DJI Mavic Air Mobile Investigations

Overview

- DJI Mavic Air
- Analyze main flight record *.txt
- Analyze video cache *.mp4
- Analyze detailed flight record *.dat
- Analyze cached pictures

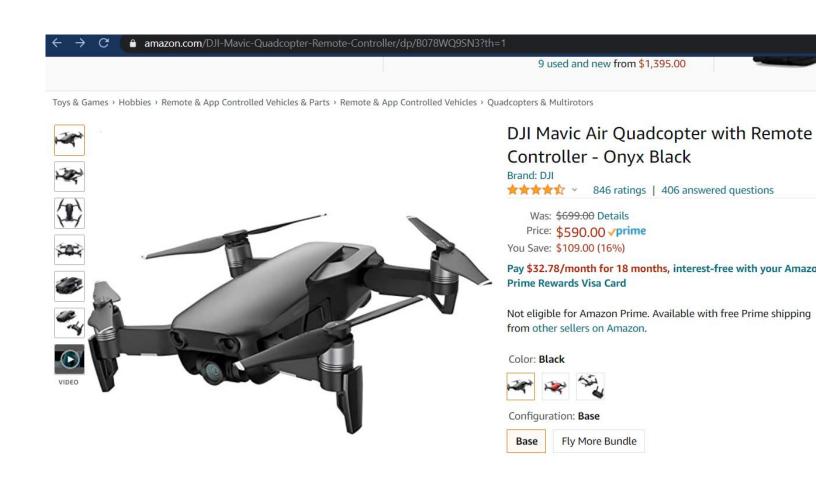
DJI Mavic Air

Content

- What is DJI Mavic Air?
- Mavic Air Specs
- Mavic Air Apps
- Forensic evidence types
- Data acquisition methods used for the lab

What is DJI Mavic Air?

- The DJI Mavic Air was released in 2018.
 - It is the 3rd model in the DJI Mavic series.
- DJI is a leading drone technology company
 - Privately owned
 - in China



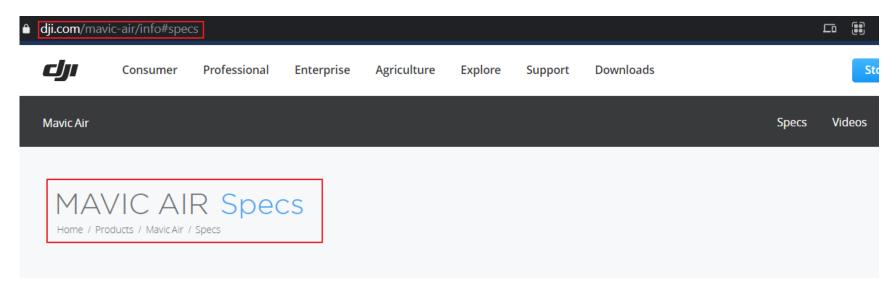


Mavic Air Controller





MAVIC AIR Specs



Aircraft		Gimbal			
Takeoff Weight Dimensions	430 g Folded: 168×83×49 mm (L×W×H)	Mechanical Range	Tilt: -100° to 22° Roll: -30° to 30° Pan: -12° to 12°		
	Unfolded: 168×184×64 mm (L×W×H)	Controllable Range	Tilt: -90° to 0° (default setting) -90° to +17° (extended)		
Diagonal Distance	213 mm	Stabilization	3-axis (tilt, roll, pan)		
Max Ascent Speed	4 m/s (S - mode ^[1])	Max Control Speed (tilt)	120°/s		
	2 m/s (P - mode) 2 m/s (Wi-Fi mode)	Angular Vibration Range	±0.005°		
Max Descent Speed	3 m/s (S - mode ^[1]) 1.5 m/s (P - mode) 1 m/s (Wi-Fi mode)				

Camera

Sensor 1/2.3" CMOS

Effective Pixels: 12 MP

Lens FOV: 85°

35 mm Format Equivalent: 24 mm

Aperture: f/2.8

Shooting Range: 0.5 m to ∞

ISO Range Video:

100 - 3200 (auto) 100 - 3200 (manual)

Photo:

100 - 1600 (auto) 100 - 3200 (manual)

Shutter Speed Electronic Shutter: 8 - 1/8000s

Still Image Size 4:3: 4056×3040

16:9: 4056×2280

Still Photography Modes Single shot

HDR

Burst shooting: 3/5/7 frames

Auto Exposure Bracketing (AEB): 3/5 bracketed frames at

0.7EV Bias

Interval: 2/3/5/7/10/15/20/30/60 s Pano: 3×1: 42°×78°, 2048×3712 (W×H) 3×3: 119°×78°, 4096×2688 (W×H) 180°: 251°×88°, 6144×2048 (W×H) Sphere (3×8+1): 8192×4096 (W×H)

Video Resolution 4K Ultra HD: 3840×2160 24/25/30p

2.7K: 2720×1530 24/25/30/48/50/60p FHD: 1920×1080 24/25/30/48/50/60/120p HD: 1280×720 24/25/30/48/50/60/120p

Max Video Bitrate 100Mbps

Supported File System FAT32

Photo Format JPEG/DNG (RAW)

Video Format MP4/MOV (H.264/MPEG-4 AVC)

Supported SD Cards

Supported SD Cards

microSD

Class 10 or UHS-1 rating required

Recommended microSD Cards

16G

Sandisk Extreme

Kingston 16GB SDHC-I SDCAC/16GB

32G

Sandisk Extreme V30 Sandisk Extreme V30 A1 Sandisk Extreme V30 Pro A1

64G

Sandisk Extreme V30 A1 Sandisk Extreme Pro V30 A1

128G

Sandisk Extreme V30 A1 Sandisk Extreme Plus V30 A1

APP

Video Transmission System

Enhanced Wi-Fi

Name

Live View Quality

Remote Controller:

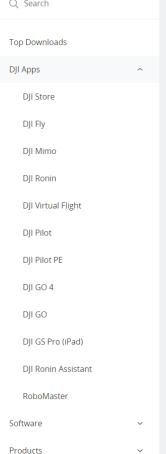
DJI GO 4

720p@30fps Smart Device: 720p@30fps DJI Goggles: 720p@30fps

Latency (depending on environmental conditions and mobile device)

170 - 240 ms





DJI Apps



DJI Store

The DJI Store app lets you effortlessly shop for DJI products and enjoy exclusive discounts.



DJI Fly

The DJI Fly app interface was designed to be simplified and ultra-intuitive. Compatible for Mavic Mini, Mavic Air 2, DJI Mini 2



Q 🕁 📴

DJI Mimo

As an app dedicatedly designed for DJI handheld gimbals, DJI Mimo offers HD live video view, intelligent modes that hardly found on other handheld stabilizers, empowering you to



DJI Ronin

Get impressive filming results with DJI RS 2, DJI RSC 2, Ronin-S, and Ronin-SC



DJI Pilot

The DJI Pilot app supports the latest DJI enterprise drones.



DJI Pilot PE

DJI Pilot PE is a customized version of the DJI Pilot flight control app, which is exclusively deployed with FlightHub on a private cloud server.



DJI GO 4

Capture the world from above.
Compatible with the Mavic
Series, Spark, Phantom 4, and
more.



DJI GO

Capture the world from above.
Compatible with the Phantom 3
Series, Matrice Series , OSMO
Series, and more.



DJI Ronin Assistant



DJI GO 4--For drones since P4





DJI GO 4--For drones since P4

- Compatible with the Mavic Series, Spark, Phantom 4, and more.
- Features:
 - Near Real-time HD Image Transmission
 - Camera Settings Adjustment
 - Updated playback interface
 - Updated Editor with improved UI
 - More templates and music tracks in Editor
 - Convenient video downloading, editing and sharing
 - Integrated live streaming
 - Near real-time flight data recording

Forensic evidence types

Main Evidence Types	Other Evidence Types
Device (mobile/Drone) name	Air pressure Altitude
Flight Timestamps/duration	Acc X, Y, Z (Accelerometer)
Flight speed	Gyro X, Y, Z (Gyroscope)
Flight mode (e.g., Motor Started, AutoTakeoff,	Velocity North, East, Down, Valid
Autolanding, P-GPS, Manual)	Compass X, Y, Z
On Air Timestamps/duration	Satellite Numbers
Longitude, Latitude, Altitude	Pitch, Roll, Yaw
Audio, Image, Video	RC Input Pitch, Roll, Yaw
Distance To Home	RC Status
Flight Status/Mode	RC Input Throttle
Notification	Vision Height
Battery name/information and Avoidance	
Weather (from timestamps)	

P-GPS: The aircraft is using GPS for positioning.

Data Acquisitions

 The internal storage of the Mavic Air can be acquired by attaching the drone while powered on to your forensic workstation and imaging it as a standard USB drive.

	Description	Size	Note
1.	External	32GB	Aircraft Main Circuit Board
	microSD card		
2.	eMMC	16GB	Aircraft Main Circuit Board
	component #1		
3.	eMMC	128Mb	Controller Main Circuit Board
	component #2		
4.	Mobile	182MB/14.2GB	iOS and Android
	application		

Table : Flight Record Files

Device	Location	Desc	Example
Phone	Dji/dji.go.v4/FlightRecord	Main flight record (Motor on->Landed only)	DJIFlightRecord_2018-06-19_[14-50-34].txt
	Dji/dji.go.v4/DJI_Record	Video Cache (Takeoff->Landed only)	2018_06_19_14_50_39.mp4
	Dji/dji.go.v4/FlightRecord/ MCDatFlightRecords	Detailed flight record (PowerOn->PowerOff)	(20)18-06-19-02-47-38_FLY057.DAT
Mavic	Internal storage (DJI Assistant 2 to export)	Drone flight	DJI_ASSISTANT_EXPORT_FILE_2018_06_19 _14_50_39.DAT

Analyze main flight record *.txt

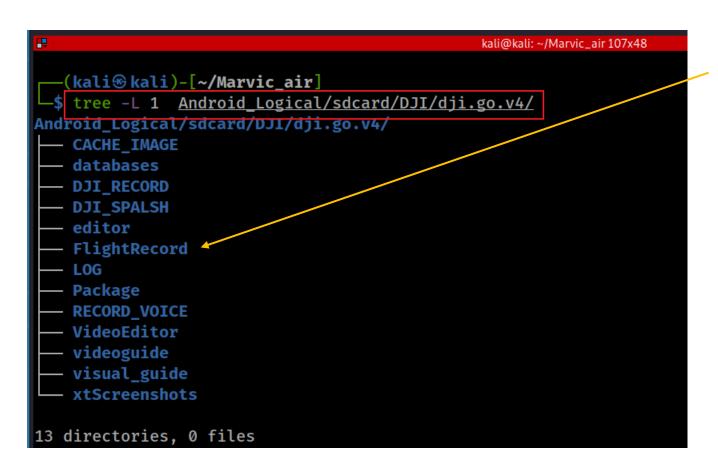
Motor on -> Landed

Create a working folder

Download Android logical

```
kali@kali: ~/Marvic_air 106x23
Download zip
                      (kali®kali)-[~/Marvic_air]
                       wget https://www.dropbox.com/s/0d21nfd3wxfvfls/Android_Logical.zip
                   --2021-05-02 16:50:37-- https://www.dropbox.com/s/0d21nfd3wxfvfls/Android_Logical.zip
                   Resolving www.dropbox.com (www.dropbox.com)... 162.125.6.18, 2620:100:601c:18::a27d:612
                   Connecting to www.dropbox.com (www.dropbox.com) 162.125.6.18:443... connected.
                     -(kali®kali)-[~/Marvic_air]
Verify md5
                     $ ls -l
                   total 405428
                   -rw-r--r-- 1 kali kali 415154789 May 2 17:01 Android Logical.zip
                     -(kali®kali)-[~/Marvic_air]
                      md5sum <u>Android_Logical.zip</u>
                   4f7<mark>623911818e8dc1ddceee4e26875b</mark>e Android Logical.zip
                      (kali®kali)-[~/Marvic_air]
unzip
                    -$ unzip Android Logical.zip
                     -(kali®kali)-[~/Marvic_air]
                   Android_Logical Android_Logical.zip
```

File Structure of DJI Go 4



- Recorded flights
- Definition of a flight
 - Motors ON-> Landed
- Evidence collected
 - Almost all types
 - Not include video

How to view a fight router information?

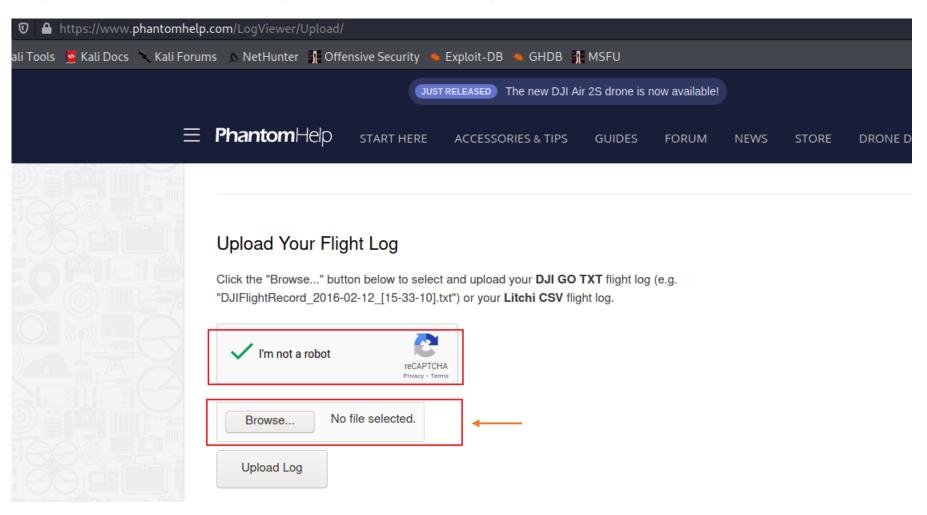
(option 1: manual)

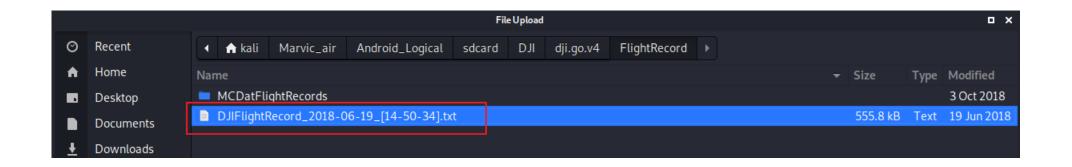
```
Find the flight starting and ending time
                                                kali@kali: ~/Marvic_air 107x48
   ·(kali® kali)-[~/Marvic_air]
    tree Android Logical/sdcard/DJI/dji.go.v4/FlightRecord
 Android Logical/sdcard/DJI/dji.go.v4/FlightRecord
    DJIFlightRecord 2018-06-19 [14-50-34].txt -
                                                       This is a local/motor ON. Need to find the UTC time.
   MCDatFlightRecords
      - 18-06-19-02-47-38 FLY057.DAT
      - 18-06-19-02-59-05 FLY058.DAT
1 directory, 3 files
  —(kali⊕kali)-[~/Marvic_air]
   stat <u>Android_Logical/sdcard/DJI/dji.go.v4/FlightRecord/DJIFlightRecord_2018-06-19_\[14-50-34\].txt</u>
  File: Android_Logical/sdcard/DJI/dji.go.v4/FlightRecord/DJIFlightRecord_2018-06-19_[14-50-34].txt
 Size: 555776
                        Blocks: 1088
                                           IO Block: 4096
                                                            regular file
Device: 801h/2049d
                        Inode: 401982
                                           Links: 1
Access: (0644/-rw-r--r--) Uid: ( 1000/
                                           kali) Gid: ( 1000/
                                                                    kali)
Access: 2018-06-19 12:55:40.000000000 -0400
Modify: 2018-06-19 12:55:40.000000000 -0400 _____
                                                   last modified time / a flight ending time
Change: 2021-05-03 15:24:15.379562225 -0400
                                                    Landed time in UTC: 2018-06-19 16:55:40
 Birth: 2021-05-03 15:24:15.375560227 -0400
```

```
Find the flight device name
  -(kali®kali)-[~/Marvic_air]
  file Android Logical/sdcard/DJI/dji.go.v4/FlightRecord/DJIFlightRecord 2018-06-19 \[14-50-34\].txt
Android Logical/sdcard/DJI/dji.go.v4/FlightRecord/DJIFlightRecord 2018-06-19 [14-50-34].txt: data
  -(kali®kali)-[~/Marvic_air]
       -s -200 Android Logical/sdcard/DJI/dji.go.v4/FlightRecord/DJIFlightRecord 2018-06-19 \[14-50-34\].txt
0008/a38: 3239 4596 bb46 2680 10f6 e2/4 c/ff ff64
                                               29E..F&....t...d
                                               ronefo...-Mavic
00087a48: 726f 6e65 666f 2e2e 2e2d 4d61 7669 6320
                                                                 device name
                                               Air......0
00087a58: 4169 7200 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0030
00087a68: 4b31 4446 3331 3342 4434 5052 3100 0000
                                               K1DF313BD4PR1...
this .txt format has special format,
. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 0
00087a98: 4b34 4145 4251 4133 3430 3044 5400 0002
                                               K4AEBQA3400DT...
                                                                   we can't interpreter the data
00087aa8: 0402 1000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0100 0000
00087ab8: 0000 0000 0000 000f 3ed6 0d40 42ac 1967
                                               ....>..@B..g
                                                                   without a parser/tool.
00087ac8: 3db7 0c41 44e6 124d 38f1 0e44 41a1 1a4e
                                               =..AD..M8..DA..N
00087ad8: 3eb4 0540 42a6 194c 35b7 0d42 43a6 154c
                                               >..aB..L5..BC..L
00087ae8: 38b5 0d41 4ea5 184f 38b6 0043 43a5 184c
                                               8..AN..08..CC..L
                                                "..@B...
00087af8: 22b7 0c40 42a7 fcff
```

How to view a fight router information?

(option 2: www.phantomhelp.com)

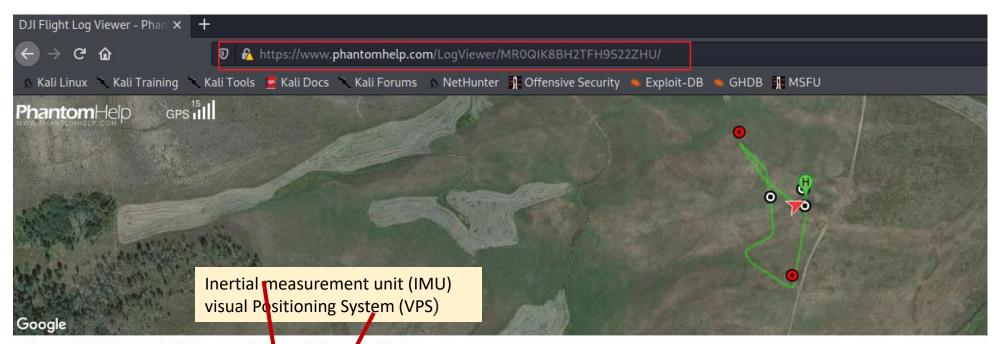




Upload Your Flight Log

Click the "Browse..." button below to select and upload your **DJI GO TXT** flight log (e.g. "DJIFlightRecord_2016-02-12_[15-33-10].txt") or your **Litchi CSV** flight log.





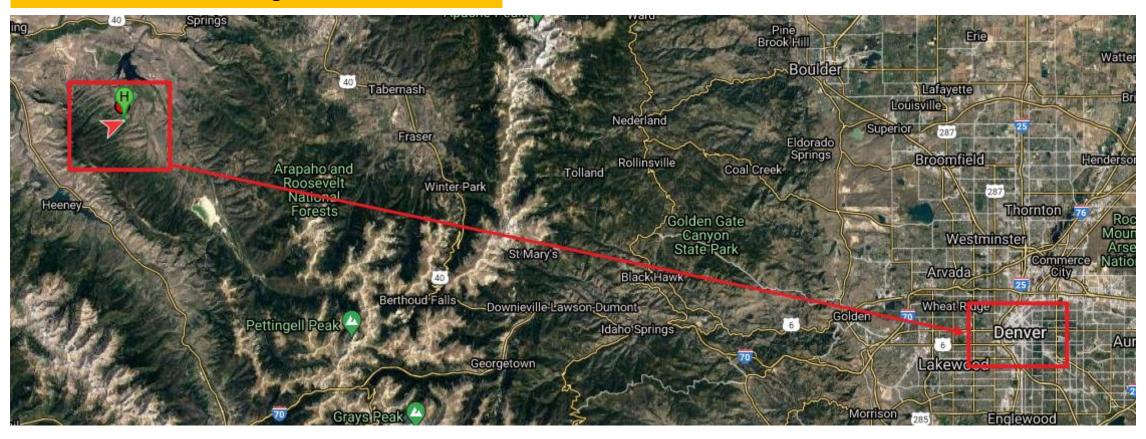
Download KML | Download CSV | Download Verbose CSV | Download Flight Log

Time	Flight Mode	GPS	Altitude	VPS Altitude	Speed	Home Distance	Battery	Battery Voltage	Cell 1	Cell 2	Cell 3	Cell Deviation	Message
0m 0.2s	Starting Motors	15 satellites	0 ft	0.3ft	0 mph	3.1 ft	95%	12.697 ∨	4.229 V	4.233 ∨	4.235 ∨	0.006 ∀	
0m 1.5s	Auto Takeoff	15 satellites	Oft	0.3 ft	0 mph	3.2ft	95%	12.692 V	4.225 V	4.232 V	4.235 ∨	0.01 V	
0m 2.1s	Auto Takeoff	16 satellites	Oft	0.3 ft	0 mph	3.2ft	95%	12.692 V	4.225 V	4.232 ∨	4.235 V	0.01 V	
0m 2.2s	Auto Takeoff	16 satellites	o ft	0.3 ft	0.2 mph	Oft	95%	12.692 V	4.225 V	4.232 V	4.235 V	0.01 V	Home Point Updated

5 min 6 sec

5m 5s	Auto Landing	19 satellites	-6.6ft	0.3 ft	0 mph	2.2 ft	68%	11.712 ∨	3.909 ∨	3.905 ∨	3.898 ∨	0.011 ∨
5m 5.4s	P-GPS	19 satellites	O ft	0.3 ft	0 mph	2.2 ft	68%	11.712 ∨	3.909 ∨	3.905 ∨	3.898 ∨	0.011 V

Find the location of the flight



How to verify the flight starting and ending time?

Did the flight last 4 hours 5 minutes and 6 second?









Q AI



Shopping

Videos

Images

: More

Settings

Tools

About 32.000 results (0.61 seconds)

https://forum.dji.com > thread-183553-1-1

Flight Logs Showing wrong date | DJI FORUM

Mar 11, 2019 — - Has anyone else noticed this with the Smart Controller and the **Mavic** 2 Pro? All the settings are correct as far as Date & Time go in the controller ...

40 posts · Hi All, Did an 11-minute flight today (3/11/19) and when I got home and checked the ... Missing: txt | Must include: txt

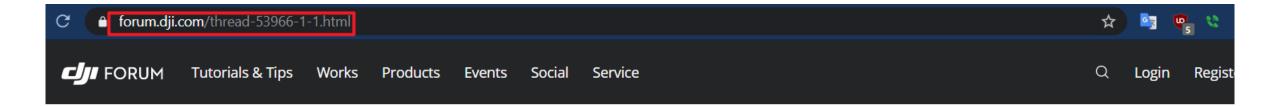
https://forum.dji.com > thread-174491-1-1

Timestamp on video is incorrect, while pictures are fine | DJI ...

Dec 11, 2018 · 17 posts · 12 authors

Hi,On **Mavic** 2 Pro,latest firmware,the media creation **timestamp** on the video files ... The metadata actually shows the correct time within the MP4/MOV and if you **record** a caption/SRT, it also shows the correct time. ... so I suspect this is an **issue** with the Android version of the **DJI Fly** app. ... Bold **Text** Color.

Missing: txt | Must include: txt



video timestamp incorrect

Home / Products / Phantom / Phantom 3 Pro/Adv



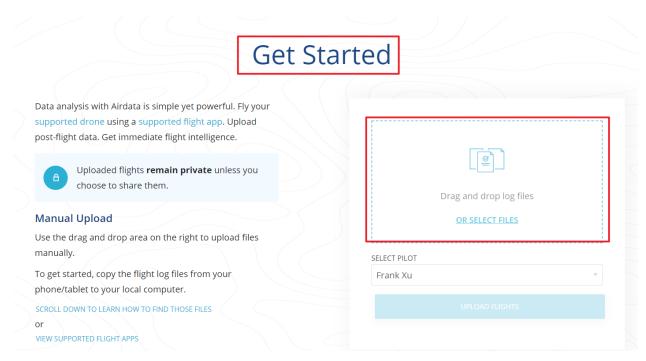
I have noticed that after I import the photos and videos off the SD card, the timestamp for the videos is off by 4 hours. The photos are correct. For example, I was flying around 7 PM last night. The videos indicate they were taken around 3 PM, but the photos correctly indicate 7 PM. Is there some setting where I can get the clock for the videos set correctly?

it seems the time zone did not set up correctly.

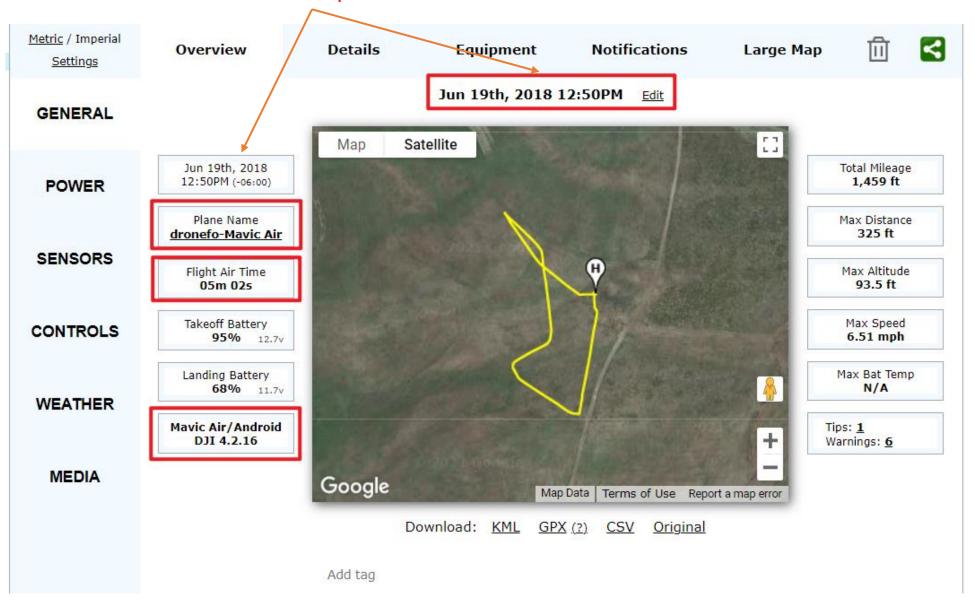
How to view a fight router information?

(option 3: airdata.com)

- Provide more information than options 1 and 2
- Free for personal use
- Need to register



is the timestamp correct?



Metric / Imperial <u>Settings</u>

Overview

Details

Equipment

Notifications

Large Map





GENERAL

Associated Pilots:

PILOT-IN-COMMAND

Take Off Location:

<u>39.961198,-106.216468</u> Above Sea Level: 8127.8 ft

SENSORS

POWER

Address:

Unnamed Road, Parshall, CO 80468, USA

Edit Address

CONTROLS

Last Known Location: 39.961197,-106.216476

at log time of 05m 05s and altitude of 0.0 ft

WEATHER

Log Duration: **05m 05s** (time in the air and on the ground)

Air Duration: **05m 02s** (time in the air only)

MEDIA

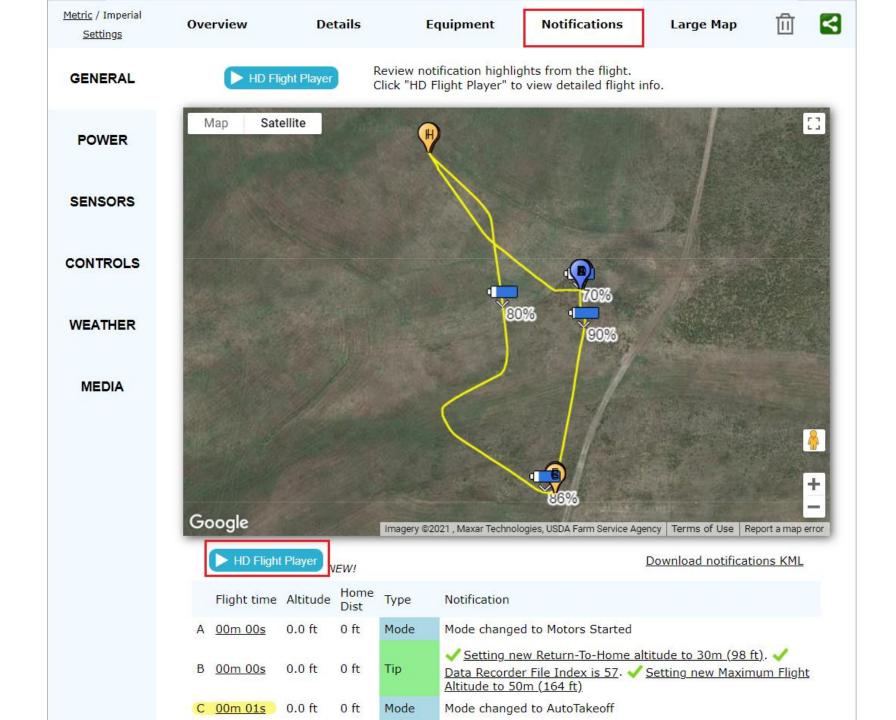


Metric / Imperial Overview Details Equipment <u>Settings</u> **GENERAL** Associated Drone: dronefo-Mavic Air POWER Type Mavic Air Associated Batteries: Bat-MavicAir-3400DT SENSORS CONTROLS WEATHER **MEDIA**

⑪

Large Map

Notifications



	Flight time	Altitude	Home Dist	Туре	Notification Start recording Mode
Α	00m 00s	0.0 ft	0 ft	Mode	Mode changed to Motors Started
В	<u>00m 00s</u>	0.0 ft	0 ft	Tip	✓ <u>Setting new Return-To-Home altitude to 30m (98 ft)</u> . ✓ <u>Data Recorder File Index is 57</u> . ✓ <u>Setting new Maximum Flight</u> <u>Altitude to 50m (164 ft)</u>
С	<u>00m 01s</u>	0.0 ft	0 ft	Mode	Mode changed to AutoTakeoff
D	<u>00m 10s</u>	12.8 ft	1 ft	Mode	Mode changed to P-GPS
	<u>00m 54s</u>	14.4 ft	62 ft	d	90% Battery
E	<u>01m 31s</u>	73.2 ft	322 ft	Warning	Maximum flight distance reached. Adjust the distance in MC Settings if required
F	<u>01m 33s</u>	73.5 ft	324 ft	Low Risk	Meak signal. Avoid blocking the antennas and keep the antennas parallel to and facing toward the aircraft during flight
G	<u>01m 39s</u>	72.2 ft	324 ft	Warning	High wind velocity. Ensure the aircraft remains within your line of sight and fly with caution
	<u>01m 44s</u>	72.5 ft	325 ft	I	86% Battery at maximum distance
	<u>02m 42s</u>	81.7 ft	128 ft	•	80% Battery
Н	<u>03m 16s</u>	82.3 ft	323 ft	Warning	Maximum flight distance reached. Adjust the distance in MC Settings if required
I	<u>03m 31s</u>	82.7 ft	324 ft	Warning	High wind velocity. Ensure the aircraft remains within your line of sight and fly with caution
	<u>04m 33s</u>	-3.3 ft	4 ft	—	70% Battery
J	<u>04m 57s</u>	-3.0 ft	3 ft	Mode	Mode changed to AutoLanding
K	<u>04m 57s</u>	-3.0 ft	3 ft	Warning	Obstacle Sensing will be disabled when aircraft is landing. Fly with caution
L	<u>05m 05s</u>	0.0 ft	2 ft	Mode	Mode changed to P-GPS End recording GPS Position Mode

Metric / Imperial < Signal Map Signal Score GPS Compass Settings Signal Strength Map - green is good signal, orange is fair, as is poor and purple is very poor. It calculates signal strength based on the connection to the remote - it searches for signal loss based on minor signal GENERAL [] Мар Satellite **POWER** SENSORS CONTROLS WEATHER MEDIA + Google Imagery ©2021 , Maxar Technologies, USDA Farm Service Agency | Terms of Use | Report a map error Download color coded Signal Strength KML Minor Calculated Flight time Altitude Home Distance Signal Signal Errors 13.1 ft 0 100% A 00m 30s ft B <u>01m 00s</u> 14.8 ft 96 ft 0 100% 73.2 ft C 01m 30s 0 819 ft 100% D 02m 00s 81.4 ft 804 ft 0 100% E 02m 30s 82.0 ft 183 ft 0 100% 0 F 03m 00s 81.7 ft 202 ft 100%

82.7 ft

64.3 ft

-3.3 ft

-4.3 ft

825 ft

192 ft

1 ft

0

0

0

0

100%

100%

100%

100%

G 03m 30s

H 04m 00s

I 04m 30s

J 05m 00s

Metric / Imperial <u>Settings</u> **GENERAL POWER SENSORS CONTROLS WEATHER**

12.1 mph

Temperature

70.5°_f

Wind Speed

Ground Weather

05:37am Sunrise 08:38pm Sunset

Feels like: 70.5 of Dew Point: 25.2 of

Wind Map

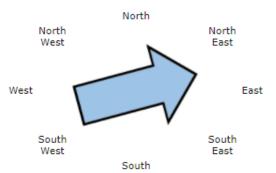
InFlight Wind

Kp Index

24% Cloud Cover

Clear

Wind Direction



Direction: 258°

Pressure: Not Reported

Visibility

Alt. Profile

⑪

3

Excellent 7 Miles

Humidity

18%

Waxing Crescent Moon 48% visible

Rain Rate: 0.00 in/h

Chance: 0 %

MEDIA

Analyze Video Cache *.mp4

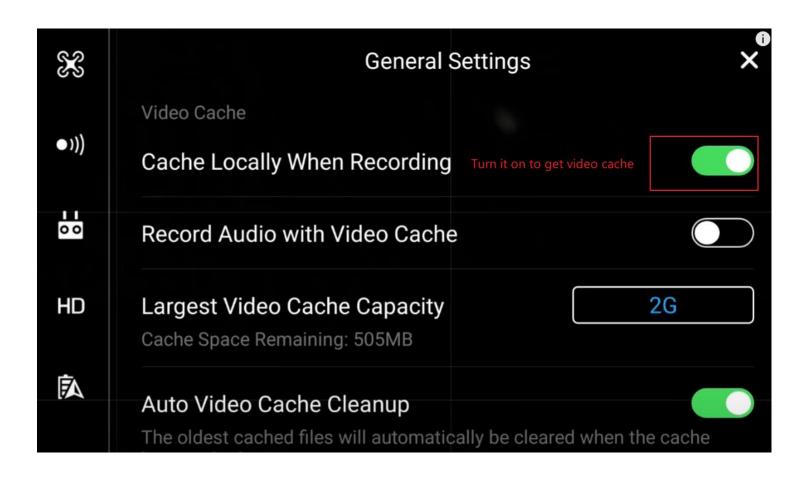
Take off -> Landed

Where are flight videos (.mp4) saved?

```
kali@kali: ~/Marvic_air 107x48
    [kali®kali)-[~/Marvic_air]
               Android Logical/sdcard/DJI/dji.go.v4/
Android_Logical/sdcard/DJI/dji.go.v4/
    CACHE IMAGE
    databases
    DJI RECORD
    DJI_SPALSH
    editor
    FlightRecord
    LOG
    Package
    RECORD_VOICE
    VideoEditor
    videoguide
   visual guide
   xtScreenshots
13 directories, 0 files
```

- Recorded flight videos
- Definition of a flight video
 - TakeOff -> Landed
 - Not recording until
 Altitude >0

Video Cache setting



When was the flight video (.mp4) recorded?

kali@kali: ~/Marvic_air 107x40 Show folder/files (kali®kali)-[~/Marvic_air] and start Android Logical/sdcard/DJI/dji.go.v4/DJI RECORD/ --inodes recording time Android Logical/sdcard/DJI/dji.go.v4/DJI RECORD/ 401821] 2018 06 19 14 50 39.info 2018_06_19_14_50_39.mp4 <--UTC time: 2018-06-19 16:50:349 analytics 401823] note: the original timestamp in the [401824] 2018_06_19_14_50_39.map file name is 4 hours off [401825] 2018 06 19 14 50 39.tlv 1 directory, 4 files -(kali⊛kali)-[~/Marvic_air] Show recording stat Android_Logical/sdcard/DJI/dji.go.v4/DJI_RECORD/2018_06_19_14_50_39.mp4 File: Android_Logical/sdcard/DJI/dji.go.v4/DJI_RECORD/2018_06_19_14_50_39.mp4 ends time IO Block: 4096 Blocks: 112880 regular file Size: 57791765 Device: 801h/2049d Links: 1 Inode: 401822 Access: (0644/-rw-r--r--) Uid: (1000/ kali) Gid: (1000/ kali) Access: 2021-05-03 10:50:14.020215962 -0400 UTC time: 2018-06-19 16:55:402 Modify: 2018-06-19 12:55:42.000000000 -0400 ← Change: 2021-05-03 10:45:48.063250441 -0400 Birth: 2021-05-03 10:45:47.771396436 -0400

	Flight time	e Altitude	Home Dist	Туре	Notification Start recording Mode
	A <u>00m 00s</u>	0.0 ft	0 ft	Mode	Mode changed to Motors Started
video recording	B <u>00m 00s</u>	0.0 ft	0 ft	Tip	✓ <u>Setting new Return-To-Home altitude to 30m (98 ft)</u> . ✓ <u>Data Recorder File Index is 57</u> . ✓ <u>Setting new Maximum Flight</u> <u>Altitude to 50m (164 ft)</u>
started: + 05 sec	C <u>00m 01s</u>	0.0 ft	0 ft	Mode	Mode changed to AutoTakeoff
	D <u>00m 10s</u>	12.8 ft	1 ft	Mode	Mode changed to P-GPS
	<u>00m 54s</u>	14.4 ft	62 ft	d	90% Battery
	E <u>01m 31s</u>	73.2 ft	322 ft	Warning	Maximum flight distance reached. Adjust the distance in MC Settings if required
	F <u>01m 33s</u>	73.5 ft	324 ft	Low Risk	Meak signal. Avoid blocking the antennas and keep the antennas parallel to and facing toward the aircraft during flight
	G <u>01m 39s</u>	72.2 ft	324 ft	Warning	High wind velocity. Ensure the aircraft remains within your line of sight and fly with caution
recording	<u>01m 44s</u>	72.5 ft	325 ft	4	86% Battery at maximum distance
Tecoranig	<u>02m 42s</u>	81.7 ft	128 ft	4	80% Battery
	H <u>03m 16s</u>	82.3 ft	323 ft	Warning	Maximum flight distance reached. Adjust the distance in MC Settings if required
	I <u>03m 31s</u>	82.7 ft	324 ft	Warning	High wind velocity. Ensure the aircraft remains within your line of sight and fly with caution
	<u>04m 33s</u>	-3.3 ft	4 ft	4	70% Battery
	J <u>04m 57s</u>	-3.0 ft	3 ft	Mode	Mode changed to AutoLanding
video recording ended: + 02 sec	K <u>04m 57s</u>	-3.0 ft	3 ft	Warning	Obstacle Sensing will be disabled when aircraft is landing. Fly with caution
chaca. 1 02 sec	L <u>05m 05s</u>	0.0 ft	2 ft	Mode	Mode changed to P-GPS End recording GPS Position Mod

```
kali@kali: ~/Marvic_air 106x23

(kali@kali) - [~/Marvic_air]

$\sudo apt-get install mediainfo
[sudo] password for kali:
```

```
kali@kali: ~/Marvic_air 107x40
   (kali@kali)-[~/Marvic_air]
 -$ mediainfo Android_Logical/sdcard/DJI/dji.go.v4/DJI_RECORD/2018_06_19_14_50_39.mp4
General
                                          : Android Logical/sdcard/DJI/dji.go.v4/DJI_RECORD/2018_06_19_14_50
Complete name
_39.mp4
Format
                                          : MPEG-4
                                          : Base Media
Format profile
Codec ID
                                          : isom (isom/iso2/avc1/mp41)
File size
                                          : 55.1 MiB
Duration
                                          : 4 min 0 s ←
                                                                 4 minutes
Overall bit rate
                                         : 1 919 kb/s
Writing application
                                          : Lavf56.15.102
Video
ID
                                          : 1
Format
                                          : AVC
Format/Info
                                          : Advanced Video Codec
Format profile
                                          : HighaL3.1
Format settings
                                          : CABAC / 1 Ref Frames
Format settings, CABAC
                                          : Yes
```

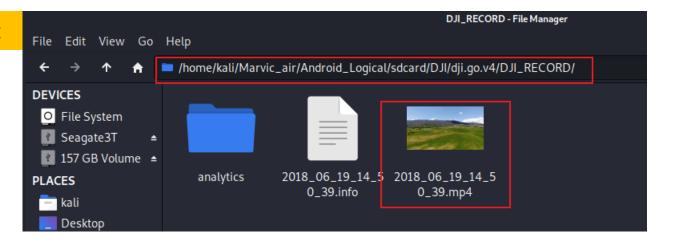
```
kali@kali: ~/Marvic_air 106x23

(kali@kali)-[~/Marvic_air]

$\sudo apt install libimage-exiftool-perl
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
```

```
kali@kali: ~/Marvic_air 107x40
    (kali®kali)-[~/Marvic_air]
    exiftool Android_Logical/sdcard/DJI/dji.go.v4/DJI_RECORD/2018_06_19_14_50_39.mp4
ExitTool Version Number
                                 : 12.16
File Name
                                 : 2018 06 19 14 50 39.mp4
Directory
                                 : Android Logical/sdcard/DJI/dji.go.v4/DJI RECORD
File Size
                                 : 55 MiB
File Modification Date/Time
                             : 2018:06:19 12:55:42-04:00
File Access Date/Time
                                 : 2018:06:19 12:55:42-04:00
File Inode Change Date/Time
                                 : 2021:05:03 10:45:48-04:00 <del>←</del>
                                                                       I unzip the zip file
File Permissions
                                 : rw-r--r--
File Type
                                 : MP4
File Type Extension
                                 : mp4
MIME Type
                                 : video/mp4
Major Brand
                                 : MP4 Base Media v1 [IS0 14496-12:2003]
Minor Version
                                 : 0.2.0
Compatible Brands
                                 : isom, iso2, avc1, mp41
```

Play recorded flight



The video lasts 4 minutes

note: the video access time will be change after playing the video. Use *stat* command to verify



View information related to the video

```
      (kali⊕ kali)-[~/Marvic_air]

      $ tree -L 2 Android_Logical/sdcard/DJI/dji.go.v4/DJI_RECORD/ --inc

      Is HD=false

      <td
```

```
File Edit Search Options Help
#Tue Jun 19 14:55:41 EDT 2018
CameraType=23
Source File Path://storage/emulated/0/DJI/dji.go.v4/DJI RECORD/2018 06 19 14 50 39.mp4
FPS Drone=30
EndTimeMsec=234833
LocalFileName=2018 06 19 14 50 39
StartTimeMsec=0
FolderID Drone=100
WhiteBalance=0
ImageDescription=
IS0=0
PixelXDimension Drone=1920
PixelYDimension Local=720
Video Type=0
ExposureMode=1
PixelXDimension Local=1280
Sync Drone Time=2798,21406,31080,40573,47491,51419,56131,62052,66403,72863,82480,89239,955
Version=1.0
Video Resolution Enum Drone=10
FPS local=30
CaptureDate=2018/06/19 14 \times :50 \times :39
UUID Drone=3890597672
File Source Type=1
FileID Drone=1
ProductType=38
LocationString=
PositionRelativeAlt=12.0
PositionGPSLat=39.96119532709023
FrameJumpped=14
ApertureSize=560
PixelYDimension Drone=1080
Sync Local Time=0,17366,25766,33833,39466,42100,45166,50000,53233,58233,66266,71566,76566
ShutterSpeed=1/100
DeviceMaker=DJI
PositionGPSALT=12.0
PositionGPSLng=-106.2164633258356
```

2018_06_19_14_50_39.info

Analyze detailed flight record *.dat

Power on -> Power off

```
kali@kali: ~/Marvic_air 113x33
   ·(kali®kali)-[~/Marvic_air]
   tree Android_Logical/sdcard/DJI/dji.go.v4/FlightRecord/
Android_Logical/sdcard/DJI/dji.go.v4/FlightRecord/
   DJIFlightRecord 2018-06-19 [14-50-34].txt

    MCDatFlightRecords

                                                    Power on: UTC time: 2018-06-19 16:47:38
     — 18-06-19-02-47-38_FLY057.DAT ←
    └─ 18-06-19-02-59-05 FLY058.DAT
1 directory, 3 files
                                                                                                   ~11 minutes
   -(kali&kali)-[~/Marvic_air]
 -$ stat Android Logical/sdcard/DJI/dji.go.v4/FlightRecord/MCDatFlightRecords/18-06-19-02-47-38 FLY057.DAT
  File: Android Logical/sdcard/DJI/dji.go.v4/FlightRecord/MCDatFlightRecords/18-06-19-02-47-38 LY057.DAT
  Size: 4002791
                        Blocks: 7824
                                           IO Block: 4096
                                                          regular file
                       Inode: 401984
Device: 801h/2049d
                                           Links: 1
Access: (0644/-rw-r--r--) Uid: ( 1000/
                                           kali)
                                                   Gid: ( 1000/
                                                                   kali)
Access: 2021-05-04 11:14:18.719351445 -0400
Modify: 2018-06-19 12:58:24.000000000 -0400 ←——
                                                    Power off: UTC time: 2018-06-19 16:58:24
Change: 2021-05-03 15:24:15.403574227 -0400
 Birth: 2021-05-03 15:24:15.379562225 -0400
```



Metric / Imperial Overview Details Equipment <u>Settings</u> **GENERAL** Associated Pilots: PILOT-IN-COMMAND Take Off Location: <u>39.964941,-106.216820</u> POWER Above Sea Level: 8122.0 ft Address: Unnamed Road, Parshall, CO 80468, USA **SENSORS** Edit Address Last Known Location: 39.962717,-106.217468 CONTROLS at log time of 12m 16s and altitude of -1.5 ft **WEATHER** Log Duration: 12m 21s (time in the air and on the ground) Air Duration: **05m 01s** (time in the air only)



Large Map

Notifications





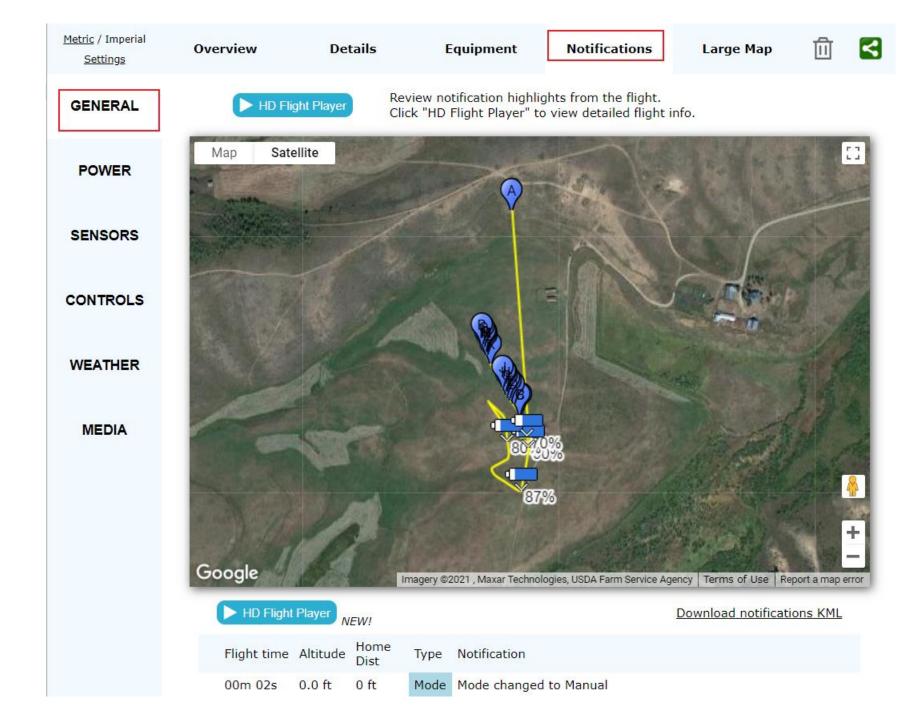
Metric / Imperial Overview Details Equipment <u>Settings</u> **GENERAL** Associated Drone: **Default Mavic Air Drone POWER** Type Mavic Air Associated Batteries: **Default Mavic Air Battery** SENSORS CONTROLS



Large Map

Notifications





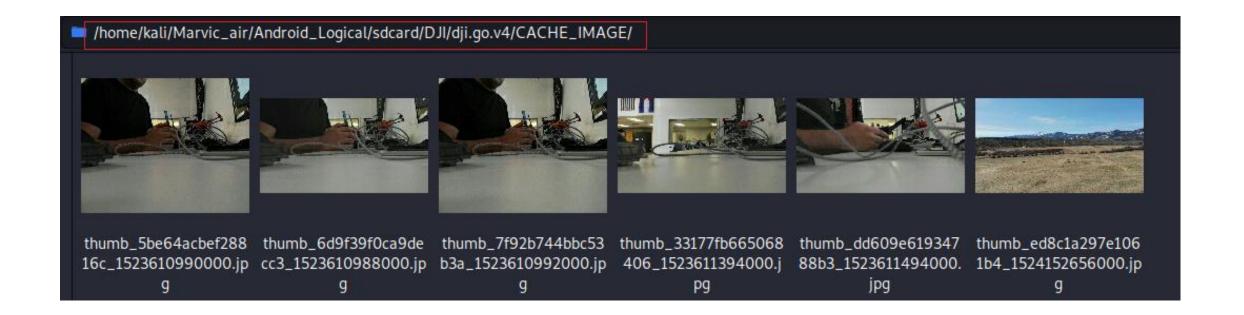
	Flight time	Altitude	Home Dist	Туре	Notification
	00m 02s	0.0 ft	0 ft	Mode	Mode changed to Manual
	00m 02s	0.0 ft	0 ft	Tip	Log filename: FLY057.DAT
Α	<u>03m 32s</u>	-8.4 ft	0 ft	Mode	Mode changed to Manual
	<u>05m 28s</u>	4.0 ft	1,431 ft	đ	90% Battery
	<u>06m 07s</u>	65.2 ft	1,688 ft	d	87% Battery at maximum distance
	<u>07m 16s</u>	73.9 ft	1,393 ft	đ	80% Battery
	<u>09m 07s</u>	-9.5 ft	1,369 ft	—	70% Battery
В	10m 52s	-1.0 ft	1,366 ft	Mode	Mode changed to Manual
С	10m 52s	-1.3 ft	1,366 ft	Mode	Mode changed to Manual
D	11m 01s	-1.5 ft	1,366 ft	Mode	Mode changed to Manual
Е	11m 05s	-1.0 ft	1,366 ft	Mode	Mode changed to Manual
F	11m 09s	-1.1 ft	1,366 ft	Mode	Mode changed to Manual
G	11m 13s	-1.5 ft	1,366 ft	Mode	Mode changed to Manual
Н	11m 18s	-1.0 ft	1,366 ft	Mode	Mode changed to Manual
I	11m 18s	-0.8 ft	1,366 ft	Mode	Mode changed to Manual
J	11m 24s	-1.0 ft	1,366 ft	Mode	Mode changed to Manual
K	11m 53s	-0.0 ft	1,366 ft	Mode	Mode changed to Manual
L	12m 04s	-1.0 ft	1,366 ft	Mode	Mode changed to Manual
М	12m 06s	-1.1 ft	1,366 ft	Mode	Mode changed to Manual
N	12m 07s	-1.2 ft	1,366 ft	Mode	Mode changed to Manual
О	12m 08s	-1.3 ft	1,366 ft	Mode	Mode changed to Manual
P	12m 08s	-1.2 ft	1,366 ft	Mode	Mode changed to Manual
Q	12m 13s	-1.4 ft	1,366 ft	Mode	Mode changed to Manual
R	12m 16s	-1.5 ft	842 ft	Mode	Mode changed to Manual

Analyze cached pictures

What is the location of cache pictures?

```
(kali⊛kali)-[~/Marvic_air]
    tree -L 1 <u>Android_Logical/sdcard/DJI/dji.go.v4/</u>
Android_Logical/sdcard/DJI/dji.go.v4/
   databases
  DJI RECORD
  DJI_SPALSH
   editor
   FlightRecord
   LOG
   Package
   RECORD VOICE
   VideoEditor
   videoguide
   visual guide
   xtScreenshots
```

How many pictures contain people?



Any pictures taken on 2018-06-19?

```
(kali⊛kali)-[~/Marvic_air]
   tree -L 1 Android Logical/sdcard/DJI/dji.go.v4/
Android_Logical/sdcard/DJI/dji.go.v4/
   CACHE_IMAGE
  databases
  DJI_RECORD
  DJI SPALSH
  editor
  FlightRecord
  - LOG
  Package
  RECORD VOICE

    VideoEditor

  videoguide
 - visual guide
  xtScreenshots
```

```
      (kali® kali)-[~/Marvic_air]

      $ tree Android_Logical/sdcard/DJI/dji.go.v4/CACHE_IMAGE

      Android_Logical/sdcard/DJI/dji.go.v4/CACHE_IMAGE

      — thumb_33177fb665068406_1523611394000.jpg

      — thumb_5be64acbef28816c_1523610990000.jpg

      — thumb_6d9f39f0ca9decc3_1523610988000.jpg

      — thumb_7f92b744bbc53b3a_1523610992000.jpg

      — thumb_dd609e61934788b3_1523611494000.jpg

      — thumb_ed8c1a297e1061b4_1524152656000.jpg
```

The sequence of pictures were taken

```
-(kali⊛kali)-[~/Marvic_air]
    stat Android Logical/sdcard/DJI/dji.go.v4/CACHE IMAGE/thumb 33177fb665068406 1523611394000.jpg
  File: Android Logical/sdcard/DJI/dji.go.v4/CACHE IMAGE/thumb 33177fb665068406 1523611394000.jpg
 Size: 14224
                        Blocks: 32
                                           IO Block: 4096
                                                           regular file
                                           Links: 1
Device: 801h/2049d
                        Inode: 401811
Access: (0644/-rw-r--r--) Uid: ( 1000/
                                           kali) Gid: ( 1000/
                                                                   kali)
Access: 2021-05-05 15:52:29.986531740 -0400
Modify: 2018-06-19 12:47:52.000000000 -0400
Change: 2021-05-04 23:16:16.884059916 -0400
 Birth: 2021-05-04 23:16:16.884059916 -0400
```

Misc.

What was the last time dji.go.v4 updated?

```
kali@kali: ~/Marvic_air 109x27
   -(kali®kali)-[~/Marvic_air]
                   -tr Android Logical/sdcard/Android/data/dji.go.v4/cache
total 576
-rw-r--r-- 1 kali kali 139332 2018-06-19 11:02:20.000000000 -0400 component upgrade list.json
-rw-r--r-- 1 kali kali 31686 2018-06-19 11:02:20.000000000 -0400 component upgrade list br.json
-rw-r--r-- 1 kali kali
                           30 2018-06-19 11:02:20.000000000 -0400 component_upgrade_date.json
                            4 2018-06-19 11:13:22.000000000 -0400 afinalCache.1
-rw-r--r-- 1 kali kali
-rw-r--r-- 1 kali kali 240032 2018-06-19 11:15:46.000000000 -0400 afinalCache.idx
-rw-r--r-- 1 kali kali
                         4643 2018-06-19 11:15:46.000000000 -0400 afinalCache.0
-rw-r--r-- 1 kali kali 139332 2018-06-19 11:36:24.000000000 -0400 list.json
-rw-r--r-- 1 kali kali
                           30 2018-06-19 12:12:56.000000000 -0400 date.json
drwxr-xr-x 2 kali kali
                         4096 2018-09-22 22:30:52.000000000 -0400 afinalCache
drwxr-xr-x 2 kali kali
                         4096 2018-10-03 11:57:24.000000000 -0400 uil-images
```