你讲啥不重要，别人如何解读你最关键，反正是错！养了几盆花就当园艺专家，看了点网络传闻就开始评点世界走向：)

7月16日 17:30 来自iPad客户端

👍(3378) | 转发(15991) | 收藏 | 评论(15204)

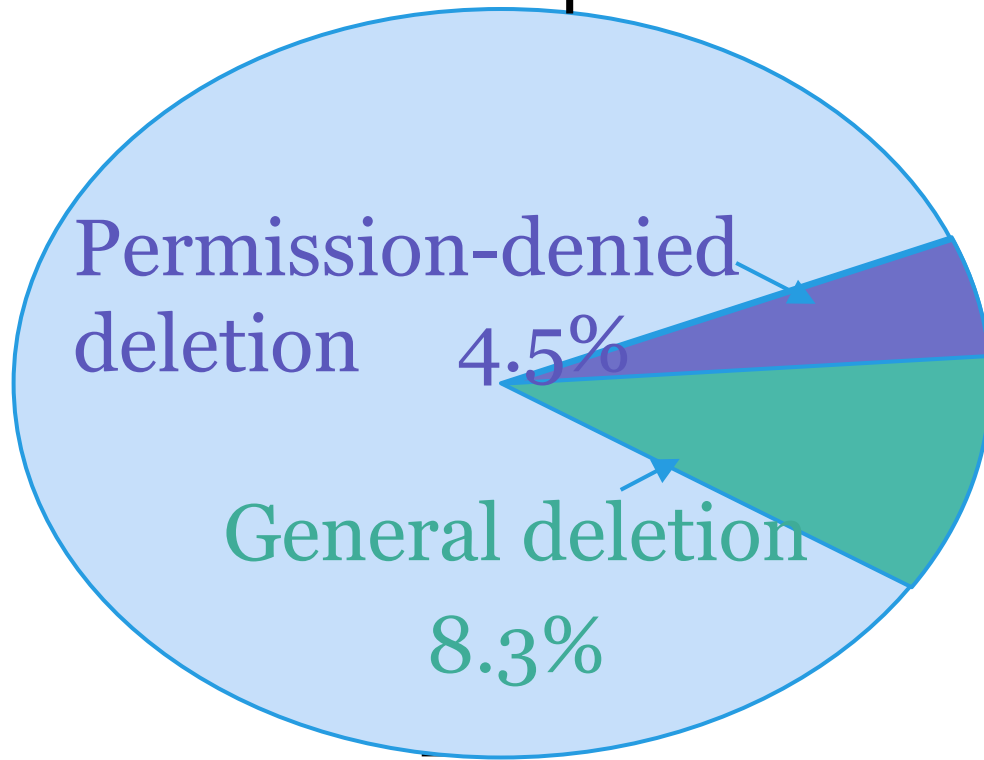


Detecting deletions

- Permission-denied or system deletion
 - “Permission denied” error.
 - Caused by censorship events.
 - The post still exists but cannot be accessed by users.
- General deletion
 - “Post does not exist” error.
 - May caused by user self deletion or censorship events.
 - The post does not exist.

Detecting deletions

2.38 Million user timeline posts

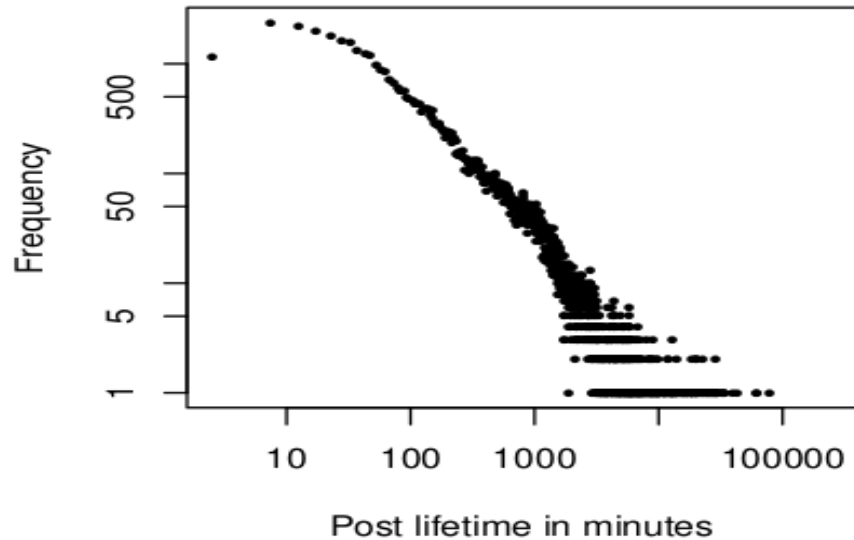


Detecting deletions

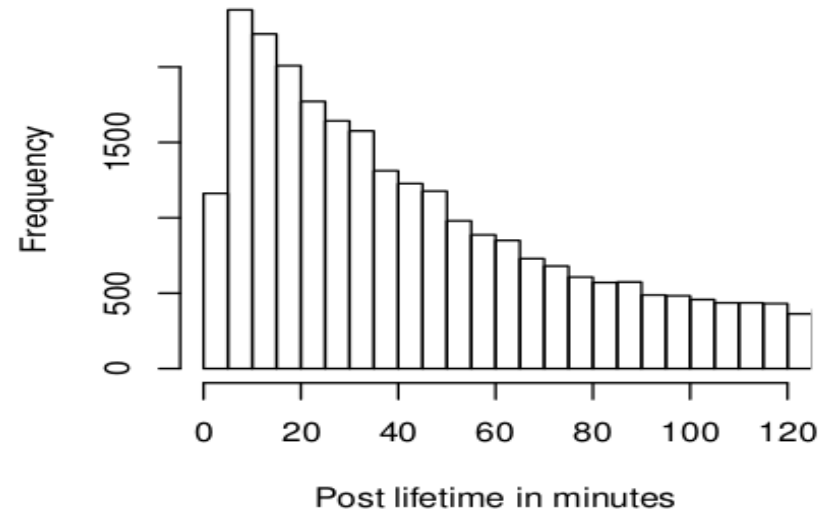
- Permission-denied deletion or system deletion
 - Around 1,500 permission denied deletions.
 - Comparing with WeiboScope, which is tracking around 300,000 users and have no more than 100 permission denied deletions daily.

Distribution of deleted posts

Whole lifetime



First two hours



Strategies to target sensitive contents

1. Weibo has filtering mechanisms as a proactive, automated defense.
2. Weibo targets specific users, such as those who frequently post sensitive content.
3. When a sensitive post is found, a moderator will use automated searching tools to find all of its related reposts, and delete them all at once.

1. Keywords list filtering

- Weibo has filtering mechanisms as a proactive automated defense

Sorry, The content violates the relevant laws and regulations. If need help, please contact customer service.



1. Keywords list filtering

- Weibo has filtering mechanisms, both proactive, automatic and reactive, manual
 - Explicit filtering
 - Implicit filtering

Your post has been submitted successfully. Currently, there is a delay caused by server data synchronization. Please wait for 1 to 2 minutes. Thank you very much.

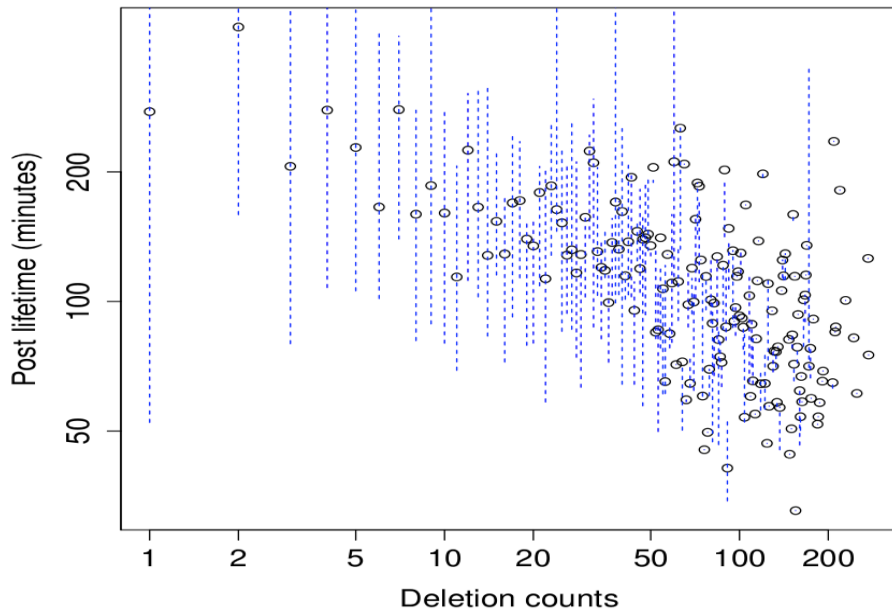


1. Keywords list filtering

- Weibo has filtering mechanisms as a proactive, automated defense
 - Explicit filtering
 - Implicit filtering
 - Camouflaged posts
 - Surveillance keywords list?
 - If no such list the cost will be too expansive

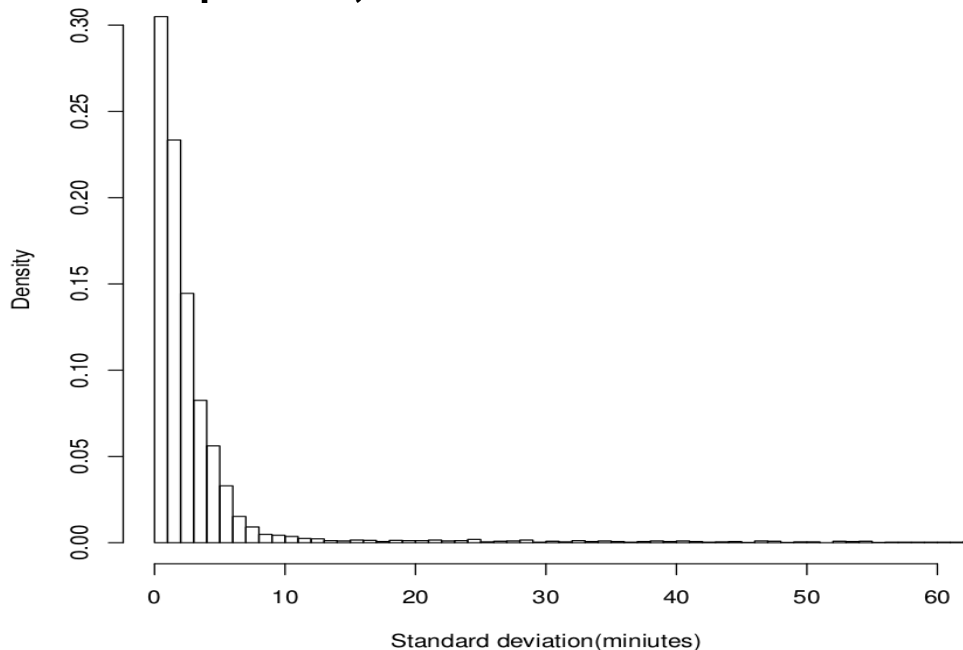
2. Targeting specific users

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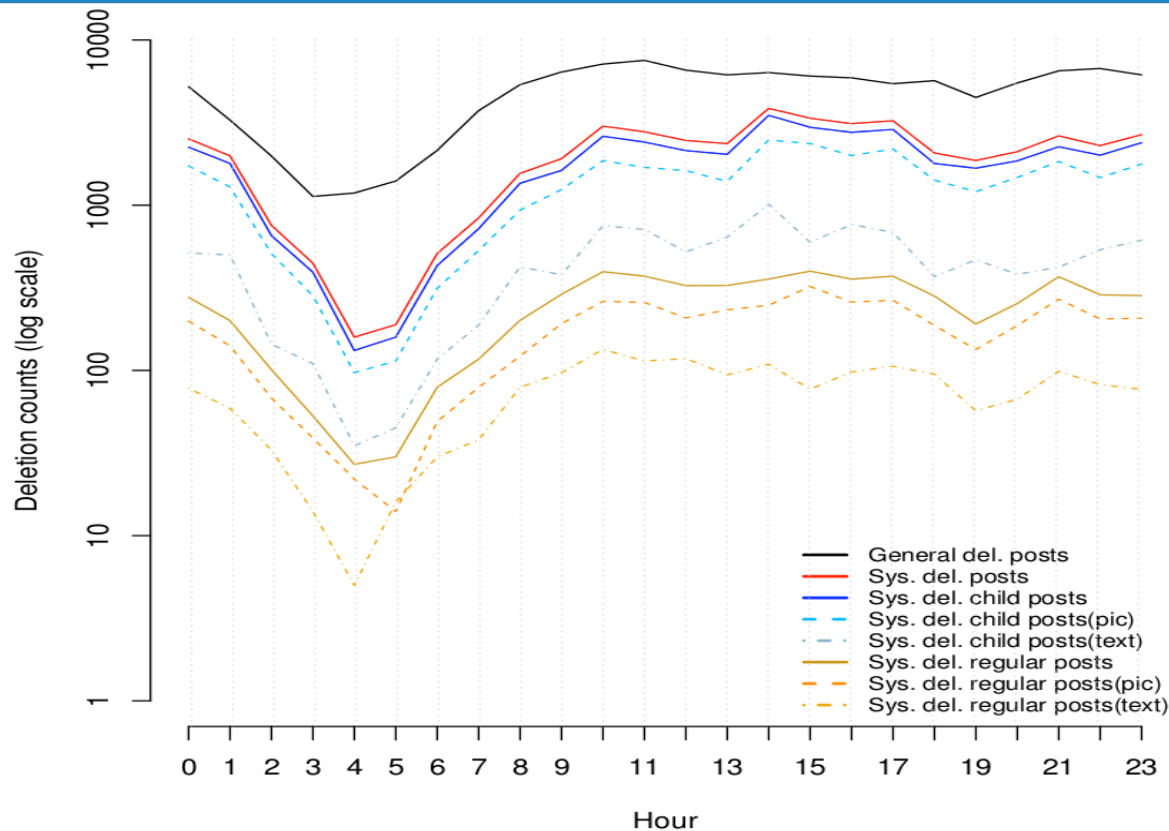


3. Finding all related reposts

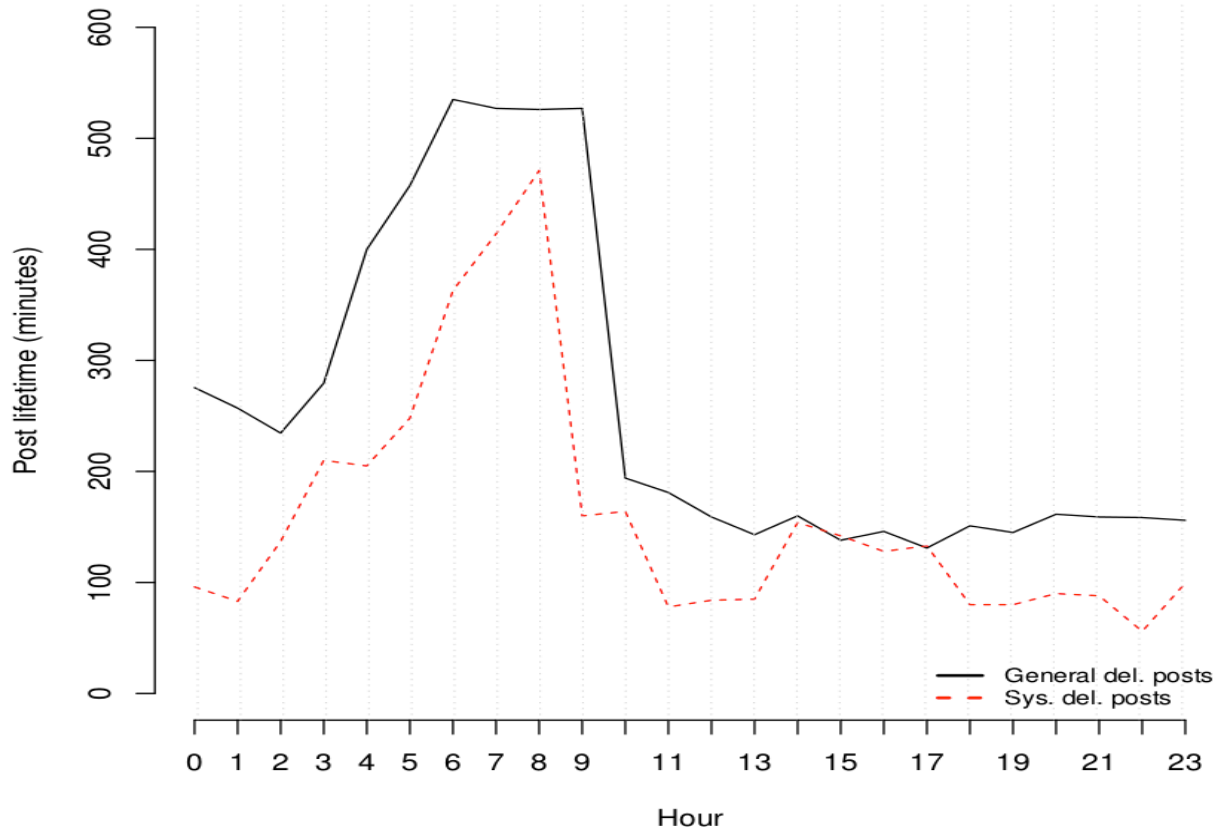
- When a sensitive post is found, a moderator can find all of its related reposts, and delete them all at once



Censors work in the night

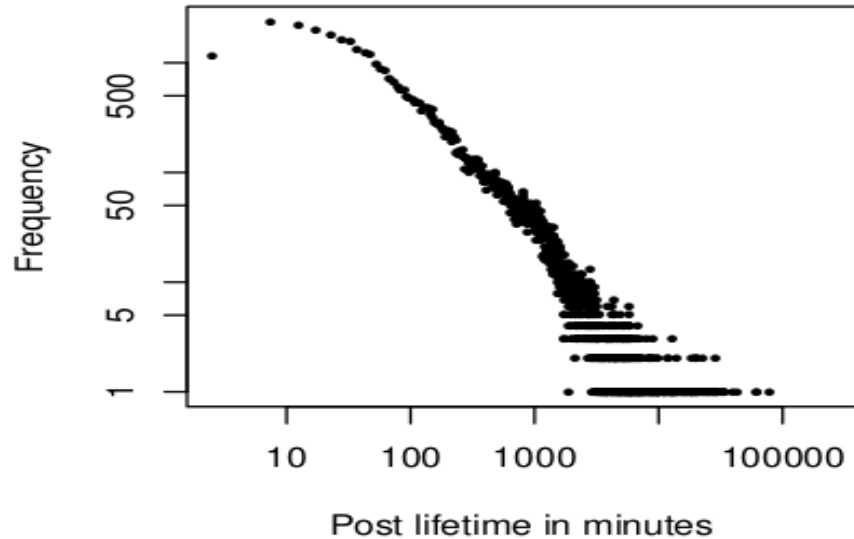


Censors catch up in the morning

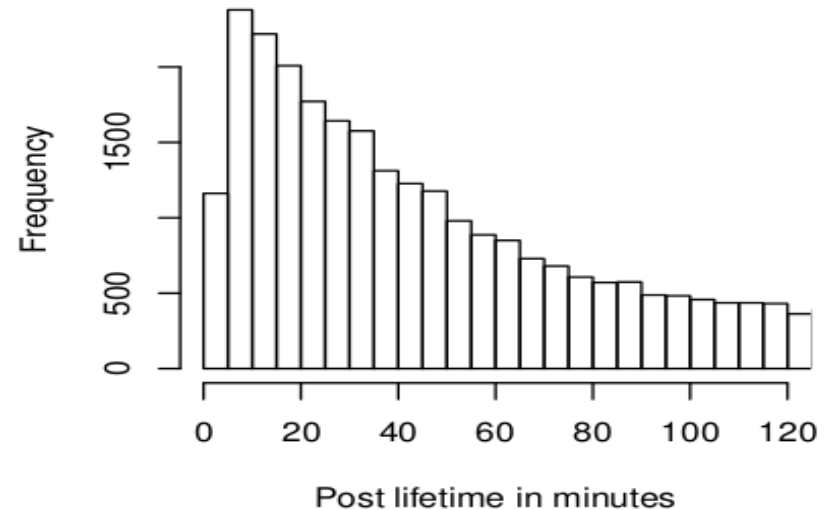


Conclusion

Whole lifetime



First two hours



Known Unknowns: An Analysis of Twitter Censorship in #Turkey

Rima Tanash, *Rice University*

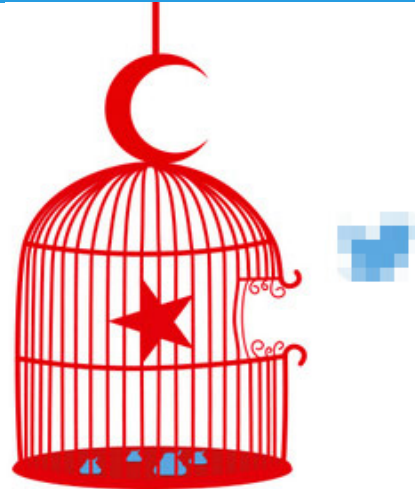
Zhouhan Chen, *Rice University*

Tanmay Thakur, *University of Houston*

Chris Bronk, *University of Houston*

Devika Subramanian, *Rice University*

Dan S. Wallach, *Rice University*



Disclaimer

- Our research is focused on quantifying the extent of Twitter censorship in a given country.
- We do not disclose private user information, or share Twitter datasets.

Motivation

- Social media played a significant role during the recent wave of uprisings in the Middle East (a.k.a. Arab Spring)
 - Demonstrations were orchestrated via Twitter & Facebook.



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Government censorship

- Clearly, governments have great interest in controlling social media.

Government censorship in the news

In Tunisia
protests

Netizen
Social

Region
Saudi

HOME

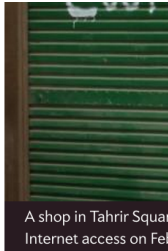
ACTIVITY WALL

WORLD

EXCLUSIVE: Egypt Begins Surveillance Of Facebook, Twitter, And Skype On Unprecedented Scale

“We are looking at any conversation, any interaction, we might find worrying or would want to keep a closer eye on.” Sheera Frenkel reports from Jerusalem and Maged Atef from Cairo for BuzzFeed News.

posted on Sept. 17, 2014, at 11:20 a.m.



A shop in Tahrir Square
Internet access on Facebook



Types of censorship

- **Network level:**

- Block entire service.
- China blocks western social media.
- Turkey blocks Twitter March, 2014.

- **Application level:**

- Service is not blocked, censorship is internal to the service
- Example: *Sina Weibo* (Zhu et. al) – keyword filtering, etc.

Types of censorship

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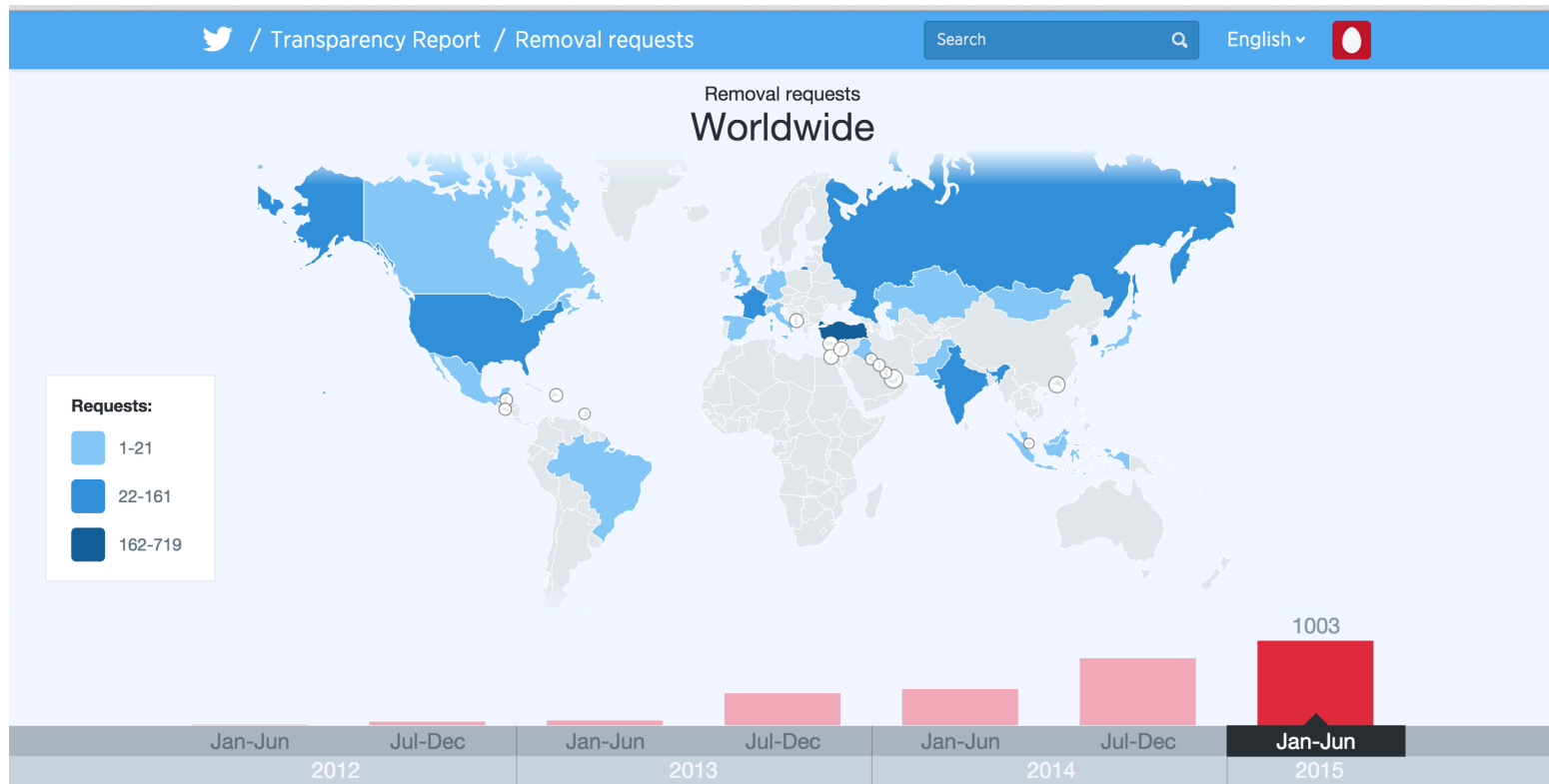
- **Application level:**

- Service is not blocked, censorship is internal to the service
- Example: *Sina Weibo* (Zhu et. al) – keyword filtering, etc.
- **But what about application censorship in western social media?**

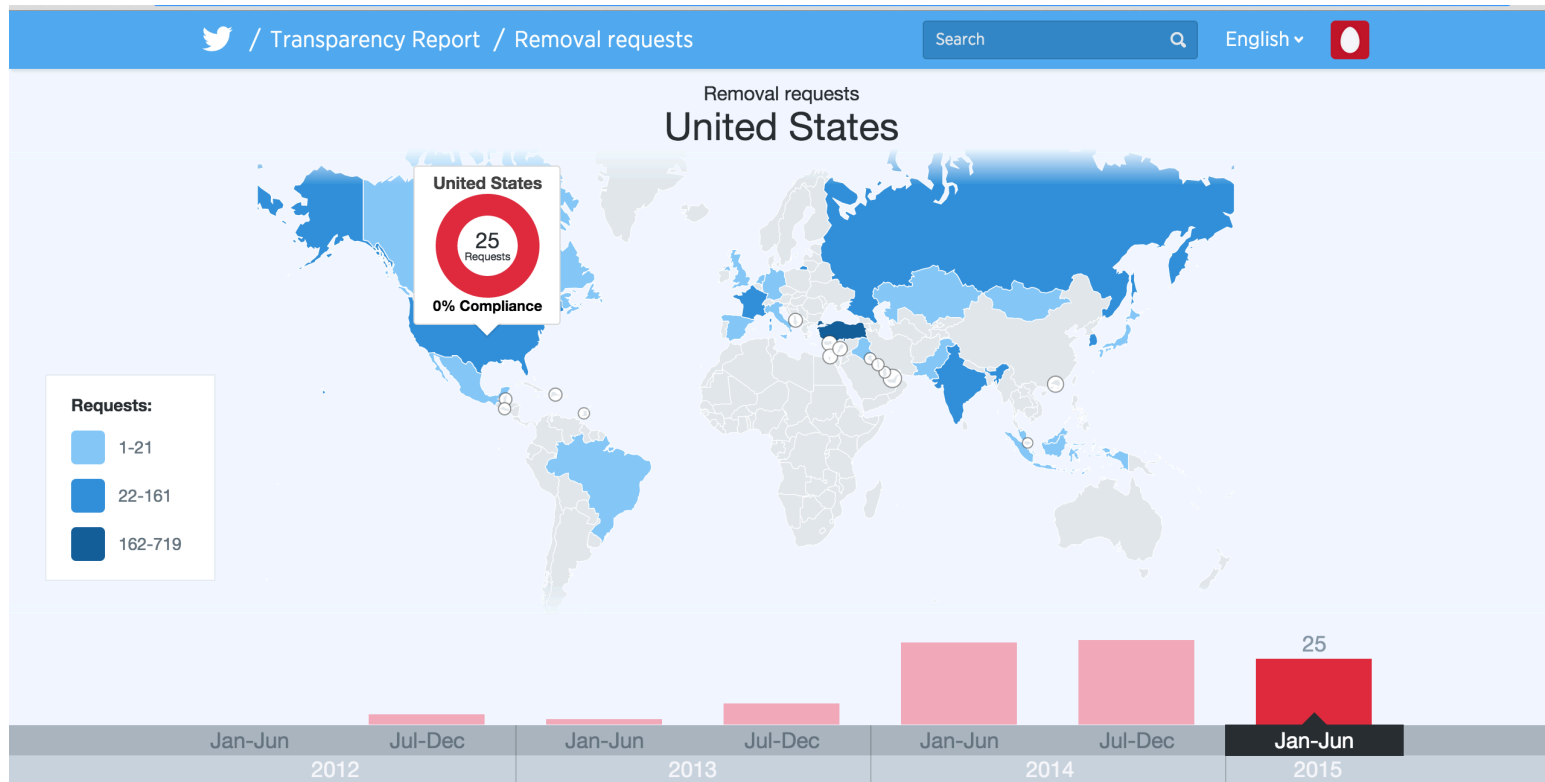
Twitter censorship

- January 2012, Twitter “Country-Withheld Content”
- Twitter publishes censorship requests on [ChillingEffects.org](https://chillingeffects.org)
- Twitter publishes bi-annual transparency reports

Removal requests



Removal requests USA



Removal requests Turkey

[Twitter](#) / [Transparency Report](#) / [Removal requests](#)

Search



English ▾

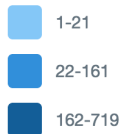


Removal requests

Turkey



Requests:



718

Jan-Jun

Jul-Dec

2012

Jan-Jun

Jul-Dec

2013

Jan-Jun

Jul-Dec

2014

Jan-Jun

2015

This map raises many question

- What's up with Turkey?
- Why are there 0 requests from Arabic-speaking countries such as Saudi and UAE?
 - They have reputation for censorship.
 - Twitter is very popular in these countries.

Are Twitter transparency reports complete?

- “NOTE: The data in these reports is as accurate as possible, but may not be 100% comprehensive.”
- Twitter does not post the notices to Chilling Effects when they “... are legally **prohibited** from doing so”

Prohibited by whom? And which laws?

Request sample from Chilling Effects

T.C.
ANKARA
1. SULH CEZA HÂKİMLİĞİ

DEĞİŞİK İŞ KARAR

DEĞİŞİK İŞ NO : 2014/2759 D.İş

HAKİM
KATİP

:
:

TALEP EDEN
VEKİLİ
KARŞI TARAF
TALEP TARİHİ

:
:

: www.twitter.com
: 13/08/2014

Talep eden vekilinin tevzi sonucu hakimliğimize gönderilen dilekçesi okundu.

GEREĞİ DÜŞÜNÜLDÜ:

Talep eden [REDACTED] vekili [REDACTED]; 13/08/2014 tarihli
dilekçesi ile

https://www.twitter.com [REDACTED] adlı internet sitesinde
https://twitter.com/EmelTurangil/status/497773665489281024

sayılı URL adresinde
müvekkilinin kişilik haklarının ihlal edildiğinden bahisle erişimin engellenmesi
talebinde bulunmuştur.

(Redactions by Twitter.)

Why Turkey?

- It represents the darkest blob on the map.



- Turkey banned Twitter, in its entirety, in 2014.

Research Questions

- Can we confirm the number of withheld tweets reported for Turkey in the Transparency Reports?
- Can we find unreported tweets in Turkey?
- Can we extract and analyze topics being withheld?

Agenda

- Methodology
 - Validating censored tweets
 - Finding interesting users
 - Crawling
- Findings
- Topic analysis
- Bypassing censorship
- Future work

How to validate if tweets are censored in Turkey?



How to validate if tweets are censored in Turkey?

- View tweets from inside Turkey and check if they are invisible.



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 - Use a free Turkish proxy



How to validate if tweets are censored in Turkey?

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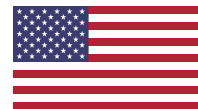
How to validate if tweets are censored in Turkey?

- View tweets from inside Turkey and check if they are invisible.
 - Use a free Turkish proxy **X**
 - Use the PlanetLab network



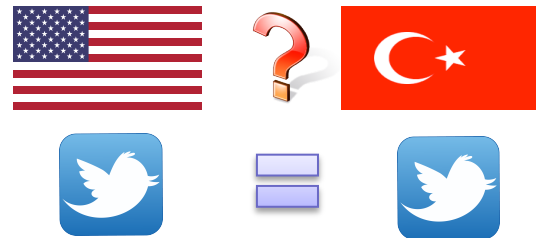
How to validate if tweets are censored in Turkey?

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 - Use the PlanetLab network ✗



How to validate if tweets are censored in Turkey?

- View tweets from inside Turkey and check if they are invisible.
 - Use a free Turkish proxy **X**
 - Use the PlanetLab network **X**
- While analyzing a sample of known censored tweets, we observed a special field in the tweet structure, called:

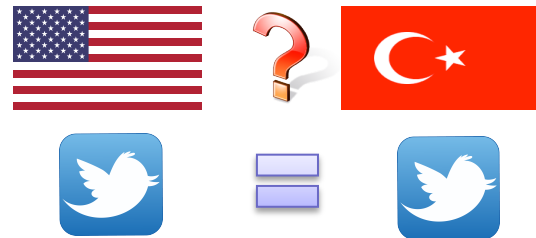


```
"id_str" : "51707756700291...  
"in_reply_to_user_id":null,  
"favorited":false,  
"withheld_in_countries":["TR"] "...
```

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```

- If this field is reliable, then we can crawl from home!

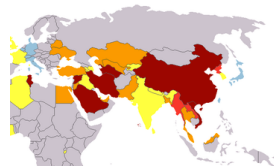
Validating our observation

- Tor browser bundle with ExitNode {TR}.
- **Result:**
 - We confirmed that all tweets that contained the "withheld_in_countries" field, were indeed invisible in Turkey.
 - Therefore, can crawl from USA. ✓



Crawling

- **Goal:** collect censored tweets and examine their content.
- Free Twitter public API.
- Start with 689 seed sensitive users:
 - Source: Chilling Effects website.
 - Spider-out in the social group for new users.
- API with geo bounding boxes of three major Turkish cities.
- Crawl historical users' timeline.



Revisiting collected tweets

- Methodology: Collect now, verify later
 - Censorship doesn't happen immediately
 - Inspect if “withheld_in_countries” field is present
- Tradeoff: # users vs. time granularity

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Results

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Number of interesting users	7,642 users
Number of reported withheld tweets by 6/15	3,981 tweets
Number of reported withheld users by 6/15	204 users
Number of withheld tweets we collected	266,407 tweets
Number of withheld users we identified	46 users
Number of withheld tweets not including those from withheld accounts	205,451 tweets

Results

There is at least two orders of magnitude more withheld tweets in Turkey than what Twitter reported

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Number of reported withheld accounts by 6/15	204 users
Number of withheld tweets we collected	266,407 tweets
Number of withheld accounts we identified	46 users
Number of withheld tweets not including those from withheld accounts	205,451 tweets

Two orders of magnitude

- “NOTE: The data in these reports is as accurate as possible, but may not be 100% comprehensive.”
- **It is indeed not 100% comprehensive nor accurate.**

Deduplication

- Maybe Twitter reports censored copies as one event?
- Note: the tweets we collected are unique by ID.
- We removed duplications: copy/paste & retweets (details in the paper).

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- → **One order of magnitude higher** than what Twitter reported.

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- Bypassing censorship
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Topic analysis

- Topic analysis is valuable for understanding the political aims of the Turkish censors.
- *Term frequency–inverse document frequency* (tf-idf) – standard machine learning algorithm.
- We extracted the top 5 topics with 10 words for each topic.

Topic analysis

- Word: **media, dishonest, freedom, anti-Semitic references, minister, etc.**
- We can infer that strongly worded and vulgar political discussions are being targeted by Turkey's censorship authorities.

Turkish "topic"	English translation
doğ an aydın medya ,serefsiz grubu medyası vatan hurriyet değ il köpeğ i	Aydin Dogan (a person who owns the biggest media in Turkey) media dishonest group home freedom not dog
co rt ,sekerbank ,sap ,sik in hikayesi dikkat chp ibrahim karaca	Not meaningful: Sekerbank (a Turkish financial institution) attention in story Ibrahim Karaca (a Turkish name)
koç un vehbi oğ lu in aydın rahmi doğ an yahudi nahum	Vehbi Koç (a Turkish entrepreneur / philanthropist) son enlightened womb rising Jewish
elvan lütfi bakan bakanı ula ,stırma ttt aptal bi www adam	Lütfi Elvan (a Turkish government minister) stupid man minister transportation
davutoğ lu ahmet ba ,bakan lan pic sikeyim yahudi gavat göt vatan	Ahmet Davutoglu (current Turkish prime minister) prime minister man bastard fuck Jewish pimp ass

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- **Bypassing censorship**
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Bypassing censorship

- In April 2015, we followed a group of withheld accounts in Turkey, and noticed that some users were still tweeting from inside the country despite their accounts being withheld.

Bypassing censorship

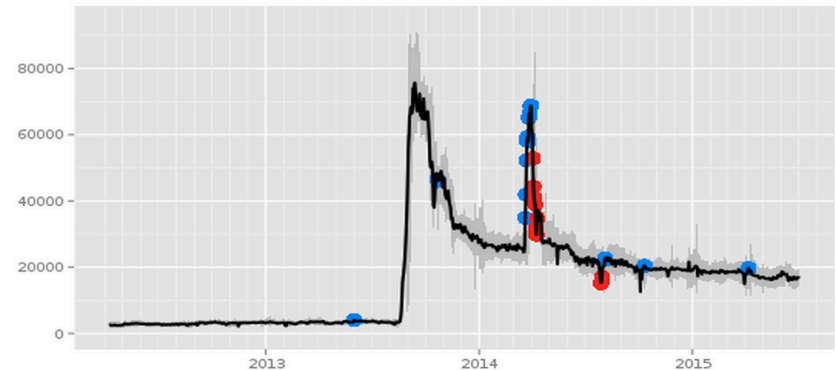
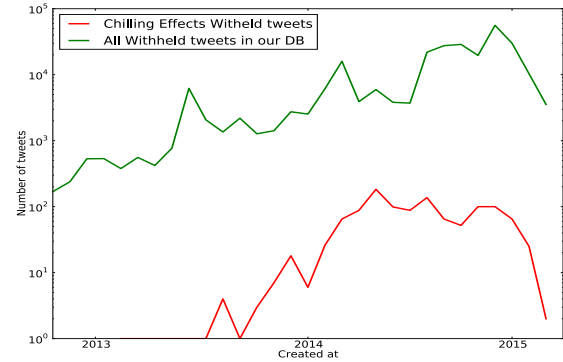
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- **How?**

Bypassing censorship

- In April 2015, we followed a group of withheld accounts in Turkey, and noticed that some users were still tweeting from inside the country despite their accounts being withheld.
- **How?**
- VPN & Tor.

Users connecting to Tor in Turkey

1. Tor metric: Number of users connecting to Tor in Turkey daily.
2. Distribution of withheld tweet by month (log scale).

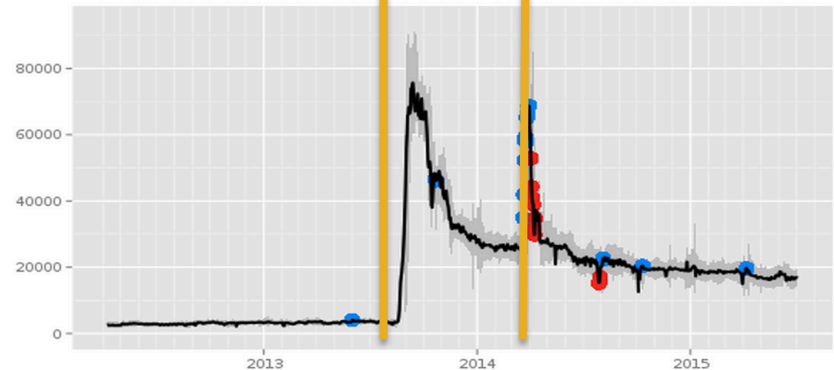
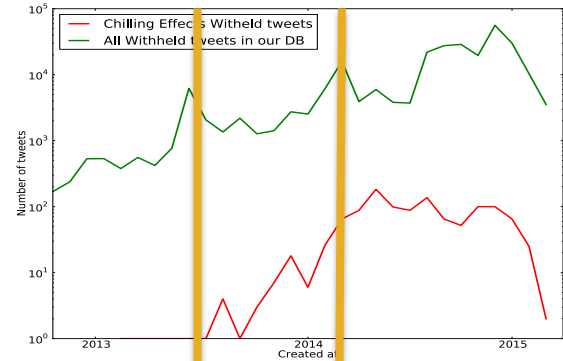


Users connecting to Tor in Turkey

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2. Distribution of withheld tweet by month (log scale).

Peaks:

1. 5/2013 Taksim square protest.
2. 3/2014 Twitter ban in Turkey.

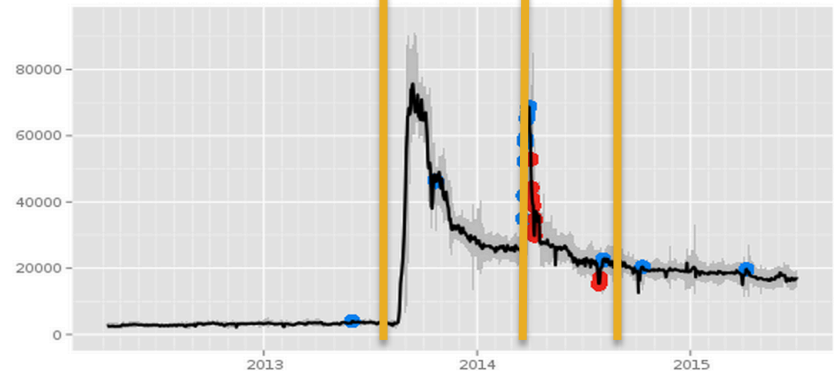
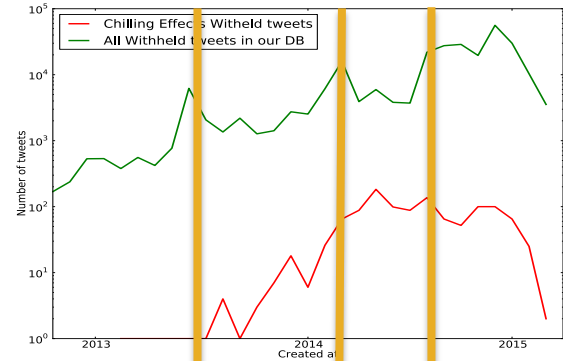


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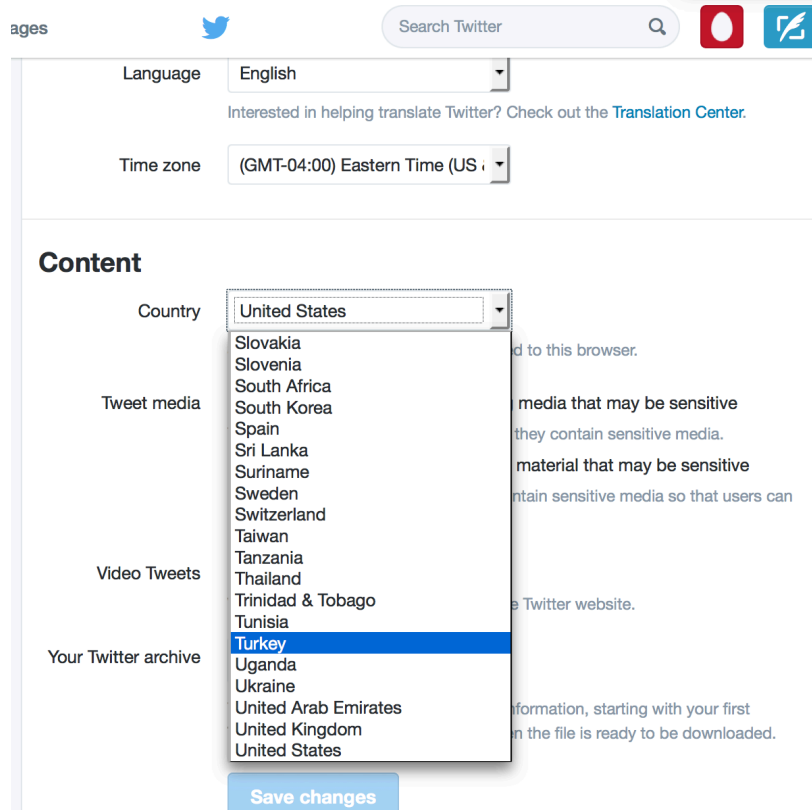
Peaks:

1. 5/2013 Taksim square protest.
2. 3/2014 Twitter ban.
3. 11/2014 & 12/2014: peak in “withheld content” censorship



Bypassing censorship

- **Turns out, it is even easier!**
- Change the “**Location**” setting in the Twitter application to “USA” for example.
- We expect many users to start using this method in the future.



The screenshot shows the Twitter settings interface. At the top, there's a search bar and a 'Search Twitter' button. Below that, the 'Language' is set to 'English' and the 'Time zone' is '(GMT-04:00) Eastern Time (US & Canada)'. The 'Content' section is expanded, showing a 'Country' dropdown menu. The dropdown is open, displaying a list of countries: Slovakia, Slovenia, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Sri Lanka, Suriname, Sweden, Switzerland, Taiwan, Tanzania, Thailand, Trinidad & Tobago, Tunisia, **Turkey** (highlighted), Uganda, Ukraine, United Arab Emirates, United Kingdom, and United States. At the bottom of the settings page, there is a 'Save changes' button.

What if Twitter becomes vigilant?

- Users will revert to VPNs or Tor.

Country level censorship is hard

- If “country withholding” mechanisms don’t work, countries will demand global Twitter censorship

French data regulator rejects Google’s right-to-be-forgotten appeal

Search engine’s attempt to block French order to apply delistings to its google.com domain, not just its European sites, dismissed in ground-breaking case



Future work

- Measuring censorship in other countries.
 - Twitter imposes restrictive rate limits.
- Political science collaboration ongoing.

Conclusion

1. We provided methods to find unpublished censored tweets
2. We showed that the size of censorship in Turkey is at least two orders of magnitude larger than what Twitter reported.
3. We introduced a new simple method to bypass Twitter censorship by changing the location setting.
4. We extracted censored topics using machine learning clustering algorithm and found that most of censored topics are political.

FAQ's:

<http://www.cs.rice.edu/~rst5/twitterTurkey/>