



HOW TO BUILD AWESOME SECURITY INSTRUMENTATION TO AUTOMATE APPSEC TESTING AND PROTECTION

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THE GOAL IS SIMPLE:

DELIVER VALUE TO CUSTOMERS, FASTER





MAJOR INITIATIVES:

- SECURITY MODERNIZATION
- DEVOPS MANDATE
- **DIGITAL TRANSFORMATION**

- LEGACY TOOL REVIEW
- BREACH PREVENTION
- AUTOMATION INITATIVES

DEVELOPMENT'S RESPONSE:

FLOW | FEEDBACK | CONTINUOUS EXPERIMENTATION & LEARNING





CLOUD

CONTAINERS

MICROSERVICES / API'S

OPEN SOURCE

CI/CD





ANALYSIS

200X MORE FREQUENT DEPLOYS
REMEDIATION

24X FASTER RECOVERY TIMES
SECURITY BACKLOG

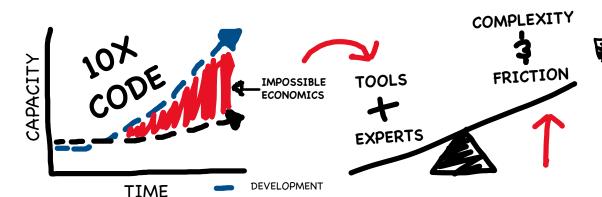
3X LOWER CHANGE FAILURE RATE
SECURE

10X AMOUNT OF CODE





HOW DO YOU SECURE MODERN SOFTWARE WITH LEGACY TOOLS?



SECURITY

LEGACY OUTCOMES:

- SECURITY SLOWS VALUE DELIVERY STREAM
- 2. DEVELOPMENT BYPASSES SECURITY & RELEASE INSECURE CODE
- 3. RUN SECURITY ASYNCHRONOUS TO SDLC AS A COMPLIANCE CHECK

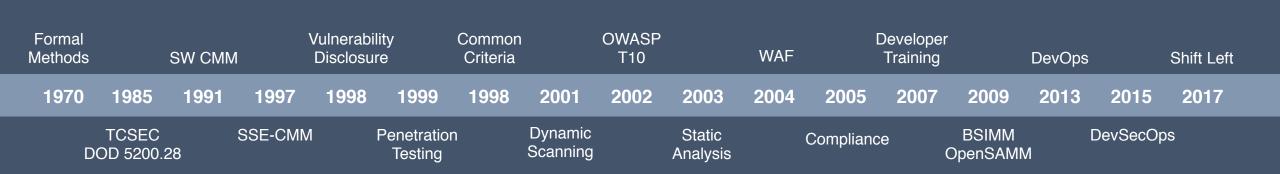
MODERN SECURITY CAN BE MORE!

IS IT WORKING YET?



Average serious vulnerabilities: 26.7

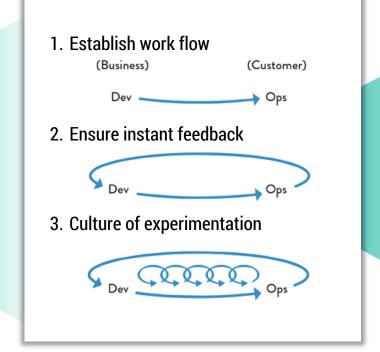
2002 2019



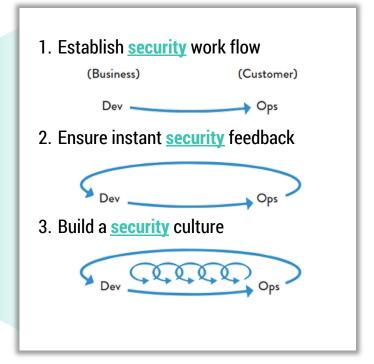
DEVSECOPS IS ABOUT CHANGING *SECURITY* NOT *DEVOPS*



DEVOPS



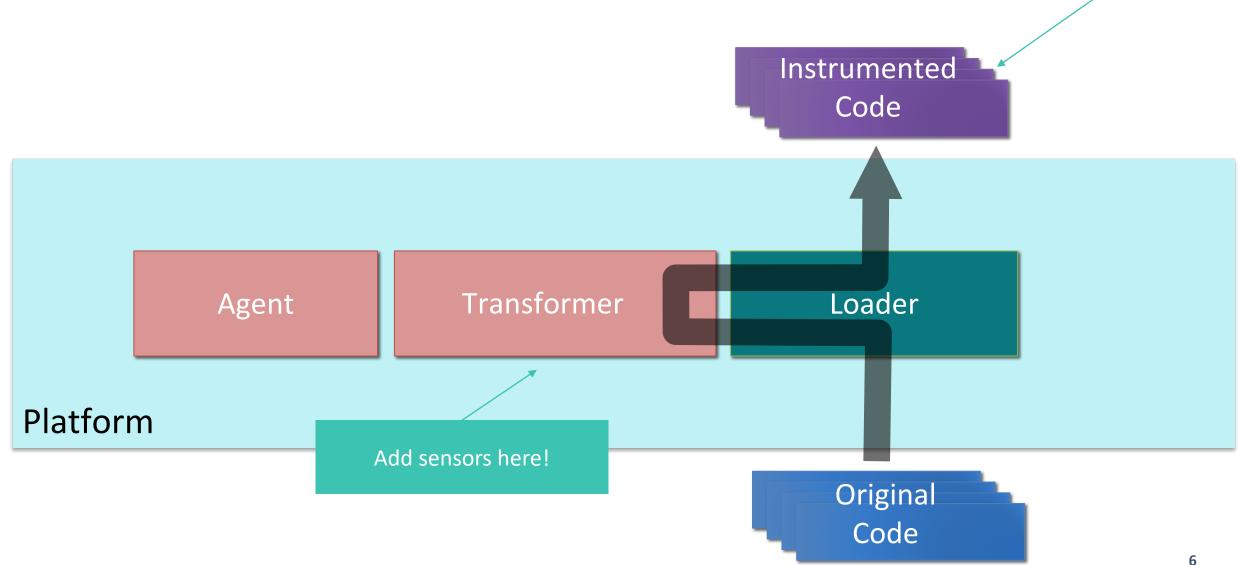
DEVSECOPS



INSTRUMENTATION CHANGES EVERYTHING



WHAT IS SECURITY INSTRUMENTATION?



1. SECURITY TESTING WITH INSTRUMENTATION

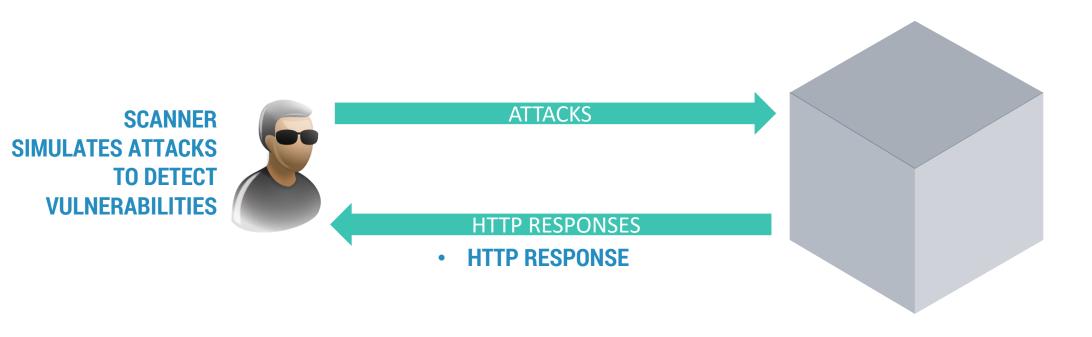
30

```
package com.contrastsecurity;
 3 import static net.bytebuddy.matcher.ElementMatchers.*;
    public class UnsafeSQLAgent {
11
12⊜
        public static void premain(String arg, Instrumentation inst) throws Exception {
            System.out.println( "UnsafeSQLAgent installed" );
13
                                                                            Put SecurityAdvice inside
14
            new AgentBuilder.Default()
15
            .ignore(none())
                                                                               Statement.execute
            .type(hasGenericSuperType(named("java.sql.Statement")))*
16
            .transform((b, td, cl, m) -> b.visit(Advice.to(SecurityAdvice.class)
17
                    .on(named("execute").or(named("executeQuery")))))
18
19
            .installOn(inst);
20
        }
21
                                                                            Report rule violation when
22⊖
        public static class SecurityAdvice {
                                                                                  it happens
23⊖
            @Advice.OnMethodExit
            public static void exit(@Advice.Argument(0) Object p) throws Exception {
24
                System.out.println( "WARNING: Unparameterized SQL -> " + p );
25
                new Throwable().printStackTrace();
26
27
28
        }
29
```

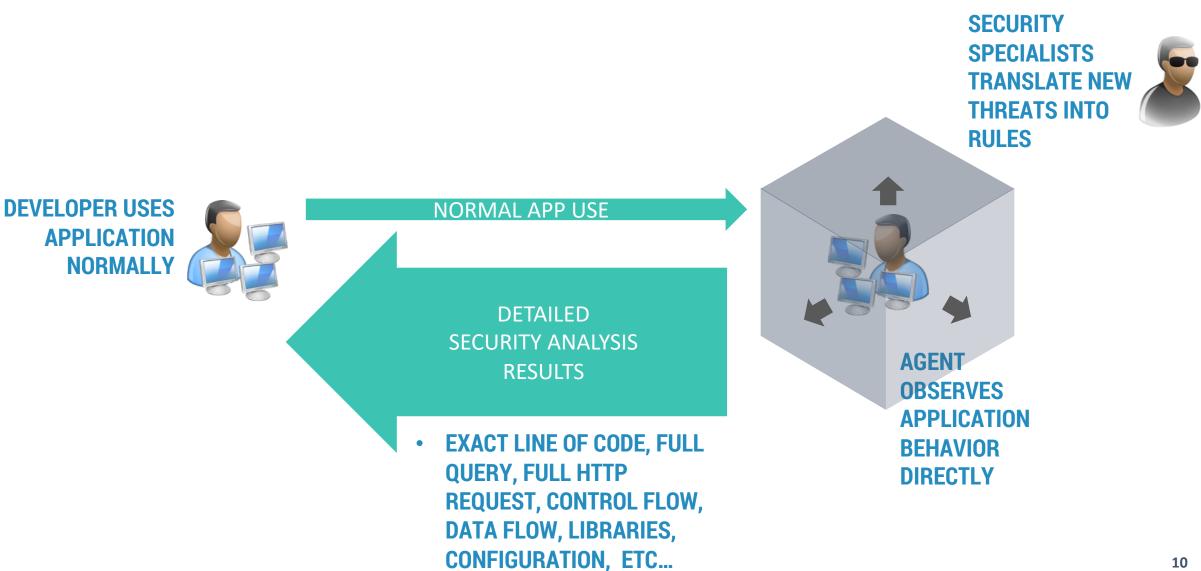
DEMO: TESTING FOR SQL INJECTION

Terminal — java -Djava.util.logging.config.file=/Users/jeffwilliams/git/apache-tomcat-8.5.43/conf/logging.properties -Djava.util.logging.manager=org.apach... Q~ Usage of interface net.bytebuddy.asm.Advice\$Return Done Jeff's-MacBook-Pro:apache-tomcat-8.5.43 jeffwilliams\$ export JAVA_TOOL_OPTIONS="-javaagent:/Users/jeffwilliams/eclipse-workspace/UnsafeSQL/tar get/unsafe-sql-0.9-jar-with-dependencies.jar" Jell'S-Macdook-rio:apache-tomcat-o.p.45 |ellwillams5 Jeff's-MacBook-Pro:apache-tomcat-8.5.43 jeffwilliams\$ bin/catalina.sh run Using CATALINA BASE: /Users/jeffwilliams/git/apache-tomcat-8.5.43 Using CATALINA_HOME: /Users/jeffwilliams/git/apache-tomcat-8.5.43 Using CATALINA_TMPDIR: /Users/jeffwilliams/git/apache-tomcat-8.5.43/temp Using JRE_HOME: /Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk1.8.0_211.jdk/Contents/Home Using CLASSPATH: /Users/jeffwilliams/git/apache-tomcat-8.5.43/bin/bootstrap.jar:/Users/jeffwilliams/git/apache-tomcat-8.5.43/bin/tomcatjuli.jar Picked up JAVA TOOL OPTIONS: -javaagent:/Users/jeffwilliams/eclipse-workspace/UnsafeSQL/target/unsafe-sgl-0.9-jar-with-dependencies.jar UnsafeSQLAgent installed 16-Mar-2020 14:03:48.472 INFO [main] org.apache.catalina.startup.VersionLoggerListener.log Server version: Apache Tomcat/8.5.43 16-Mar-2020 14:03:48.474 INFO [main] org.apache.catalina.startup.VersionLoggerListener.log Server built: Jul 4 2019 20:53:15 UTC 16-Mar-2020 14:03:48.474 INFO [main] org.apache.catalina.startup.VersionLoggerListener.log Server number: 8.5.43.0 16-Mar-2020 14:03:48.474 INFO [main] org.apache.catalina.startup.VersionLoggerListener.log OS Name: Mac OS X WARNING: Unparameterized SQL -> SELECT * FROM tickets WHERE ticket='10000' java.lang.Throwable at org.hsqldb.jdbc.JDBCStatement.executeQuery(Unknown Source) at com.acme.ticketbook.Database.queryUnsafe(Database.java:151) at com.acme.ticketbook.Database.getTicket(Database.java:248) Now your normal test cases at com.acme.ticketbook.TicketService.get(TicketService.java:28) at org.apache.jsp.check_jsp._jspService(check_jsp.java:213) fail for security reasons if you at javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet.service(HttpServlet.java:741) have a vulnerability!

TYPICAL "SCANNING" APPROACH



TESTING WITH AN AGENT ON THE INSIDE!



```
cat rules/sqli.yaml
---

# Java Sensor Toolkit (JST)

# https://openo11y.org

sensors:
```

- name: "get-routes"
 description: "Identifies the route for this HTTP request"
 methods:
 - "javax.servlet.Servlet.service"
 captures:

- "java.sql.Statement.execute"

- "#P0.getRequestURI()"
- name: "get-unsafe-queries"
 description: "Identifies unparameterized database queries"
 methods:

```
- "java.sql.Statement.addBatch"
- "java.sql.Statement.executeQuery"
- "java.sql.Statement.executeUpdate"
excludes:
- "java.sql.PreparedStatement" # not vulnerab]
[R(64)]
```

captures:
- "#ARGS"

reports:

- name: "SQLi"
 type: "series"
 rows: "get-routes"
 cols: "get-unsafe-queries:2"

DEMO:

"NO CODE" SECURITY OBSERVABILITY!

```
Method Call
                                                                                                get-unsafe-queries
           com.acme.ticketbook.Database.queryUnsafe(Database.java:151) /ticketbook/list.jsp
           com.acme.ticketbook.Database.updateUnsafe(Database.java:173) /ticketbook/request.jsp [DROP TABLE tickets]
           com.acme.ticketbook.Database.updateUnsafe(Database.java:173) /ticketbook/request.jsp [CREATE TABLE tickets ( id INTEGER IDENTITY
R(64), cc VARCHAR(64), ticket VARCHAR(16) )]
            com.acme.ticketbook.Database.updateUnsafe(Database.java:173) /ticketbook/request.jsp [INSERT INTO tickets(name,city,cc,ticket) VA
            com.acme.ticketbook.Database.updateUnsafe(Database.java:173) /ticketbook/request.jsp [INSERT INTO tickets(name,city,cc,ticket) V
           com.acme.ticketbook.Database.updateUnsafe(Database.java:173) /ticketbook/request.jsp [INSERT INTO tickets(name,city,cc,ticket) V/
delphia', 'uWtJbTHcGaGF/bvouf9w5WcVwSga2Avr', '10003')]
           com.acme.ticketbook.Database.updateUnsafe(Database.java:173) /ticketbook/request.jsp [INSERT INTO tickets(name,city,cc,ticket) VA
 , 'JFEu+fcb7lwvRJ3KX1DDOWrsgmPDrPvn', '10004')]
           com.acme.ticketbook.Database.queryUnsafe(Database.java:151) /ticketbook/request.jsp [SELECT * FROM tickets]
           com.acme.ticketbook.Database.queryUnsafe(Database.java:151) /ticketbook/check.jsp [SELECT * FROM tickets WHERE ticket='10001'
10009
           com.acme.ticketbook.Database.queryUnsafe(Database.java:151) /ticketbook/check.jsp
           com.acme.ticketbook.Database.queryUnsafe(Database.java:151) /ticketbook/check.jsp [SELECT * FROM tickets WHERE ticket='2']
10010
10011
           com.acme.ticketbook.Database.queryUnsafe(Database.java:151) /ticketbook/check.jsp [SELECT * FROM tickets WHERE ticket='3']
```

```
sensors:
- name: "get-routes"
 description: "Identifies the route for this HTTP request"
 methods:
 - "javax.servlet.Servlet.service"
 captures:
 - "#P0.getRequestURI()"
- name: "get-users"
 description: "Identifies user names"
 methods:
 - "javax.servlet.Servlet.service"
 captures:
 - "#P0.getRemoteUser() ?: \"Guest\""
- name: "get-role"
 description: "Identifies roles"
 methods:
 - "javax.servlet.ServletRequest.isUserInRole"
 captures:
 - "#P0"
reports:
- name: "Test Coverage Matrix"
  type: "compare"
  rows: "get-routes"
  cols: "get-users"
- name: "Access Control Matrix"
  type: "compare"
  rows: "get-routes"
  cols: "get-role"
```

DEMO:

TESTING ACCESS CONTROL!

Test Coverage Matrix	Gue	est	Use	rB	User	C Use	erD	UserE
/ticketbook/accessA.jsp	 X		X			– ––- X		X
/ticketbook/accessB.jsp	Х		Χ		Χ	Χ		
/ticketbook/accessC.jsp	Х		Χ			Χ		
/ticketbook/accessD.jsp	Х		Χ			Χ		Χ
/ticketbook/accessE.jsp	Х							Χ
/ticketbook/architecture.j	sp X							
<pre>/ticketbook/cmd.jsp</pre>	X							
<pre>/ticketbook/forward.jsp</pre>	X							
/ticketbook/hash.jsp	X							
<pre>/ticketbook/redirect.jsp</pre>	X							
/ticketbook/xss.jsp	X							
/ticketbook/xxe.jsp	Χ							
Access Control Matrix	RoleA	Rol	LeB	Rol	eC R	oleD	Ro]	LeE
/ticketbook/accessA.jsp	X							
/ticketbook/accessB.jsp		Х						
/ticketbook/accessC.jsp				Χ				
	X				Х		X	

DEMO:

MAKING SECURITY OBSERVABLE WITH INSTRUMENTATION

```
name: "get-ciphers"
description: "Identifies encryption ciphers"
methods:
- "javax.crypto.Cipher.getInstance"
captures:
- "#P0"
matchers:
- "!null"
name: "native-libraries"
description: "Identifies the use of native libraries"
methods:
- "java.lang.System.load"
- "java.lang.System.loadLibrary"
- "java.lang.System.mapLibraryName"
captures:
- "#P0"
matchers:
- "!null"
name: "get-unsafe-queries"
description: "Identifies unparameterized database queries"
methods:
- "java.sql.Statement.execute"
- "java.sql.Statement.addBatch"
- "java.sql.Statement.executeQuery"
- "java.sql.Statement.executeUpdate"
excludes:
- "java.sql.PreparedStatement" #these calls are harmless in PreparedStatement
captures:
- "#ARGS"
```

Test Coverage Matrix	Guest	User	A Us	erB	JserC	UserD	User	
/ticketbook/accessA.jsp /ticketbook/accessB.jsp /ticketbook/accessC.jsp /ticketbook/accessD.jsp /ticketbook/accessE.jsp	X X X X X		X X X X	x	X	×		
<pre>/ticketbook/check.jsp /ticketbook/list.jsp /ticketbook/profile</pre>								DEMO: MAKING SECURITY
Access Control Matrix	RoleA	Role	B Ro	leC	RoleD	RoleE		OBSERVABLE WITH
<pre>/ticketbook/accessA.jsp /ticketbook/accessB.jsp /ticketbook/accessC.jsp /ticketbook/accessD.jsp /ticketbook/accessE.jsp /ticketbook/check.jsp /ticketbook/list.jsp /ticketbook/profile</pre>	x		Х	x	x	X		INSTRUMENTATION
Cipher Matrix	AES	DES	DES/	CBC/	PKCS5I	Paddin	g DES	ede PBEWithMD5AndTripleDES
/ticketbook/accessA.jsp /ticketbook/accessB.jsp /ticketbook/accessC.jsp /ticketbook/accessD.jsp	x	х					x	x
<pre>/ticketbook/accessE.jsp /ticketbook/check.jsp /ticketbook/list.jsp /ticketbook/profile</pre>	X	X X X						X
Query Matrix								Query
/ticketbook/check.jsp /ticketbook/list.jsp /ticketbook/profile	INSERT	INTO	tic	kets	(name	city,	cc,ti	SELECT * FROM tickets WHERE ticket='OWASP' SELECT * FROM tickets ket) VALUES('OWASP', 'Everywhere', '16/RPW701N3H9cJofut3ig==', '10006')

```
# Java Sensor Toolkit (JST)
# https://openo11y.org

sensors:
- name: "get-routes"
    description: "Identifies the route for this HTTP request"
    methods:
        - "javax.servlet.Servlet.service"
    captures:
        - "#P0.getRequestURI()"

- name: "block-native-process"
    description: "Blocks attempts to start native processes"
    methods:
```

DEMO: PREVENTING COMMAND INJECTION EXPLOITS WITH INSTRUMENTATION!

- "#ARGS"
exception: "Attempt to create ProcessBuilder from within Servlet.service() prevented by JST rule 'block-native-process'"

reports:

scopes:

captures:

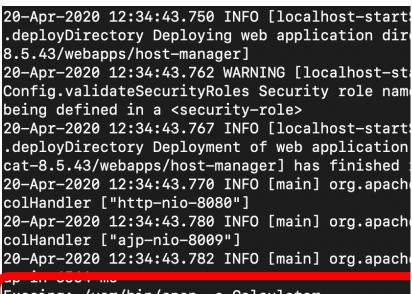
- name: "CMDi"
 type: "series"
 rows: "get-routes"
 cols: "block-native-process:13"

- "java.lang.ProcessBuilder.<init>"

- "javax.servlet.Servlet.service"

DEMO: PREVENTING COMMAND INJECTION

Create accurate appsec visibility in OPS



org.apache.jasper.servle
javax.servlet.http.HttpS
org.apache.jasper.servle
javax.servlet.http.HttpS
org.apache.tomcat.websoc

otocolHandler ["ajp-nio-8009"]

HTTP Status 500 - Internal Server Error

Type Exception Report

(i) localhost:8080/ticketbook/cmd.jsp

Message com.contrastsecurity.advice.SensorException: Attempt to create ProcessBuilder from within Servlet.service() prevented by JST rule 'block-native-process'

Description The server encountered an unexpected condition that prevented it from fulfilling the request.

Exception

```
org.apache.jasper.JasperException: com.contrastsecurity.advice.Sensor org.apache.jasper.servlet.JspServletWrapper.handleJspExceptic org.apache.jasper.servlet.JspServletWrapper.service(JspServlet org.apache.jasper.servlet.JspServlet.serviceJspFile(JspServlet org.apache.jasper.servlet.JspServlet.service(JspServlet.java:javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet.service(HttpServlet.java:741) org.apache.tomcat.websocket.server.WsFilter.doFilter(WsFilter
```

```
DEMO: PREVENTING
 name: "get-routes"
 description: "Identifies the route for this HTTP request"
                                                          EXPRESSION LANGUAGE
 methods:
 - "javax.servlet.Servlet.service"
                                                         INJECTION EXPLOITS WITH
 captures:
 - "#P0.getRequestURI()"
                                                          INSTRUMENTATION!
 name: "sandbox-expressions"
  description: "Prevents harmful methods from being used during expresssion evaluation"
 methods:
 - "java.lang.ProcessBuilder.<init>"
  - "java.io.Socket.<init>"
 scopes:
 - "javax.el.ValueExpression.getValue"
 captures:
 - "#P0"
 exception: "Attempt to escape expression language sandbox prevented by JST rule 'sandbox-expressions'"
reports:
 name: "Expression Language Injection Attempt Log"
  type: "series"
```

sensors:

rows: "get-routes"

cols: "sandbox-expressions:13"

DEMO: PREVENTING EXPRESSION LANGUAGE INJECTION

localhost:8080/ticketbook/el.jsp



20-Apr-2020 12:34:43.750 INFO [localhost-standeployDirectory Deploying web application of 8.5.43/webapps/host-manager]
20-Apr-2020 12:34:43.762 WARNING [localhost-Config.validateSecurityRoles Security role residual being defined in a <security-role>
20-Apr-2020 12:34:43.767 INFO [localhost-standeployDirectory Deployment of web application cat-8.5.43/webapps/host-manager] has finishe 20-Apr-2020 12:34:43.770 INFO [main] org.apacolHandler ["http-nio-8080"]
20-Apr-2020 12:34:43.780 INFO [main] org.apacolHandler ["ajp-nio-8009"]
20-Apr-2020 12:34:43.782 INFO [main] org.apacolHandler ["ajp-nio-8009"]

Execing: /usr/bin/open -a Calculator WARNING: Access to java.lang.ProcessBuilder e() scope prevented by security sandbox.

HTTP Status 500 - Internal Server Error

Type Exception Report

Message javax.el.ELException: com.contrastsecurity.advice.SensorException: Attempt to escape expression language sandbox prevented by JST rule 'sandbox-expressions'

Description The server encountered an unexpected condition that prevented it from fulfilling the request.

Exception

org.apache.jasper.JasperException: javax.el.ELException: com.contrastsecurity.
org.apache.jasper.servlet.JspServletWrapper.handleJspException(JspServ
org.apache.jasper.servlet.JspServletWrapper.service(JspServletWrapper.
org.apache.jasper.servlet.JspServlet.serviceJspFile(JspServlet.java:38
org.apache.jasper.servlet.JspServlet.service(JspServlet.java:330)
javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet.service(HttpServlet.java:741)
org.apache.tomcat.websocket.server.WsFilter.doFilter(WsFilter.java:52)

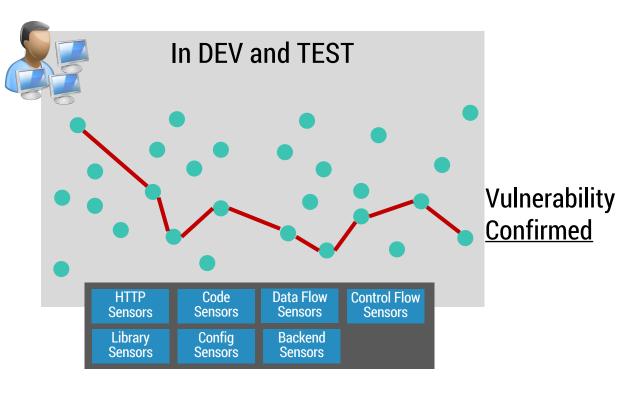
Root Cause

javax.el.ELException: com.contrastsecurity.advice.SensorException: Attempt to

ProtocolHandler ["http-nio-8080"] 20-Apr-2020 15:01:24.893 INFO [Thread-5] org.apache.coyote.AbstractProtocol.pause Pausing Pr otocolHandler ["ajp-nio-8009"]

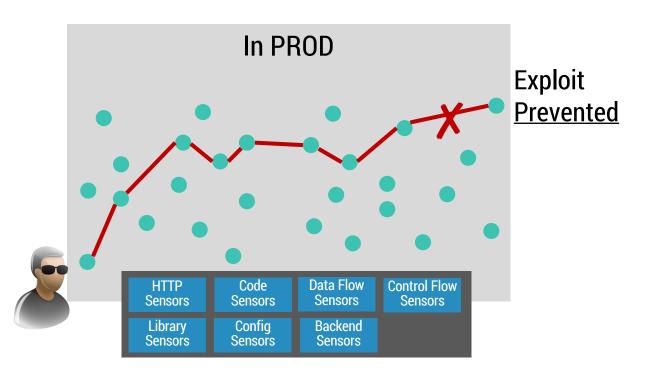
IAST

Interactive Application Security Testing detects vulnerabilities in both custom code and libraries during normal use

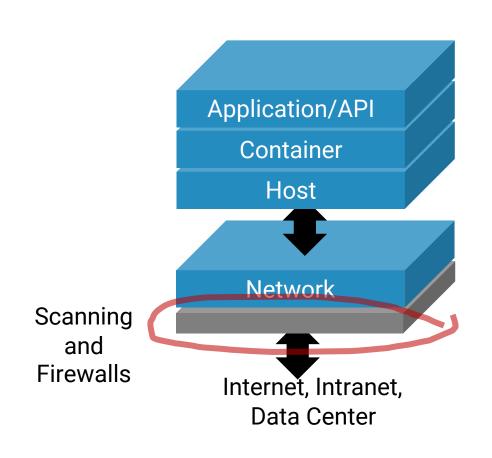


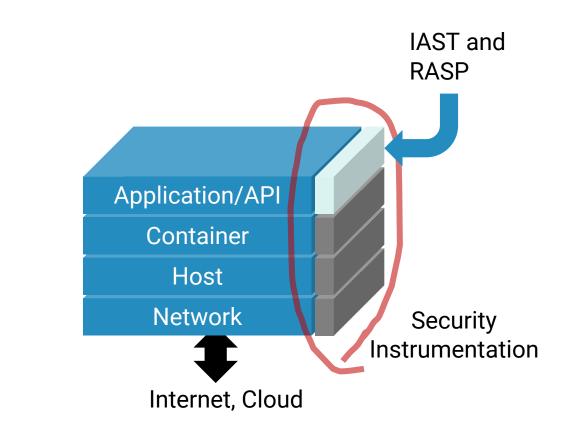
RASP

Runtime Application Self-Protection detects attacks and prevents exploits in both custom code and libraries



SECURITY WORKS BETTER FROM INSIDE-OUT





Yesterday: Scanning and firewalling at network layer

Today: Security Instrumentation means accuracy, speed, scalability

SECURITY INSTRUMENTATION STANDARDS



- <u>SA-11(9) INTERACTIVE APPLICATION SECURITY TESTING</u>
 Require the developer of the system, system component, or system service to employ interactive application security testing (IAST) tools to identify flaws and document the results.
- <u>SI-7(17) | RUNTIME APPLICATION SELF-PROTECTION</u>
 Implement [Assignment: organization-defined controls] for application self-protection at runtime (RASP).

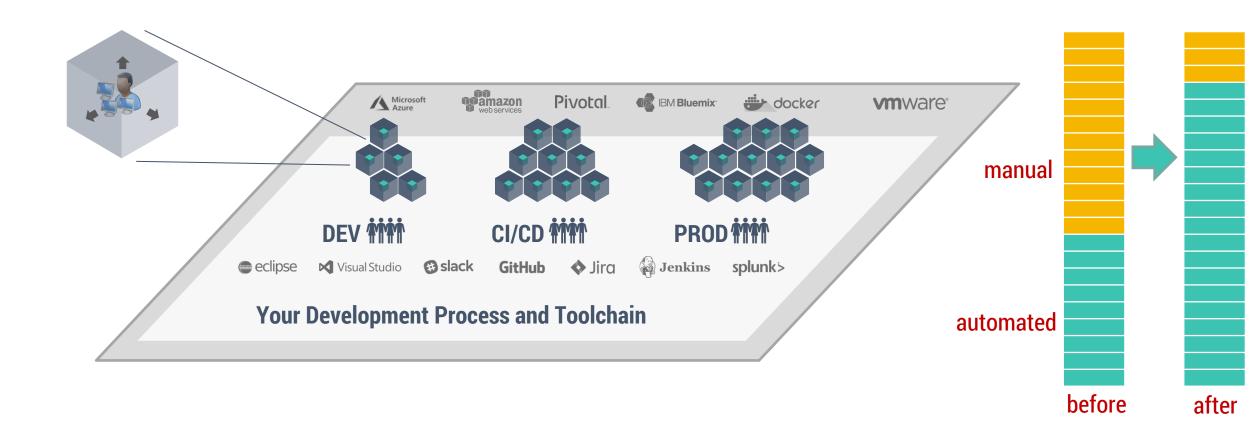


- SSS 9.1 RUNTIME APPLICATION SELF-PROTECTION

 The software detects and alerts upon detection of anomalous behavior, such as changes in postdeployment configurations or obvious attack behavior.
- <u>SSS 10.2 INTERACTIVE APPLICATION SECURITY TESTING</u>

 Vulnerabilities in the software and third-party components are tested for and fixed prior to release using ... [techniques including]... interactive application security testing (IAST)

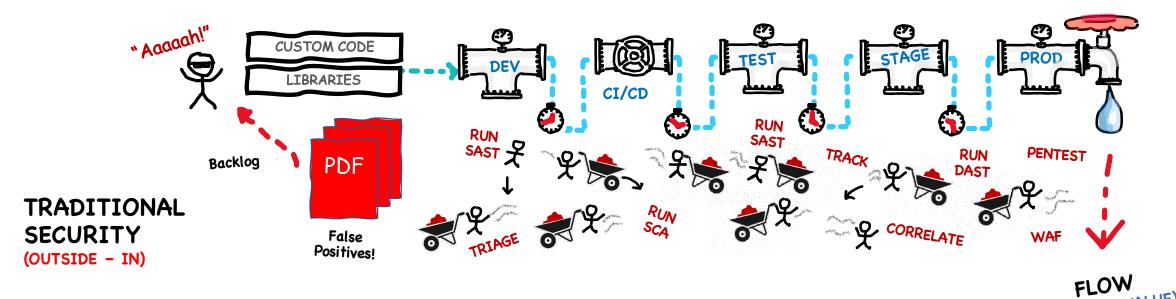
TURNING SECURITY INTO CODE



...ACTUALLY, THE REAL VULNERABILITIES ARE IN THE PIPELINE ITSELF

APPSEC'S ABILITY TO DELIVER VALUE TO CUSTOMERS, FASTER

Protecting



(BUSINESS VALUE) Accurate, Realtime Vulnerabilities **Attacks** Telemetry Instrumentation Sensors \ CUSTOM CODE LIBRARIES PROD **FRAMEWORKS** APP SERVER CI/CD **MODERN** RUNTIME **SECURITY** Continuous automated security testing Selfand exploit prevention Self-(INSIDE - OUT) Testing





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COMING SOON

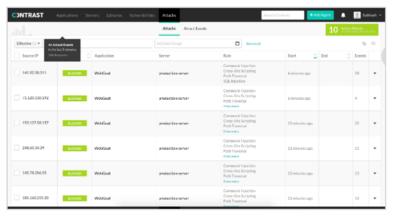


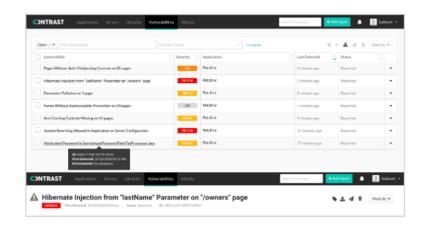


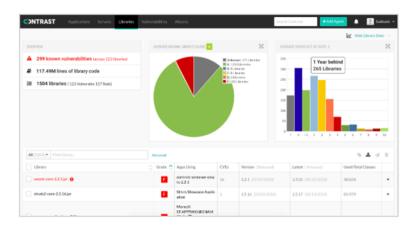












Protect against attacks with RASP

Find vulnerabilities with IAST

Secure open-source with SCA



Jeff Williams, Cofounder and CTO @planetlevel

